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Detailed Housing Characteristics

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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 14
IDAHO
HC80-1-B14

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. A detailed finding guide—by table—appears on page III. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Year householder moved into unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Plumbing facilities	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Kitchen facilities	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Vehicles available	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Telephone in unit	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Central heating system	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Air conditioning	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit)	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons per room	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bedrooms	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables 81 and 82. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix 8.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places ¹ of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.												
Source of water Sewage disposal	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS												
Kitchen facilities Heating equipment Vehicles available Air conditioning.	61,63,64, 65,66,67 61,63,64, 65,66,67 61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65 61,63,64, 65 61,63,64, 65	100 100 100	101 101 101	74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80 74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89 87,89 87,89	91,92 91 91,92	94,96 94,96 94,96	100 100 100	101 101 101	— — —
Telephone in housing unit	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Fuels used for house heating.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Fuels used for water heating and cooking.	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Value.	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Rent:												
Contract rent, median	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Income in 1979, median	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
Poverty Status in 1979	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

¹ Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-

tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Detailed Housing Characteristics

IDAHO

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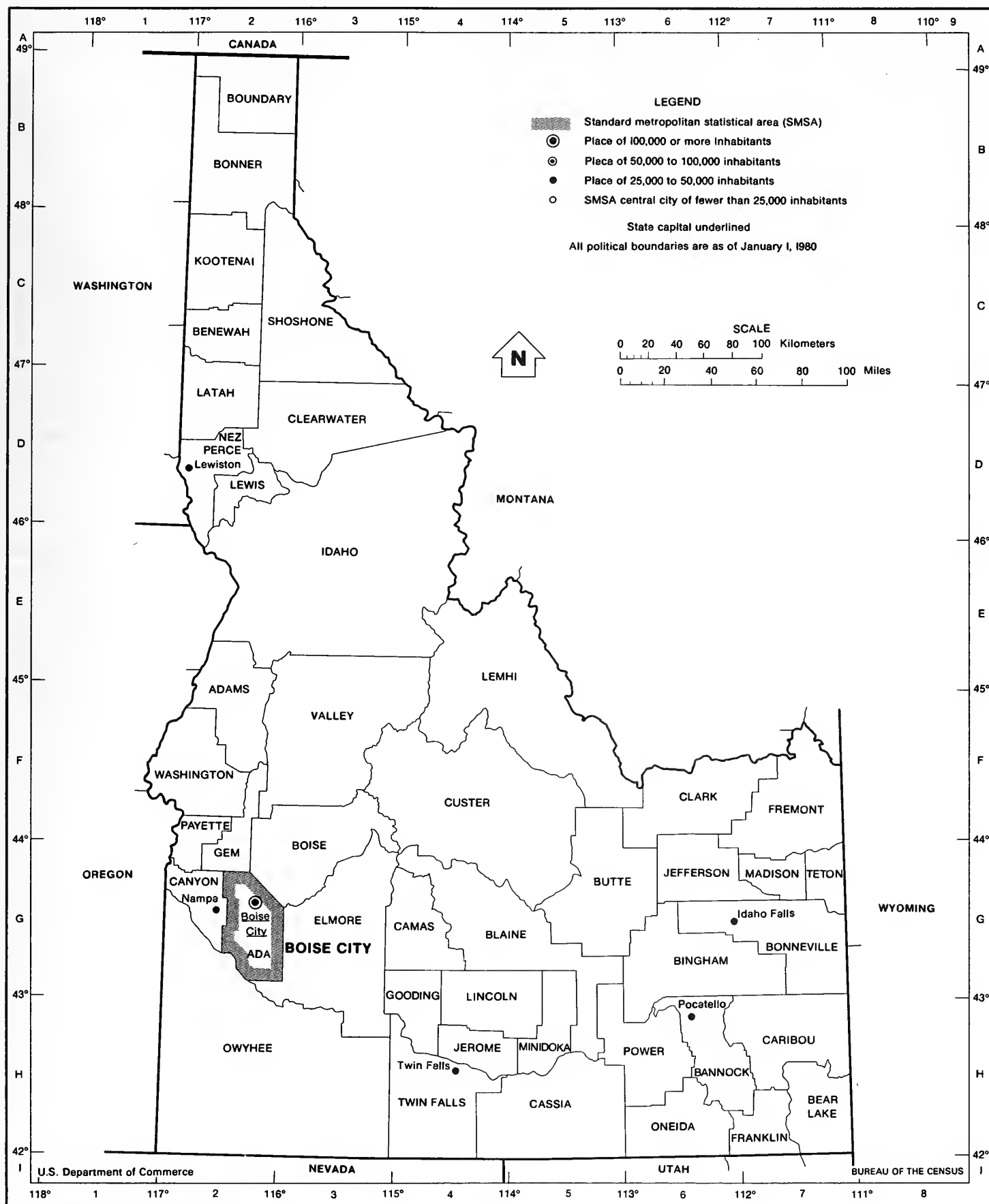
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics Individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

In tables 54-59, 62, 68-72, 75, 81-85, 88, 90-92, 95, 97, and 100-102, the median selected monthly owner costs may be shown incorrectly as \$400+ or \$1000+. Any such incorrect median has been marked ~~\$400+~~ or ~~\$1000+~~ to indicate the error. The correct median is less than \$50 (\$50-).

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units				
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
360 031	38.4	21.9	8.8	72.6	63.7	76.8	32.1	97.5	51.6	324 107	28.8	94.7	332	102	218
198 666	35.5	19.9	12.1	95.5	89.5	84.4	39.2	98.6	49.2	183 608	32.6	93.3	337	107	224
75 035	41.8	15.2	11.2	92.1	84.7	87.9	51.7	99.0	51.6	69 536	34.3	94.8	380	120	246
61 735	34.3	17.9	13.1	95.5	92.6	88.2	50.1	99.0	48.0	57 109	34.7	94.0	365	121	243
13 300	76.5	2.9	2.1	76.4	47.8	86.6	59.3	99.1	68.3	12 427	32.2	98.5	423	111	272
123 631	31.7	22.7	12.7	97.5	92.4	82.2	31.6	98.3	47.7	114 072	31.6	92.4	307	101	211
75 335	30.2	21.6	14.6	97.8	93.6	84.6	32.6	98.4	45.9	69 666	32.9	92.2	318	103	220
48 296	34.1	24.6	9.7	97.0	90.6	78.6	30.0	98.2	50.7	44 406	29.6	92.7	291	99	197
161 365	41.9	24.4	4.7	44.5	32.0	67.5	23.3	96.1	54.6	140 499	23.9	96.4	323	94	200
23 430	35.3	26.7	11.7	95.8	88.3	72.1	20.3	97.8	47.2	20 280	26.9	92.1	277	100	196
137 935	43.0	24.0	3.6	35.8	22.5	66.7	23.8	95.8	55.9	120 219	23.4	97.1	335	92	202
21 348	23.0	39.5	—	4.7	1.3	70.0	24.1	98.5	70.5	21 348	11.3	98.9	341	112	167
67 795	48.1	12.8	8.8	81.6	72.0	87.1	60.0	99.0	54.9	63 139	33.6	95.2	392	118	260
58 227	46.0	12.5	9.8	89.6	80.6	87.8	61.1	99.0	52.9	54 185	34.8	94.7	390	119	260
43 292	35.6	15.5	12.5	94.2	90.6	87.8	60.1	98.9	48.8	40 269	34.9	93.7	373	123	258
14 935	76.2	3.9	2.0	76.2	51.4	87.9	64.0	99.1	65.1	13 916	34.2	97.6	428	108	268
9 568	60.6	14.5	2.2	33.2	19.7	82.5	25.8	99.1	66.6	8 954	26.6	98.3	407	108	260
292 236	36.1	24.0	8.8	70.5	61.8	74.4	25.6	97.1	50.9	260 968	27.7	94.5	313	99	207
140 439	31.2	23.0	13.1	97.9	93.2	83.0	30.1	98.4	47.6	129 423	31.7	92.7	311	104	211
151 797	40.7	25.0	4.9	45.2	32.8	66.5	21.4	95.9	53.9	131 545	23.7	96.3	315	94	197
67 795	48.1	12.8	8.8	81.6	72.0	87.1	60.0	99.0	54.9	63 139	33.6	95.2	392	118	260
58 227	46.0	12.5	9.8	89.6	80.6	87.8	61.1	99.0	52.9	54 185	34.8	94.7	390	119	260
9 568	60.6	14.5	2.2	33.2	19.7	82.5	25.8	99.1	66.6	8 954	26.6	98.3	407	108	260
54 326	44.2	12.8	10.2	89.6	79.8	87.8	61.4	99.0	53.1	50 599	34.5	94.7	389	121	262
20 709	35.3	21.6	13.8	98.5	97.6	88.3	26.3	99.1	47.5	18 937	33.8	95.2	350	118	209
1 396	38.8	22.9	8.2	100.0	100.0	96.0	22.1	98.4	50.0	1 251	29.2	95.1	299	121	198
1 245	53.2	5.2	4.1	99.3	100.0	73.3	5.2	100.0	74.8	1 179	24.9	99.7	389	119	256
3 698	31.6	20.6	14.4	94.1	93.9	85.9	14.3	97.6	51.6	3 266	29.6	90.4	292	111	190
43 292	35.6	15.5	12.5	94.2	90.6	87.8	60.1	98.9	48.8	40 269	34.9	93.7	373	123	258
1 576	19.4	35.3	7.6	98.9	97.2	76.5	31.5	96.6	40.0	1 450	20.9	88.3	254	90	170
3 334	22.5	20.0	11.0	97.9	98.4	81.7	23.1	97.2	49.9	3 030	30.0	93.2	243	93	179
6 820	34.2	19.3	10.5	97.1	90.5	78.8	51.9	98.1	43.7	6 420	35.7	92.6	292	98	210
2 266	69.0	5.7	8.0	98.5	98.5	80.7	23.7	98.9	58.7	2 097	30.6	98.5	386	111	243
8 749	37.4	22.7	16.9	100.0	87.0	81.0	15.5	99.4	40.0	7 857	31.6	90.3	338	103	246
1 007	79.4	6.9	4.4	62.9	77.0	89.7	63.4	99.6	64.6	937	36.1	98.2	495	109	303
1 947	29.0	34.1	6.9	95.4	99.6	60.0	46.9	97.8	45.8	1 811	27.1	89.8	244	88	189
1 975	56.2	3.1	2.5	89.7	92.8	76.4	51.9	97.7	33.5	1 775	39.8	95.6	416	103	251
1 266	20.7	37.6	7.8	100.0	96.2	81.5	43.8	97.6	45.7	1 185	23.0	88.0	240	90	183
1 522	23.7	31.1	11.8	100.0	99.4	76.9	12.4	97.6	48.6	1 349	28.6	90.0	259	85	191
1 033	53.4	6.6	3.8	98.5	5.7	83.2	17.5	100.0	46.0	964	29.8	94.1	324	95	228
857	50.2	4.2	2.3	84.1	97.2	80.0	17.4	99.3	67.3	817	18.5	97.9	229	84	179
15 039	24.3	16.8	12.9	99.9	99.6	90.2	8.1	98.7	51.5	13 916	31.0	94.3	325	104	243
2 688	39.6	22.8	11.4	99.3	97.4	87.6	27.9	98.8	46.9	2 552	25.9	94.4	250	96	194
1 431	13.6	40.8	15.1	98.5	99.2	81.1	9.6	98.3	44.4	1 330	27.7	85.0	235	109	170
11 459	26.4	25.0	11.5	99.7	84.3	83.4	73.4	98.3	48.0	10 769	27.1	92.5	302	106	208
2 894	68.0	8.9	5.8	97.5	96.3	87.6	54.6	98.8	45.7	2 649	40.2	94.0	379	102	224
1 188	17.7	49.7	8.5	100.0	93.4	77.3	5.6	99.1	50.3	1 060	22.5	91.8	300	112	188
5 939	29.8	27.4	27.9	96.6	98.8	84.0	15.2	98.3	38.1	5 686	45.2	92.0	364	113	198
3 088	36.7	11.0	8.1	98.9	97.2	84.4	58.0	99.4	54.4	2 819	38.8	92.9	317	119	190
1 539	23.8	0.8	32.4	98.1	98.2	96.0	90.0	100.0	77.0	1 474	57.5	98.6	—	—	213
9 769	30.9	23.0	7.8	96.4	96.7	82.2	50.1	98.2	39.4	8 987	31.8	92.2	307	96	221
1 435	22.9	30.2	7.9	98.2	93.3	61.8	54.7	96.4	48.9	1 344	28.9	90.8	328	94	172
2 183	30.1	32.0	9.5	97.1	98.1	79.5	47.4	98.1	48.5	2 038	29.5	91.0	291	115	192
18 443	31.2	23.5	14.5	98.5	97.4	89.2	26.6	99.1	46.1	16 840	34.2	94.8	340	118	204
2 096	66.6	8.1	2.9	93.7	8.0	86.8	12.6	99.7	55.2	1 899	33.0	95.8	363	95	250
1 384	15.9	51.7	5.2	99.2	95.2	73.4	12.9	97.1	57.7	1 252	22.0	94.2	338	126	199
3 289	55.7	13.0	43.0	99.1	98.1	85.1	6.6	98.0	50.8	2 980	55.2	87.0	392	166	234
941	28.8	31.0	10.2	100.0	97.3	86.3	1.9	96.4	48.0	870	24.8	95.9	291	121	214
2 039	26.0	24.7	9.7	97.6	96.3	80.7	24.7	98.9	48.7	1 901	23.3	93.1	224	74	178
1 191	22.5	44.1	13.0	97.3	92.6	67.3	8.0	95.8	46.8	1 054	20.3	93.5	294	107	183
1 104	18.2	45.9	10.7	100.0	97.0	69.7	12.4	96.1	49.3	1 047	30.5	89.0	261	90	162
1 419	31.2	31.6	8.5	93.8	80.8	42.1	11.6	95.3	40.7	1 274	28.8	90.5	285	97	165
2 051	27.4	36.8	14.4	100.0	98.1	68.0	7.2	97.2	39.6	1 796	28.6	85.7	296	93	222
1 073	35.3	18.4	10.3	99.5	98.4	82.0	5.6	97.5	62.1	957	17.6	95.1	287	127	234
1 384	35.1	11.6	10.0	100.0	98.8	76.8	9.0	100.0	53.6	1 307	31.2	97.7	296	139	256
10 573	25.4	23.4	11.4	94.6	95.2	86.6	33.0	98.0	48.6	9 785	29.5	92.3	313	99	225
1 985	27.8	34.9	13.8	92.9	96.5	74.1	51.6	98.2	44.5	1 810	29.0	90.6	259	88	168
67 795	48.1	12.8	8.8	81.6	72.0	87.1	60.0	99.0	54.9	63 139	33.6	95.2	392	118	260
1 383	29.9	35.6	5.5	49.1	48.4	37.7	16.8	94.4	44.5	1 212	26.6	95.3	254	77	144
24 681	37.1	21.9	12.0	89.6	87.3	87.1	25.1	98.7	49.1	22 489	31.8	95.5	352	117	209
2 665	25.4	46.4	5.1	79.7	56.9	67.8	5.8	97.3	56.4	2 211	21.9				

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage			Not mortgaged
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged					
3 172	35.2	31.3	5.4	64.2	53.6	59.2	14.2	92.9	50.0	2 932	26.4	93.1	244	89	172	
11 938	37.6	22.3	6.9	55.4	51.4	73.7	13.8	97.8	57.0	10 772	22.6	94.4	296	107	209	
6 696	64.6	10.6	20.4	77.2	71.7	87.9	4.5	98.7	41.8	3 978	37.2	95.7	420	98	299	
1 447	48.4	17.7	4.1	46.1	34.3	32.8	27.2	89.6	36.6	1 107	29.0	96.5	312	74	176	
11 931	41.9	20.8	7.7	52.2	43.4	51.4	7.9	90.2	35.5	8 814	26.0	93.6	290	85	213	
23 030	32.9	16.7	9.4	83.5	81.6	84.8	9.0	98.6	56.6	21 307	28.4	95.6	341	108	244	
2 686	33.9	26.4	6.9	75.5	47.3	57.7	7.9	91.7	50.4	2 479	31.7	93.1	282	85	187	
1 238	31.0	26.7	3.9	54.7	49.0	67.7	14.0	97.5	51.4	1 072	26.6	95.8	264	98	162	
378	25.7	44.2	7.9	54.8	54.5	52.1	6.9	97.4	73.3	291	20.6	96.6	303	76	159	
30 514	38.0	20.9	6.1	67.1	60.5	78.3	49.2	98.3	49.9	28 458	28.6	94.6	321	98	213	
2 898	33.4	27.0	5.9	74.9	66.9	80.2	8.9	98.9	57.6	2 674	28.3	97.4	299	131	233	
6 776	29.2	26.4	6.6	57.8	52.8	83.3	22.0	96.9	55.4	6 119	27.3	95.5	250	88	179	
344	30.5	49.4	16.6	79.7	14.0	24.4	9.0	91.9	47.7	262	27.5	96.9	263	108	203	
3 955	27.3	25.8	7.3	70.9	67.5	55.0	38.4	95.2	48.8	3 636	26.9	93.9	288	86	170	
1 819	33.4	32.6	15.3	50.2	48.5	43.7	5.2	86.8	39.9	1 237	30.7	94.6	269	92	143	
7 533	37.9	12.5	11.8	77.9	73.4	84.0	62.2	97.9	56.3	6 832	40.4	94.8	342	99	205	
2 990	21.4	51.5	3.2	77.1	45.7	74.4	10.0	97.9	63.9	2 662	19.6	96.4	322	125	202	
3 804	34.4	35.0	7.8	60.6	44.1	57.5	5.9	96.3	55.0	3 277	17.8	95.4	298	105	190	
4 546	34.4	31.0	4.0	44.4	45.0	60.3	46.2	97.3	58.8	4 219	24.7	93.5	273	84	192	
4 535	31.4	32.1	6.4	60.6	53.0	77.4	35.9	97.1	50.9	4 143	22.4	94.5	249	92	187	
5 812	31.5	27.5	5.0	56.2	53.7	55.1	23.7	94.3	49.9	5 150	24.5	93.6	256	74	171	
4 869	38.4	28.4	4.0	32.9	31.3	59.8	6.4	96.8	56.0	4 437	17.8	96.8	317	114	208	
5 430	37.2	24.8	8.8	62.1	58.7	83.3	28.5	97.9	53.8	5 084	22.9	96.3	278	97	184	
24 255	50.8	15.7	7.9	84.1	37.2	77.2	14.3	98.2	48.9	21 404	29.6	94.9	344	101	244	
10 903	31.3	33.5	16.2	70.8	70.7	73.1	17.3	96.6	45.1	10 256	35.5	93.3	339	90	197	
3 131	38.5	25.7	6.7	48.5	41.4	35.6	10.4	92.0	46.6	2 681	25.4	93.3	300	94	166	
1 772	28.6	37.4	10.2	77.7	73.3	65.3	26.2	97.9	52.4	1 510	25.6	91.8	261	83	145	
1 307	24.1	47.3	12.9	63.2	61.3	76.9	28.1	97.3	54.9	1 185	21.5	93.8	233	86	150	
5 494	56.7	15.1	26.1	66.1	64.5	74.3	7.7	97.9	57.4	5 009	39.8	91.5	364	142	233	
6 698	32.7	20.1	6.8	53.9	54.3	80.6	22.5	97.8	56.2	6 192	21.5	95.6	236	76	171	
13 462	27.8	25.1	10.1	90.2	75.5	79.7	70.3	97.8	49.6	12 490	26.1	93.3	301	105	206	
1 379	19.4	54.7	4.4	62.7	58.5	82.2	9.2	94.9	59.0	1 094	13.7	94.7	274	122	174	
2 859	37.9	16.6	4.2	51.6	46.0	67.9	44.1	95.5	48.3	2 646	22.7	94.0	231	78	162	
6 045	31.2	26.9	7.2	61.9	62.0	71.4	45.0	98.1	50.5	5 576	22.8	93.6	287	101	187	
2 447	42.6	23.9	5.2	68.2	64.3	87.7	26.6	98.6	53.4	2 195	25.2	96.5	300	114	200	
7 470	18.3	35.5	7.9	86.2	78.6	65.4	9.7	96.7	44.1	6 870	24.3	90.9	259	95	172	
1 088	34.2	35.6	3.4	52.5	31.2	55.1	1.7	95.0	55.3	891	20.0	94.2	293	103	190	
20 303	28.9	27.6	7.5	70.0	70.2	83.1	31.2	97.9	52.1	18 888	26.4	94.1	307	96	215	
3 032	40.3	20.8	9.6	64.1	58.5	45.9	2.9	93.0	49.3	2 063	34.8	95.5	298	85	213	
3 521	27.0	38.3	8.9	62.9	61.2	67.1	46.6	97.4	53.2	3 164	23.9	93.7	265	86	169	

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	313 822	38.2	21.9	7.5	72.6	63.4	77.4	33.7	98.3	54.4	28.4	94.8	333	102	219
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	177 247	35.2	19.7	10.8	95.3	89.1	84.6	40.3	98.9	51.3	32.1	93.4	338	107	225
Inside urbanized areas	67 393	41.6	14.8	9.9	91.7	83.9	88.0	53.0	99.2	53.7	33.8	95.0	380	119	248
Central cities	55 305	33.8	17.5	11.7	95.1	92.2	88.2	51.4	99.2	50.4	34.2	94.2	365	121	244
Urban fringe	12 088	77.2	2.7	1.8	75.7	45.9	86.7	60.4	99.2	69.1	31.9	98.7	423	110	276
Outside urbanized areas	109 854	31.3	22.6	11.4	97.5	92.3	82.5	32.6	98.7	49.9	31.1	92.5	308	101	213
Places of 10,000 or more	67 162	29.4	21.3	13.3	97.8	93.4	84.8	33.7	98.7	47.9	32.3	92.3	319	103	221
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	42 692	34.1	24.7	8.3	97.0	90.5	78.9	30.9	98.7	53.0	29.2	92.7	292	99	197
Rural	136 575	42.0	24.8	3.2	43.1	30.0	68.0	25.1	97.6	58.3	23.6	96.5	324	94	202
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	19 619	33.5	27.8	7.9	96.1	87.7	71.6	21.5	98.7	50.0	26.6	92.2	277	100	197
Other rural	116 956	43.5	24.2	2.4	34.2	20.3	67.4	25.7	97.4	59.7	23.0	97.3	336	93	204
Form	20 906	23.2	39.9	—	4.7	1.3	69.8	23.6	98.5	70.7	10.9	99.0	343	111	165
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	61 682	47.5	12.9	7.9	80.9	70.9	87.2	60.7	99.2	56.6	33.2	95.3	392	118	261
Urban	52 885	45.4	12.6	8.9	89.1	79.8	87.9	62.0	99.2	54.7	34.3	94.8	390	119	261
Central cities	39 263	34.7	15.5	11.4	93.8	90.2	87.9	61.1	99.1	50.9	34.4	93.8	373	122	259
Not in central cities	13 622	76.3	4.1	1.9	75.5	49.8	88.1	64.5	99.2	65.6	34.0	97.6	428	108	268
Rural	8 797	60.1	14.9	1.7	31.6	17.5	82.4	53.1	99.4	68.3	26.3	98.3	406	108	261
Outside SMSA's	252 140	35.9	24.1	7.4	70.5	61.5	75.0	27.1	98.1	53.8	27.2	94.7	313	99	208
Urban	124 362	30.8	22.7	11.6	97.9	93.1	83.1	31.1	98.8	49.9	31.1	92.8	312	104	212
Rural	127 778	40.8	25.4	3.3	43.9	30.8	67.1	23.2	97.5	57.6	23.4	96.4	316	94	198
SMSA's															
Boise City, Idaho	61 682	47.5	12.9	7.9	80.9	70.9	87.2	60.7	99.2	56.6	33.2	95.3	392	118	261
Urban	52 885	45.4	12.6	8.9	89.1	79.8	87.9	62.0	99.2	54.7	34.3	94.8	390	119	261
Rural	8 797	60.1	14.9	1.7	31.6	17.5	82.4	53.1	99.4	68.3	26.3	98.3	406	108	261
URBANIZED AREAS															
Boise City, Idaho	49 357	43.7	12.9	9.2	89.2	79.0	87.9	62.4	99.2	54.9	34.0	94.8	389	121	262
Pocatello, Idaho	18 036	35.8	20.2	11.9	98.4	97.3	88.1	27.2	99.4	50.4	33.2	95.6	349	118	212
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
American Falls city	1 213	38.4	21.5	7.5	100.0	100.0	95.9	23.3	99.5	53.3	28.5	95.0	297	121	198
Ammon city	1 163	51.4	5.6	3.7	99.2	100.0	73.0	5.2	100.0	75.2	25.3	99.7	389	119	256
Blackfoot city	3 039	31.4	19.4	11.4	93.6	93.6	86.1	15.1	97.8	56.6	28.2	90.5	291	111	190
Boise City city	39 263	34.7	15.5	11.4	93.8	90.2	87.9	61.1	99.1	50.9	34.4	93.8	373	122	259
Buhl city	1 413	20.0	35.8	4.6	98.7	96.9	78.6	32.9	98.6	42.3	20.4	88.3	252	90	164
Burley city	2 762	22.7	19.1	10.5	98.1	98.8	82.6	25.8	97.7	55.0	28.3	93.4	247	93	180
Caldwell city	6 009	33.7	19.9	9.7	97.4	90.7	79.5	54.3	98.6	44.8	35.3	92.3	292	99	208
Chubbuck city	1 994	70.4	4.4	7.5	98.5	98.7	81.1	24.5	99.0	61.4	29.7	99.1	386	111	247
Coeur d'Alene city	7 746	35.0	23.4	15.1	100.0	86.5	79.4	15.0	99.4	41.8	31.7	90.2	337	103	247
Eagle city	927	79.2	7.0	4.7	61.5	75.7	89.2	61.8	99.6	65.7	35.8	98.2	495	109	299
Emmett city	1 755	29.4	32.5	5.1	94.9	99.5	61.2	48.8	98.3	46.5	25.9	89.5	244	88	189
Garden City city	1 732	57.7	3.5	1.9	88.7	92.8	76.0	53.3	98.3	32.9	39.5	95.5	416	103	251
Gooding city	1 149	21.1	39.6	7.7	100.0	96.8	82.1	45.8	98.5	47.3	22.8	87.6	236	90	181
Grangeville city	1 341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	259	85	...
Hayden city	956	53.5	6.9	3.3	98.3	5.2	82.3	18.1	100.0	46.9	29.9	94.1	325	96	...
Heyburn city	672	54.2	4.9	0.9	85.0	97.0	83.2	19.0	100.0	73.7	18.5	97.5	227	84	175
Idaho Falls city	13 505	23.4	16.2	11.4	99.9	99.7	90.1	8.4	99.0	54.0	30.8	94.5	325	104	244
Jerome city	2 432	40.2	23.4	9.0	99.2	97.9	88.0	29.2	99.7	49.2	25.4	95.3	250	94	194
Kellogg city	1 319	14.4	42.5	15.0	98.6	99.3	83.1	10.4	99.4	45.4	27.9	84.9	235	109	169
Lewiston city	10 563	25.5	24.4	10.1	99.8	84.0	84.0	74.4	98.5	49.7	26.4	92.6	302	106	209
Meridian city	2 601	66.8	9.5	6.1	97.2	95.8	88.4	53.5	99.0	45.8	40.1	93.8	379	101	223
Montpelier city	1 043	18.0	46.2	7.4	100.0	94.0	75.8	5.3	99.5	54.1	21.3	91.7	...	...	191
Moscow city	5 523	29.5	27.0	27.2	96.4	98.7	84.1	15.7	98.7	39.5	44.9	91.8	366	111	198
Mountain Home city	2 637	37.8	10.5	6.6	98.7	96.7	84.3	60.2	99.7	58.1	38.5	93.4	315	118	184
Mountain Home AFB (CDP)	1 291	22.3	0.9	31.1	98.6	100.0	96.1	88.5	100.0	78.7	57.6	98.8	...	...	214
Nampa city	8 398	30.7	23.0	6.8	96.0	96.6	83.8	52.5	98.4	41.3	29.9	92.6	310	95	222
Orofino city	1 336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328	94	...
Payette city	2 011	30.4	31.7	8.9	97.2	98.1	80.0	48.5	98.7	49.9	29.7	91.0	290	114	...
Pocatello city	16 042	31.5	22.2	12.4	98.4	97.2	89.0	27.5	99.4	49.1	33.6	95.1	340	118	207
Post Falls city	1 855	65.8	8.7	2.1	93.6	7.1	86.5	12.7	100.0	57.2	32.6	95.7	363	95	247
Prestan city	1 231	17.9	48.7	3.9	99.1	94.6	76.5	13.1	96.8	60.8	21.8	94.1	338	126	205
Rexburg city	2 944	55.4	11.1	42.5	99.2	98.6	84.4	6.1	98.3	52.6	54.7	87.4	...	...	233
Rigby city	851	26.6	30.9	7.8	100.0	98.1	87.7	2.1	97.1	52.1	23.1	96.8	...	...	218
Rupert city	1 721	27.7	25.8	6.7	97.2	96.6	81.8	26.5	98.8	52.6	23.9	92.9	226	75	178
St. Anthony city	1 033	24.8	40.9	11.1	97.6	92.8	68.6	9.2	97.9	50.2	19.5	93.9	...	...	179
St. Maries city	1 047	18.0	44.2	10.4	100.0	96.8	70.4	13.1	96.8	49.1	30.5	89.0	261	90	162
Salmon city	1 260	32.2	31.9	7.8	94.1	79.4	41.2	12.1	95.8	42.9	29.1	90.4	288	97	...
Sandpoint city	1 792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	296	93	...
Shelley city	922	33.3	21.0	7.4	99.5	98.2	81.6	6.2	99.1	66.3	16.9	94.9	284	124	232
Soda Springs city	1 282	35.4	12.0	9.4	100.0	98.7	75.9	8.7	100.0	55.6	31.5	97.7	296	140	257
Twin Falls city	9 435	25.3	23.1	9.6	94.2	95.0	86.9	34.7	98.8	50.7	28.6	92.4	314	99	226
Weiser city	1 677	27.4	34.0	11.4	93.1	96.5	75.9	53.0	99.2	46.1	28.1	90.6	258	89	175
COUNTIES															
Ada	61 682	47.5	12.9	7.9	80.9	70.9	87.2	60.7	99.2	56.6	33.2	95.3	392	118	261
Adams	1 211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144
Bannock	21 389	37.9	20.7	10.2	89.7	87.4	87.0	26.1	99.3	52.3	31.4	95.8	352	117	212
Bear Lake	2 185	25.6	44.9	4.3	79.2	59.1	68.6	6.5	99.5	62.6	21.1	93.3	322	111	188

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Percent with—														
Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
2 838	35.5	30.9	5.0	65.4	55.0	60.7	13.8	94.9	53.0	27.1	92.9	246	88	171
9 808	37.0	23.2	5.5	54.0	49.8	74.3	14.0	98.3	60.8	21.8	94.8	297	110	210
3 952	56.1	15.6	14.2	67.8	58.5	84.2	5.3	99.0	46.1	37.0	95.6	420	99	298
1 103	53.8	15.3	3.3	45.2	34.2	37.1	32.6	95.2	43.5	28.9	96.5	310	74	176
8 749	41.1	24.2	4.8	53.6	39.7	48.8	9.2	91.7	42.5	26.1	93.6	294	85	213
20 768	32.5	16.1	8.1	83.4	81.4	84.7	9.2	99.1	59.2	28.3	95.8	341	108	246
2 455	34.6	26.4	6.2	76.1	47.1	59.0	8.3	93.0	52.0	31.6	93.4	282	86	187
1 049	33.2	24.6	3.2	54.3	49.8	69.6	14.2	99.1	55.2	26.2	95.9	265	97	161
289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159
26 844	38.3	21.3	5.2	65.8	59.0	79.4	51.2	98.6	51.9	27.6	94.8	323	98	214
2 632	34.5	26.3	5.5	75.3	67.6	79.7	9.2	99.8	60.6	28.0	97.3	299	132	234
5 754	30.3	25.9	5.9	57.1	51.9	85.2	23.9	98.2	59.9	26.1	95.7	255	88	180
260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	263	108	...
3 606	27.6	24.8	6.5	70.6	67.1	54.3	40.6	96.7	50.5	26.4	93.9	...	...	168
1 234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 343	38.4	12.9	10.4	77.8	73.6	84.2	63.9	98.8	59.6	39.1	95.2	342	98	204
2 631	22.7	50.0	1.9	77.7	45.4	77.3	10.4	98.2	67.8	19.4	96.3	...	...	209
3 233	33.7	34.8	6.0	59.3	44.0	56.9	6.7	97.7	58.2	17.4	95.5	299	105	186
4 117	35.1	29.4	2.9	43.7	44.4	60.8	47.9	97.5	59.3	24.3	93.3	275	84	192
4 039	31.4	32.9	5.2	60.3	53.1	79.0	38.1	98.9	52.6	21.9	94.6	247	92	185
5 119	31.3	27.2	3.2	56.3	53.7	55.4	25.0	95.5	53.3	24.1	93.8	256	74	170
4 306	38.4	27.7	2.8	32.2	31.0	61.0	6.7	98.5	59.3	16.8	97.5	318	115	210
4 887	37.9	25.5	6.8	61.4	58.5	84.3	29.8	99.0	56.5	22.1	96.8	280	96	187
21 138	50.2	15.9	6.8	84.9	36.8	76.5	14.5	98.5	50.8	29.5	94.9	344	101	245
10 057	31.4	32.8	15.8	71.1	71.3	73.3	17.8	97.7	46.4	35.2	93.2	338	90	197
2 667	40.7	24.5	5.5	48.8	40.9	36.5	11.4	93.9	49.3	25.6	93.3	303	94	...
1 501	29.4	35.9	9.3	78.0	74.0	64.8	28.0	99.1	55.0	25.5	91.7	260	83	...
1 165	25.4	46.4	10.8	62.8	61.7	79.4	29.5	98.5	57.2	21.2	94.3	...	...	150
4 923	57.3	13.1	25.7	66.3	64.9	74.1	7.7	98.8	60.3	39.3	92.0	364	142	233
5 622	33.2	21.0	4.2	51.7	52.4	82.9	23.5	99.0	60.4	20.5	95.6	238	76	175
12 127	27.1	24.7	9.0	91.4	75.9	80.9	71.4	98.6	51.0	25.5	93.4	301	105	209
1 087	21.2	51.5	3.2	65.1	60.8	86.9	10.6	98.5	63.9	13.4	94.7	...	...	...
2 448	37.3	17.6	3.2	49.4	45.8	69.5	46.6	97.5	50.8	21.7	94.5	232	77	162
5 411	32.3	27.2	6.2	61.7	61.9	72.4	47.2	98.9	52.3	22.6	93.8	287	100	187
2 103	42.7	23.8	4.3	69.4	64.8	88.1	29.0	99.2	55.8	24.6	96.4	299	116	200
6 812	18.6	34.8	7.2	87.3	80.5	66.6	10.5	98.3	46.6	24.1	91.1	259	95	172
888	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190
18 375	29.2	27.4	6.2	69.2	69.5	83.4	32.6	98.6	54.2	25.8	94.2	308	96	215
2 036	40.8	22.8	4.4	65.0	62.0	45.9	3.2	96.7	53.8	34.8	95.4	298	85	213
2 979	27.9	37.7	7.5	63.0	61.0	67.8	47.6	98.4	55.1	23.2	93.8	263	86	176

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With a mort- gage										Not mort- gaged		
956	37.1	20.8	20.2	94.4	91.5	84.5	48.1	97.0	39.7	43.5	86.9	337	132	214
856	37.5	19.6	22.0	98.0	94.5	85.6	49.8	96.8	39.1	43.3	85.9	335	145	213
403	45.4	23.6	12.4	98.5	91.8	90.1	45.2	96.8	41.7	31.8	87.3	327	130	263
372	44.1	25.5	13.4	100.0	96.0	89.2	45.7	96.5	40.3	31.2	86.3	329	130	263
31	61.3	—	—	80.6	41.9	100.0	38.7	100.0	58.1	38.7	100.0	296	—	—
453	30.5	16.1	30.5	97.6	96.9	81.7	53.9	96.9	36.9	53.6	84.5	341	158	203
232	27.2	31.5	40.9	97.8	100.0	68.5	30.2	94.0	6.5	58.6	78.9	288	112	188
221	33.9	—	19.5	97.3	93.7	95.5	78.7	100.0	68.8	48.4	90.5	345	225	208
100	34.0	31.0	5.0	63.0	66.0	75.0	34.0	98.0	45.0	45.0	96.0	503	79	221
15	26.7	46.7	—	86.7	86.7	73.3	26.7	86.7	73.3	26.7	100.0	—	79	—
85	35.3	28.2	5.9	58.8	62.4	75.3	35.3	100.0	40.0	48.2	95.3	503	—	223
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
228	68.4	—	11.4	94.3	82.5	85.1	65.8	100.0	48.2	45.2	88.6	348	113	297
208	68.8	—	10.1	97.1	84.1	87.5	65.9	100.0	49.5	43.8	87.5	335	113	291
177	70.1	—	11.9	100.0	91.5	85.3	70.6	100.0	44.6	44.6	85.3	346	113	291
31	61.3	—	—	80.6	41.9	100.0	38.7	100.0	77.4	38.7	100.0	321	—	—
20	65.0	—	25.0	65.0	65.0	60.0	65.0	100.0	35.0	60.0	100.0	525	—	—
728	27.3	27.3	22.9	94.4	94.4	84.3	42.6	96.0	37.1	43.0	86.4	329	145	203
648	27.5	25.9	25.8	98.3	97.8	85.0	44.6	95.8	35.8	43.2	85.3	336	153	200
80	26.3	38.8	—	62.5	66.3	78.8	26.3	97.5	47.5	41.3	95.0	279	79	215
228	68.4	—	11.4	94.3	82.5	85.1	65.8	100.0	48.2	45.2	88.6	348	113	297
208	68.8	—	10.1	97.1	84.1	87.5	65.9	100.0	49.5	43.8	87.5	335	113	291
20	65.0	—	25.0	65.0	65.0	60.0	65.0	100.0	35.0	60.0	100.0	525	—	—
202	70.8	—	10.4	97.0	83.7	87.1	67.8	100.0	48.0	45.0	87.1	343	113	291
201	19.9	47.3	14.4	100.0	100.0	93.0	22.4	93.5	35.3	18.4	87.6	305	142	188
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
177	70.1	—	11.9	100.0	91.5	85.3	70.6	100.0	44.6	44.6	85.3	346	113	291
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	82.4	17.6	29.4	100.0	100.0	70.6	73.5	100.0	8.8	52.9	100.0	225	—	240
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	195
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
88	6.8	23.9	61.4	100.0	100.0	83.0	6.8	92.0	8.0	59.1	75.0	435	63	176
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	32.1	46.4	60.7	100.0	100.0	53.6	75.0	100.0	—	42.9	100.0	—	—	157
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	24.1	55.2	48.3	100.0	100.0	69.0	—	75.9	—	69.0	100.0	—	—	184
71	59.2	—	15.5	100.0	100.0	93.0	49.3	100.0	69.0	43.7	78.9	453	225	210
144	22.9	—	22.2	95.8	90.3	96.5	96.5	100.0	67.4	52.8	95.8	—	—	208
24	25.0	20.8	—	100.0	100.0	20.8	50.0	100.0	—	45.8	29.2	—	—	211
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
195	20.5	48.7	14.9	100.0	100.0	92.8	23.1	93.3	36.4	19.0	87.2	305	142	188
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
228	68.4	—	11.4	94.3	82.5	85.1	65.8	100.0	48.2	45.2	88.6	348	113	297
201	19.9	47.3	14.4	100.0	100.0	93.0	22.4	93.5	35.3	18.4	87.6	305	142	188
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Benewah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bingham	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Blaine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bonner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bonneville	97	6.2	26.8	55.7	94.8	100.0	84.5	6.2	92.8	16.5	58.8	77.3	435	63	178
Boundary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Camas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canyon	60	56.7	21.7	16.7	100.0	100.0	48.3	61.7	100.0	5.0	48.3	71.7	258	—	227
Caribou	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cassia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clearwater	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213
Custer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elmore	229	37.1	—	18.8	97.4	93.9	95.6	80.3	100.0	63.8	52.8	89.1	453	225	209
Franklin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fremont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gem	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gooding	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jerome	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kootenai	14	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	195
Latah	38	18.4	42.1	36.8	76.3	76.3	76.3	—	81.6	23.7	52.6	100.0	...	...	184
Lemhi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minidoka	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nez Perce	39	23.1	33.3	43.6	100.0	100.0	66.7	64.1	100.0	10.3	30.8	100.0	163	—	157
Oneida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owyhee	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payette	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoshone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Twin Falls	13	—	53.8	—	46.2	46.2	46.2	100.0	100.0	—	53.8	...	...	...	...
Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	1 265	26.2	27.7	19.8	98.0	90.1	77.6	27.4	97.5	35.3	51.6	89.3	330	108	196
Inside urbanized areas	424	33.7	21.9	18.9	94.8	85.8	85.1	44.3	98.6	36.3	58.7	92.2	346	156	227
Central cities	336	25.6	25.9	19.9	97.0	89.3	86.0	38.7	98.2	28.0	61.9	91.7	329	156	213
Urban fringe	88	64.8	6.8	14.8	86.4	72.7	81.8	65.9	100.0	68.2	46.6	94.3	416	—	245
Outside urbanized areas	841	22.4	30.6	20.3	99.6	92.3	73.8	18.9	96.9	34.7	48.0	87.9	301	106	191
Places of 10,000 or more	491	16.7	34.8	20.0	100.0	97.8	72.9	15.9	98.0	34.6	50.9	88.2	329	113	191
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	350	30.3	24.6	20.9	99.1	84.6	75.1	23.1	95.4	34.9	44.0	87.4	240	91	191
Rural	1 505	36.9	20.5	6.2	39.6	35.3	56.9	20.0	93.8	54.7	26.7	91.8	272	83	185
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	211	19.9	37.0	19.9	89.6	90.5	72.0	59.2	98.6	57.8	38.9	91.9	325	63	143
Other rural	1 294	39.6	17.9	3.9	31.5	26.4	54.5	13.6	93.0	54.2	24.7	91.7	249	83	194
Farm	109	30.3	22.9	—	9.2	—	77.1	43.1	100.0	51.4	17.4	100.0	...	...	—

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	360	39.7	18.9	14.2	88.3	76.1	86.1	40.8	98.3	38.9	59.2	94.4	365	163	243
Urban	314	37.3	20.1	16.2	94.3	80.9	88.5	46.2	98.1	38.2	60.8	93.6	340	163	243
Central cities	233	23.6	27.0	16.3	95.7	84.5	86.7	39.1	97.4	24.5	65.7	91.4	329	163	237
Not in central cities	81	76.5	—	16.0	90.1	70.4	93.8	66.7	100.0	77.8	46.9	100.0	414	—	261
Rural	46	56.5	10.9	—	47.8	43.5	69.6	4.3	100.0	43.5	47.8	100.0	512	—	252
Outside SMSA's	2 410	30.8	24.5	12.2	63.0	58.0	63.4	20.8	95.0	46.8	34.9	90.1	283	85	187
Urban	951	22.5	30.2	21.0	99.3	93.2	74.0	21.2	97.3	34.3	48.6	87.9	311	102	188
Rural	1 459	36.3	20.8	6.4	39.3	35.1	56.5	20.5	93.6	55.0	26.0	91.5	253	83	183

SMSA's

Boise City, Idaho	360	39.7	18.9	14.2	88.3	76.1	86.1	40.8	98.3	38.9	59.2	94.4	365	163	243
Urban	314	37.3	20.1	16.2	94.3	80.9	88.5	46.2	98.1	38.2	60.8	93.6	340	163	243
Rural	46	56.5	10.9	—	47.8	43.5	69.6	4.3	100.0	43.5	47.8	100.0	512	—	252

URBANIZED AREAS

Boise City, Idaho	292	32.5	21.6	17.5	94.5	79.5	87.7	49.0	97.9	36.3	60.3	93.2	337	163	242
Pocatello, Idaho	132	36.4	22.7	22.0	95.5	100.0	79.5	34.1	100.0	36.4	55.3	90.2	383	88	181

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

American Falls city	13	46.2	53.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	100.0	53.8	46.2	100.0	375	—	—
Amman city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blackfoot city	49	24.5	28.6	38.8	100.0	100.0	85.7	—	100.0	24.5	55.1	91.8	...	...	128
Boise City city	233	23.6	27.0	16.3	95.7	84.5	86.7	39.1	97.4	24.5	65.7	91.4	329	163	237
Buhl city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burley city	20	30.0	...	55.0	95.0	95.0	80.0	5.0	100.0	15.0	75.0	100.0	...	...	185
Caldwell city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chubbuck city	29	58.6	20.7	...	79.3	100.0	62.1	20.7	100.0	37.9	62.1	82.8	396	...	202
Coeur d'Alene city	61	27.9	41.0	13.1	100.0	100.0	80.3	—	100.0	37.7	—	100.0	475	—	186
Eagle city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emmett city	29	27.6	34.5	37.9	100.0	100.0	27.6	34.5	100.0	27.6	65.5	100.0	...	...	180
Garden City city	21	71.4	—	—	100.0	81.0	76.2	100.0	100.0	52.4	76.2	100.0	...	...	...
Gooding city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grangeville city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hayden city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Heyburn city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Idaho Falls city	51	11.8	13.7	—	100.0	100.0	86.3	—	100.0	49.0	29.4	86.3	297	113	275
Jerame city	38	10.5	21.1	55.3	100.0	100.0	65.8	39.5	81.6	10.5	34.2	60.5	225	113	173
Kellogg city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	185
Lewiston city	136	11.0	47.8	24.3	100.0	95.6	60.3	32.4	100.0	21.3	71.3	82.4	350	113	183
Meridian city	18	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	66.7	61.1	100.0	...	...	...
Mantpelier city	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Moscow city	46	26.1	47.8	32.6	100.0	100.0	87.0	13.0	100.0	41.3	52.2	87.0	354	—	178
Mountain Home city	37	27.0	16.2	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.8	100.0	51.4	27.0	83.8	333	—	193
Mountain Home AFB (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nampa city	55	9.1	38.2	20.0	100.0	90.9	50.9	40.0	90.9	50.9	49.1	89.1	252	—	182
Orofino city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payette city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Pocatello city	103	30.1	23.3	28.2	100.0	100.0	84.5	37.9	100.0	35.9	53.4	92.2	358	88	181
Past Falls city	32	59.4	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	25.0	100.0	—	53.1	100.0	...	...	...
Preston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rexburg city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rigby city	19	26.3	73.7	26.3	100.0	52.6	52.6	—	52.6	—	100.0	52.6	...	...	108
Rupert city	14	—	64.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	69	—	—
St. Anthony city	21	28.6	33.3	33.3	100.0	100.0	61.9	—	100.0	38.1	61.9	71.4	...	...	238
St. Maries city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Salmon city	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	—	—
Sandpoint city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shelley city	15	—	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	53.3	—	100.0	80.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Soda Springs city	15	—	—	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
Twin Falls city	80	18.8	12.5	15.0	100.0	100.0	82.5	—	93.8	33.8	67.5	93.8	375	—	242
Weiser city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

COUNTIES

Ada	360	39.7	18.9	14.2	88.3	76.1	86.1	40.8	98.3	38.9	59.2	94.4	365	163	243
Adams	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bannock	307	40.4	17.3	12.1	46.6	51.8	72.6	21.8	92.8	44.0	33.6	92.2	350	94	183
Bear Lake	11	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	45.5	54.5	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	...	...	...

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
Benewah	83	31.3	31.3	—	48.2	38.6	51.8	38.6	100.0	53.0	4.8	118	99	325
Bingham	542	35.8	16.8	8.1	45.8	46.5	59.2	10.1	96.7	50.6	25.3	228	60	190
Blaine	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bonner	51	84.3	—	7.8	17.6	17.6	39.2	—	100.0	56.9	2.0	...	...	...
Bonneville	74	20.3	18.9	—	78.4	78.4	81.1	—	90.5	47.3	39.2	295	113	223
Boundary	15	73.3	13.3	—	100.0	26.7	86.7	—	100.0	100.0	40.0	...	...	...
Butte	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canyon	133	22.6	35.3	8.3	56.4	51.1	45.9	39.1	91.0	50.4	34.6	295	—	182
Caribou	17	—	—	35.3	100.0	88.2	100.0	—	100.0	—	11.8	...	...	...
Cassia	19	26.3	—	57.9	100.0	100.0	84.2	—	100.0	15.8	73.7	...	...	179
Clark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clearwater	13	—	—	38.5	100.0	38.5	61.5	—	100.0	100.0	61.5	...	...	230
Custer	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elmore	54	18.5	11.1	9.3	87.0	90.7	100.0	48.1	100.0	66.7	40.7	411	...	194
Franklin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fremont	28	28.6	42.9	25.0	85.7	75.0	46.4	—	96.4	35.7	60.7	231	—	...
Gem	51	23.5	43.1	21.6	56.9	68.6	35.3	27.5	100.0	58.8	49.0	163	—	180
Gooding	19	26.3	36.8	15.8	100.0	68.4	73.7	31.6	100.0	10.5	57.9	...	...	229
Idaho	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson	54	57.4	35.2	9.3	53.7	37.0	38.9	—	75.9	16.7	38.9	...	65	109
Jerome	51	19.6	15.7	41.2	88.2	74.5	74.5	41.2	86.3	33.3	25.5	225	123	173
Kootenai	171	38.6	27.5	8.2	83.6	46.2	75.4	9.4	100.0	41.5	27.5	473	88	188
Latah	48	29.2	45.8	31.3	100.0	100.0	87.5	12.5	100.0	43.8	50.0	338	—	178
Lemhi	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	—	—
Lewis	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Madison	11	45.5	—	—	54.5	54.5	—	54.5	100.0	—	100.0	45.5	—	238
Minidoka	34	11.8	26.5	8.8	52.9	52.9	76.5	2.9	79.4	52.9	14.7	220	—	193
Nez Perce	273	9.5	41.0	20.1	86.1	88.6	63.7	54.6	100.0	50.2	48.4	338	400	174
Oneida	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Owyhee	62	38.7	14.5	1.6	38.7	8.1	50.0	16.1	59.7	27.4	37.1	225	71	148
Payette	12	16.7	16.7	50.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	50.0	8.3	...	...	...
Power	29	51.7	24.1	—	44.8	44.8	44.8	24.1	100.0	55.2	20.7	375	88	...
Shoshone	50	4.0	42.0	14.0	76.0	54.0	58.0	—	94.0	30.0	50.0	231	138	...
Teton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Twin Falls	114	21.9	20.2	12.3	86.8	86.8	80.7	4.4	95.6	34.2	55.3	360	84	231
Valley	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	10	—	60.0	—	60.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	165

Table 58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
The State	1 950	40.4	16.6	14.2	76.8	71.4	90.2	47.1	99.0	51.3	37.1	91.7	346	119	221
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	1 321	41.0	15.2	20.2	97.2	91.7	92.8	45.3	98.6	42.5	44.4	90.4	351	121	215
Inside urbanized areas	670	50.3	13.4	26.7	96.1	89.1	96.4	49.0	97.9	38.5	49.3	90.3	418	168	202
Central cities	548	43.2	15.1	29.7	97.4	93.1	97.6	47.1	97.4	32.8	51.1	90.9	409	168	200
Urban fringe	122	82.0	5.7	13.1	90.2	71.3	91.0	57.4	100.0	63.9	41.0	87.7	532	—	236
Outside urbanized areas	651	31.5	17.1	13.5	98.3	94.5	89.1	41.6	99.2	46.5	39.3	90.5	306	113	228
Places of 10,000 or more	469	33.5	15.4	9.4	98.9	95.1	89.6	34.5	100.0	47.3	38.8	90.0	296	113	235
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	182	26.4	21.4	24.2	96.7	92.9	87.9	59.9	97.3	44.5	40.7	91.8	321	100	190
Rural	629	39.1	19.4	1.6	33.9	28.8	84.7	50.9	100.0	69.8	21.8	94.6	336	100	245
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	104	30.8	2.9	—	95.2	98.1	77.9	47.1	100.0	42.3	28.8	90.4	245	94	244
Other rural	525	40.8	22.7	1.9	21.7	15.0	86.1	51.6	100.0	75.2	20.4	95.4	401	106	245
Farm	179	12.3	27.4	—	—	—	88.8	58.1	100.0	78.8	—	100.0	—	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	485	62.9	4.3	22.1	92.8	82.7	93.4	66.6	98.8	50.1	48.9	92.8	447	168	235
Urban	447	59.7	4.7	23.9	94.2	83.7	94.6	64.2	98.7	48.3	49.2	92.2	457	168	235
Central cities	362	51.9	5.8	29.6	96.1	89.5	96.4	62.4	98.3	39.5	50.8	92.0	440	168	233
Not in central cities	85	92.9	—	—	85.9	58.8	87.1	71.8	100.0	85.9	42.4	92.9	550	—	—
Rural	38	100.0	—	—	76.3	71.1	78.9	94.7	100.0	71.1	44.7	100.0	421	—	—
Outside SMSA's	1 465	33.0	20.6	11.6	71.5	67.7	89.1	40.7	99.1	51.7	33.2	91.4	313	112	203
Urban	874	31.5	20.6	18.3	98.7	95.9	91.9	35.7	98.5	39.5	41.9	89.5	307	113	189
Rural	591	35.2	20.6	1.7	31.1	26.1	85.1	48.1	100.0	69.7	20.3	94.2	326	100	245
SMSA's															
Boise City, Idaho	485	62.9	4.3	22.1	92.8	82.7	93.4	66.6	98.8	50.1	48.9	92.8	447	168	235
Urban	447	59.7	4.7	23.9	94.2	83.7	94.6	64.2	98.7	48.3	49.2	92.2	457	168	235
Rural	38	100.0	—	—	76.3	71.1	78.9	94.7	100.0	71.1	44.7	100.0	421	—	—
URBANIZED AREAS															
Boise City, Idaho	447	59.7	4.7	23.9	94.2	83.7	94.6	64.2	98.7	48.3	49.2	92.2	457	168	235
Pocatello, Idaho	223	31.4	30.9	32.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.4	96.4	18.8	49.3	86.5	352	—	157
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
American Falls city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ammon city	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blackfoot city	35	45.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	82.9	60.0	100.0	54.3	22.9	100.0	163	108	—
Boise City city	362	51.9	5.8	29.6	96.1	89.5	96.4	62.4	98.3	39.5	50.8	92.0	440	168	233
Buhl city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caldwell city	57	26.3	8.8	—	100.0	100.0	89.5	71.9	100.0	63.2	22.8	100.0	352	63	263
Chubbuck city	37	56.8	18.9	43.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.3	100.0	13.5	37.8	75.7	375	—	172
Coeur d'Alene city	10	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
Eagle city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emmett city	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garden City city	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gooding city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grangeville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hayden city	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heyburn city	11	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	185
Idaho Falls city	142	35.9	12.7	2.8	100.0	100.0	97.9	10.6	100.0	71.1	28.2	100.0	300	135	265
Jerome city	22	22.7	22.7	—	100.0	77.3	54.5	—	77.3	54.5	22.7	77.3	163	138	—
Kellogg city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewiston city	24	45.8	—	20.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	16.7	62.5	79.2	—	—	184
Meridian city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montpelier city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moscow city	43	51.2	16.3	34.9	100.0	100.0	83.7	—	100.0	34.9	30.2	100.0	297	—	207
Mountain Home city	47	12.8	14.9	27.7	100.0	100.0	87.2	36.2	100.0	25.5	63.8	89.4	325	—	254
Mountain Home AFB (CDP)	13	53.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	100.0	—	—	—	238
Nampa city	86	34.9	29.1	23.3	94.2	82.6	75.6	46.5	100.0	11.6	64.0	74.4	285	138	234
Orofino city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payette city	15	—	33.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	100.0	—	—	—
Pocatello city	186	26.3	33.3	30.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.2	95.7	19.9	51.6	88.7	285	—	157
Post Falls city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Preston city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rexburg city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rigby city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rupert city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Anthony city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Maries city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandpoint city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soda Springs city	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Twin Falls city	72	9.7	16.7	—	100.0	88.9	91.7	50.0	100.0	37.5	52.8	72.2	244	113	241
Weiser city	35	54.3	45.7	—	82.9	82.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	—	88.6	338	63	—
COUNTIES															
Ada	485	62.9	4.3	22.1	92.8	82.7	93.4	66.6	98.8	50.1	48.9	92.8	447	168	235
Adams	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bannock	232	31.0	32.8	31.0	97.0	97.0	100.0	17.7	96.6	19.0	47.4	87.1	355	—	157
Bear Lake	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Percent with—														
Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Benewah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	29.2	8.3	—	48.6	48.6	81.9	47.2	100.0	77.8	11.1	100.0	300	96	...
10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	70.0	30.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188	30.9	15.4	2.1	80.3	78.2	94.7	12.2	100.0	69.7	21.3	96.3	303	135	277
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
268	40.3	12.3	11.2	70.5	63.8	83.6	65.3	100.0	50.0	38.4	91.0	321	135	236
10	60.0	—	40.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	132
10	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	30.0	10.0	37.1	100.0	88.6	91.4	57.1	100.0	50.0	64.3	92.9	408	—	239
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
15	—	—	—	53.3	53.3	100.0	73.3	100.0	100.0	26.7	100.0	225	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	17.2	17.2	—	75.9	58.6	65.5	24.1	82.8	65.5	17.2	82.8	163	138	—
28	46.4	17.9	—	71.4	35.7	100.0	32.1	100.0	96.4	32.1	96.4	459	180	—
67	52.2	26.9	22.4	71.6	71.6	86.6	23.9	100.0	53.7	35.8	100.0	318	—	206
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	44.0	56.0	—	20.0	20.0	80.0	12.0	100.0	44.0	28.0	64.0	275	208	...
65	26.2	—	10.8	30.8	30.8	100.0	36.9	100.0	53.8	16.9	100.0	188	63	182
24	45.8	—	20.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	16.7	62.5	79.2	...	...	184
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
26	46.2	19.2	—	69.2	69.2	88.5	42.3	100.0	69.2	11.5	100.0	232	—	...
79	19.0	48.1	—	39.2	39.2	92.4	70.9	100.0	70.9	17.7	89.9	313	185	263
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
87	8.0	28.7	—	92.0	82.8	86.2	48.3	100.0	33.3	43.7	77.0	250	113	241
13	46.2	15.4	—	76.9	76.9	30.8	—	100.0	30.8	7.7	100.0	...	...	...
73	41.1	43.8	—	39.7	39.7	93.2	82.2	100.0	72.6	5.5	94.5	346	70	—

Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With a mort- gage										Not mort- gaged		
8 702	36.9	18.5	14.6	78.8	74.8	73.6	25.9	96.5	40.9	45.2	92.0	295	103	195
5 438	32.5	18.9	16.7	96.3	93.0	77.5	27.4	96.9	42.0	46.8	91.7	303	102	202
1 647	36.7	19.5	15.0	94.2	86.9	83.5	39.2	97.1	46.6	45.1	90.9	383	134	212
1 391	30.1	22.6	16.7	95.8	93.7	85.7	37.4	96.6	43.4	47.2	90.4	361	130	210
256	73.0	2.7	5.9	85.2	50.4	71.5	48.8	100.0	64.1	34.0	93.8	448	163	231
3 791	30.6	18.6	17.4	97.3	95.6	74.9	22.3	96.7	40.0	47.6	92.0	272	93	198
2 174	26.3	19.5	19.1	97.4	94.9	74.2	20.1	96.9	35.7	52.4	91.7	281	93	203
1 617	36.4	17.6	15.2	97.2	96.6	75.8	25.2	96.5	45.8	41.0	92.5	263	92	192
3 264	44.2	17.7	11.2	49.6	44.5	67.1	23.5	95.9	39.0	42.6	92.6	277	104	181
690	40.4	21.7	9.3	96.4	93.6	68.3	19.3	97.5	40.0	34.9	91.6	253	96	182
2 574	45.2	16.7	11.7	37.0	31.3	66.8	24.6	95.5	38.7	44.6	92.8	289	109	180
349	18.1	31.5	—	5.4	4.9	67.3	31.8	96.6	47.9	43.0	85.1	225	113	300
1 167	48.4	15.0	11.5	86.0	74.9	83.9	53.0	97.5	54.0	39.7	93.4	394	141	232
1 062	47.4	14.8	12.6	92.1	81.0	83.3	52.4	98.0	51.9	41.0	92.7	392	142	229
820	36.2	19.1	15.7	94.8	91.1	85.1	47.8	97.4	47.8	43.3	92.7	365	139	224
242	85.1	—	2.1	83.1	46.7	77.3	68.2	100.0	65.7	33.1	93.0	464	152	277
105	59.0	17.1	—	24.8	13.3	89.5	59.0	92.4	75.2	26.7	100.0	418	88	258
7 535	35.1	19.0	15.1	77.7	74.8	72.0	21.7	96.4	38.9	46.1	91.8	279	97	190
4 376	28.9	19.9	17.7	97.4	95.9	76.1	21.3	96.6	39.6	48.2	91.4	282	94	196
3 159	43.7	17.8	11.6	50.4	45.5	66.4	22.3	96.0	37.8	43.1	92.3	273	105	179
1 167	48.4	15.0	11.5	86.0	74.9	83.9	53.0	97.5	54.0	39.7	93.4	394	141	232
1 062	47.4	14.8	12.6	92.1	81.0	83.3	52.4	98.0	51.9	41.0	92.7	392	142	229
105	59.0	17.1	—	24.8	13.3	89.5	59.0	92.4	75.2	26.7	100.0	418	88	258
986	44.0	15.9	13.1	91.8	79.7	82.7	51.1	97.9	52.3	41.2	93.2	390	144	224
661	25.9	24.8	17.9	97.7	97.7	84.7	21.3	96.1	38.0	51.0	87.4	372	109	170
37	78.4	10.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.8	100.0	56.8	67.6	100.0	288	—	263
32	84.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	65.6	15.6	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	422	—	—
180	17.2	30.6	18.9	89.4	89.4	88.9	4.4	100.0	17.8	53.9	83.9	381	72	174
820	36.2	19.1	15.7	94.8	91.1	85.1	47.8	97.4	47.8	43.3	92.7	365	139	224
49	12.2	40.8	8.2	100.0	100.0	38.8	—	100.0	28.6	46.9	91.8	281	—	234
307	20.2	18.9	10.4	97.7	97.7	78.5	2.6	91.9	37.1	45.6	92.5	215	73	178
562	35.9	13.7	18.3	95.7	91.6	67.8	21.7	97.0	42.7	49.5	92.7	237	101	196
90	55.6	7.8	16.7	100.0	100.0	73.3	14.4	100.0	44.4	40.0	90.0	428	—	235
67	26.9	44.8	9.0	100.0	100.0	82.1	—	100.0	59.7	52.2	85.1	262	155	178
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	12.5	60.0	—	100.0	100.0	55.0	70.0	100.0	67.5	40.0	100.0	291	—	118
17	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	29.4	100.0	—	—	58.8	—	—	217
91	38.5	12.1	—	100.0	100.0	82.4	56.0	100.0	38.5	38.5	81.3	287	—	208
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	33.8	2.1	9.7	82.8	100.0	66.9	6.9	100.0	51.7	11.0	100.0	256	88	156
310	26.5	18.1	20.3	100.0	100.0	85.2	7.7	93.9	32.3	48.7	90.3	300	97	213
106	39.6	22.6	21.7	100.0	100.0	84.9	31.1	100.0	59.4	44.3	92.5	354	98	216
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	17.9	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0	59.0	100.0	100.0	51.3	74.4	100.0	454	—	219
67	91.0	—	7.5	100.0	100.0	91.0	67.2	100.0	41.8	40.3	85.1	504	138	292
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	68.2	—	53.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	7.6	63.6	100.0	950	—	217
108	55.6	4.6	16.7	94.4	94.4	85.2	49.1	91.7	44.4	45.4	89.8	325	156	168
61	36.1	—	67.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.0	100.0	65.6	59.0	100.0	—	—	184
603	17.6	22.2	10.3	98.5	95.7	68.3	28.5	98.0	28.7	53.2	91.2	288	104	209
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	48.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	55.6	17.8	100.0	42.2	44.4	91.1	267	188	193
571	21.2	27.5	18.0	97.4	97.4	86.5	22.4	95.4	37.0	52.7	87.0	358	109	169
20	60.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	30.0	70.0	60.0	...	...	306
21	—	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	33.3	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	160
50	74.0	—	70.0	100.0	82.0	82.0	52.0	80.0	26.0	80.0	90.0	...	...	222
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
256	34.0	6.3	20.7	100.0	93.8	84.0	19.1	100.0	51.6	34.0	93.4	213	79	178
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	41.2	—	—	100.0	100.0	58.8	41.2	100.0	100.0	41.2	100.0	475	—	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	30.8	23.1	—	100.0	100.0	88.5	11.5	100.0	19.2	69.2	100.0	...	...	257
12	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
297	14.8	22.2	24.6	98.3	97.0	71.4	15.8	97.0	51.9	49.5	95.6	274	88	199
129	30.2	53.5	19.4	96.1	100.0	58.1	33.3	82.2	28.7	58.1	88.4	221	81	143
1 167	48.4	15.0	11.5	86.0	74.9	83.9	53.0	97.5	54.0	39.7	93.4	394	141	232
12	33.3	25.0	—	16.7	16.7	41.7	—	100.0	58.3	—	100.0	...	...	...
697	27.1	24.0	16.9	93.4	93.4	83.6	21.7	96.3	39.6	48.4	87.4	380	114	170
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980													1939 or earlier
28	64.3	—	—	60.7	60.7	35.7	25.0	100.0	60.7	25.0	100.0	475	—	—
518	36.5	23.7	11.2	67.0	61.8	77.0	12.9	100.0	26.8	43.8	88.6	307	81	198
74	81.1	8.1	12.2	48.6	50.0	89.2	2.7	100.0	18.9	43.2	100.0	425	88	159
12	50.0	—	8.3	58.3	58.3	16.7	58.3	83.3	58.3	8.3	100.0	—	—	—
45	60.0	6.7	—	68.9	68.9	33.3	11.1	100.0	26.7	73.3	84.4	214	—	178
442	35.7	14.3	15.6	91.6	93.2	79.4	9.0	93.7	38.0	43.0	91.9	340	97	213
13	46.2	15.4	15.4	53.8	53.8	46.2	—	100.0	30.8	69.2	100.0	—	—	—
23	26.1	30.4	—	26.1	26.1	82.6	—	100.0	47.8	52.2	91.3	—	—	238
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 972	31.5	18.4	14.3	79.2	75.8	64.7	24.6	97.0	34.5	45.3	92.8	279	108	192
23	43.5	8.7	26.1	100.0	91.3	65.2	26.1	100.0	43.5	65.2	100.0	325	—	195
428	27.8	17.3	7.5	70.8	70.1	82.0	9.8	94.2	35.5	42.8	91.4	214	73	174
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
333	53.8	3.6	22.5	74.2	65.2	87.4	54.7	96.4	47.7	51.1	89.8	294	97	184
36	19.4	63.9	19.4	86.1	58.3	52.8	22.2	100.0	5.6	19.4	100.0	—	—	144
52	51.9	44.2	13.5	48.1	28.8	69.2	7.7	90.4	34.6	48.1	76.9	225	129	238
85	38.8	28.2	—	47.1	47.1	74.1	65.9	100.0	72.9	20.0	100.0	273	71	184
164	45.7	11.0	4.3	81.7	75.0	81.7	35.4	96.3	41.5	40.2	84.8	278	88	211
18	—	38.9	11.1	50.0	50.0	16.7	—	100.0	83.3	16.7	100.0	—	—	—
115	22.6	32.2	9.6	20.0	20.9	29.6	5.2	90.4	27.0	63.5	79.1	250	131	235
182	41.8	15.9	25.8	85.2	90.7	79.7	26.9	100.0	49.5	53.3	95.6	321	98	209
175	51.4	18.3	3.4	100.0	46.9	80.0	4.6	100.0	52.6	51.4	88.6	429	152	301
88	68.2	5.7	39.8	85.2	85.2	81.8	8.0	100.0	21.6	59.1	100.0	940	113	216
10	—	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	—	40.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	8.2	44.9	22.4	75.5	75.5	79.6	36.7	81.6	69.4	28.6	73.5	163	97	72
72	59.7	—	48.6	69.4	56.9	73.6	43.1	72.2	25.0	79.2	84.7	—	—	222
648	39.5	7.4	21.3	77.9	81.0	79.2	16.8	98.9	46.0	37.2	93.5	221	78	151
43	16.3	11.6	11.6	90.7	90.7	53.5	90.7	100.0	46.5	76.7	100.0	454	—	230
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
161	42.9	16.8	6.8	74.5	67.7	65.2	29.2	90.7	53.4	31.1	93.2	223	113	194
171	36.8	15.8	19.3	76.0	75.4	57.9	22.2	100.0	33.3	55.0	94.2	279	119	192
98	45.9	4.1	—	37.8	55.1	92.9	42.9	100.0	50.0	60.2	100.0	288	63	263
46	23.9	39.1	13.0	100.0	89.1	54.3	—	100.0	39.1	17.4	100.0	333	142	168
10	30.0	—	—	70.0	20.0	70.0	—	100.0	—	60.0	100.0	—	—	—
479	18.6	32.4	17.1	83.5	84.8	66.4	15.0	95.6	44.9	50.1	96.2	278	83	193
22	40.9	27.3	—	68.2	68.2	27.3	—	100.0	63.6	59.1	90.9	525	88	—
154	28.6	52.6	16.2	80.5	83.8	56.5	32.5	85.1	37.0	55.2	90.3	239	98	143

Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm
										Inside SMSA's
										Outside SMSA's
Year-round housing units	360 031	198 666	75 035	61 735	13 300	75 335	48 296	161 365	23 430	21 348
1979 to March 1980	19 002	9 643	4 025	2 663	1 362	3 412	2 206	9 359	1 110	505
1975 to 1978	63 638	33 220	15 072	9 831	5 241	10 681	7 467	30 418	3 783	2 072
1970 to 1974	55 507	27 681	12 243	8 674	3 569	8 653	6 785	27 826	3 386	2 341
1960 to 1969	53 443	32 019	11 943	10 424	1 519	13 115	6 961	21 424	2 978	2 276
1950 to 1959	49 819	32 229	12 251	11 506	745	13 188	6 790	17 590	2 982	2 972
1940 to 1949	39 752	24 344	8 093	7 611	482	10 051	6 200	15 408	2 933	2 749
1939 or earlier	78 870	39 530	11 408	11 026	382	16 235	11 887	39 340	6 258	8 433

Owner-occupied housing units	233 388	122 006	47 103	36 825	10 278	43 581	31 322	111 382	14 754	17 543
1979 to March 1980	11 637	5 165	2 391	1 446	945	1 491	1 283	6 472	526	467
1975 to 1978	44 457	20 615	9 585	5 270	4 315	5 734	5 296	23 842	2 363	1 855
1970 to 1974	37 878	16 853	7 730	4 775	2 955	4 601	4 522	21 025	2 190	2 035
1960 to 1969	35 475	20 473	7 747	6 699	1 048	8 153	4 573	15 002	2 073	1 989
1950 to 1959	32 560	21 647	8 360	7 910	450	8 820	4 467	10 913	1 917	2 388
1940 to 1949	23 386	14 253	4 822	4 482	340	5 899	3 532	9 133	1 767	2 063
1939 or earlier	47 995	23 000	6 468	6 243	225	8 883	7 649	24 995	3 922	6 746

Renter-occupied housing units	90 719	61 602	22 433	20 284	2 149	26 085	13 084	29 117	5 526	3 805
1979 to March 1980	3 008	2 265	888	720	168	931	446	743	215	38
1975 to 1978	13 722	10 351	4 518	3 832	686	4 137	1 696	3 371	886	217
1970 to 1974	12 718	9 188	3 811	3 300	511	3 504	1 873	3 530	614	306
1960 to 1969	13 320	9 897	3 477	3 145	332	4 413	2 007	3 423	563	287
1950 to 1959	12 962	8 685	3 181	2 972	209	3 656	1 848	4 277	728	584
1940 to 1949	12 356	8 107	2 642	2 525	117	3 427	2 038	4 249	846	686
1939 or earlier	22 633	13 109	3 916	3 790	126	6 017	3 176	9 524	1 674	1 687

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	360 031	198 666	75 035	61 735	13 300	75 335	48 296	161 365	23 430	21 348
None	5 866	3 254	1 269	1 216	53	1 406	579	2 612	514	94
1	42 687	26 913	10 036	9 372	664	11 201	5 676	15 774	3 185	766
2	125 640	70 802	25 045	21 543	3 502	28 178	17 579	54 838	8 673	5 444
3	128 215	66 588	25 743	19 392	6 351	23 142	17 703	61 627	8 071	9 445
4	44 556	24 653	10 058	7 744	2 314	8 986	5 609	19 903	2 399	4 096
5 or more	13 067	6 456	2 884	2 468	416	2 422	1 150	6 611	588	1 503

Owner-occupied housing units	233 388	122 006	47 103	36 825	10 278	43 581	31 322	111 382	14 754	17 543
None	1 127	517	100	88	12	148	69	810	42	50
1	11 211	5 211	1 771	1 463	308	2 080	1 360	6 000	908	492
2	68 836	35 433	12 368	10 305	2 063	13 053	10 012	33 403	4 909	4 108
3	102 312	53 427	21 116	15 728	5 388	18 288	14 023	48 885	6 431	7 924
4	38 416	21 748	9 065	6 949	2 116	7 868	4 815	16 668	1 972	3 617
5 or more	11 486	5 870	2 683	2 292	391	2 144	1 043	5 616	492	1 352

Renter-occupied housing units	90 719	61 602	22 433	20 284	2 149	26 085	13 084	29 117	5 526	3 805
None	2 990	2 313	940	916	24	1 023	350	677	240	44
1	23 641	18 120	7 004	6 738	266	7 635	3 481	5 521	1 620	274
2	41 294	28 743	10 331	9 146	1 185	12 672	5 740	12 551	2 423	1 336
3	17 751	9 942	3 349	2 764	585	3 711	2 882	7 809	895	1 521
4	4 094	2 097	696	607	89	863	538	1 997	294	479
5 or more	949	387	113	113	—	181	93	562	54	151

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	360 031	198 666	75 035	61 735	13 300	75 335	48 296	161 365	23 430	21 348
1 to 3	358 585	197 258	74 038	60 738	13 300	74 940	48 280	161 327	23 421	21 348
4 to 6	1 079	1 062	764	764	—	282	16	17	9	—
7 to 12	343	343	230	230	—	113	—	—	—	—
13 or more	24	3	3	3	—	—	—	21	—	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	360 031	198 666	75 035	61 735	13 300	75 335	48 296	161 365	23 430	21 348
Structures with 4 or more stories	1 446	1 408	997	997	—	395	16	38	9	—
With elevator	1 074	1 051	738	738	—	313	—	23	—	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	360 031	198 666	75 035	61 735	13 300	75 335	48 296	161 365	23 430	21 348
1, detached	251 593	133 317	49 588	40 119	9 469	49 501	34 228	118 276	16 579	18 760
1, attached	7 872	5 963	3 183	2 809	374	1 638	1 142	1 909	189	113
2	14 298	11 222	4 726	4 343	383	4 582	1 914	3 076	768	283
3 and 4	13 615	10 661	3 767	3 454	313	4 908	1 986	2 954	873	216
5 to 9	10 988	7 809	2 359	2 337	22	3 571	1 879	3 179	824	—
10 to 49	17 463	13 243	4 527	4 288	239	6 076	2 640	4 220	1 791	—
50 or more	3 252	3 014	1 492	1 479	13	1 374	148	238	116	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40 950	13 437	5 393	2 906	2 487	3 685	4 359	27 513	2 290	1 976

Owner-occupied housing units	233 388	122 006	47 103	36 825	10 278	43 581	31 322	111 382	14 754	17 543
1, detached	193 486	105 875	40 359	32 250	8 109	38 538	26 978	87 611	12 570	15 621
1, attached	2 367	1 891	1 098	971	127	502	291	476	75	66
2	3 215	2 175	902	850	52	926	347	1 040	176	196
3 and 4	1 539	864	397	336	61	330	137	675	73	155
5 or more	2 845	1 272	355	312	43	592	325	1 573	210	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	29 936	9 929	3 992	2 106	1 886	2 693	3 244	20 007	1 650	1 505

Renter-occupied housing units	90 719	61 602	22 433	20 284	2 149	26 085	13 084	29 117	5 526	3 805
1, detached	39 096	20 519	6 828	6 038	790	8 499	5 192	18 577	2 657	3 139
1, attached	3 858	3 415	1 687	1 520	167	1 005	723	443	108	47
2	9 243	7 832	3 285	2 982	303	3 211	1 336	1 411	433	87
3 and 4	9 567	8 290	2 888	2 664	224	3 852	1 550	1 277	549	61
5 to 9	7 336	6 106	1 843	1 830	13	2 849	1 414	1 230	536	—
10 to 49	12 188	10 411	3 592	3 414	178	4 835	1 984	1 777	798	—
50 or more	2 691	2 565	1 311	1 298	13	1 128	126	126	62	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 740	2 464	999	538	461	706	759	4 276	383	471

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	82 114	60 829	22 163	20 049	2 114	25 819	12 847	21 285	5 422	722
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	41 089	25 625	9 244	7 861	1 383	9 944	6 437	15 464	3 044	574
Median gross rent	\$236	\$250	\$278	\$278	\$279	\$253	\$218	\$210	\$214	\$177
2 or more	41 025	35 204	12 919	12 188	731	15 875	6 410	5 821	2 378	148
Median gross rent	\$202	\$205	\$227	\$224	\$268	\$201	\$180	\$179	\$172	\$141

Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	The State	Urban					Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						
Year-round housing units	360 031	198 666	75 035	61 735	13 300	75 335	48 296	23 430	21 348	67 795	292 236
Complete kitchen facilities	352 373	196 097	74 173	60 957	13 216	74 290	47 634	22 883	21 105	67 078	285 295
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	9 131	2 847	741	624	117	1 218	888	523	317	676	8 455
1 complete bathroom	218 407	122 886	42 128	36 516	5 612	48 425	32 333	16 077	12 160	35 129	183 278
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	39 646	23 384	9 074	7 367	1 707	8 550	5 760	2 185	2 452	9 199	30 447
2 or more complete bathrooms	92 847	49 549	23 092	17 228	5 864	17 142	9 315	4 645	6 419	22 791	70 056
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	261 496	189 664	69 098	58 936	10 162	73 710	46 856	22 448	1 001	55 325	206 171
Individual drilled well	83 013	8 375	5 703	2 681	3 022	1 476	1 196	886	17 545	11 983	71 030
Individual dug well	5 840	355	166	91	75	68	121	27	997	309	5 531
Some other source	9 682	272	68	27	41	81	123	69	1 805	178	9 504
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	229 481	177 809	63 546	57 190	6 356	70 509	43 754	20 697	268	48 788	180 693
Septic tank or cesspool	124 832	20 341	11 351	4 491	6 860	4 672	4 318	2 616	20 601	18 803	106 029
Other means	5 718	516	138	54	84	154	224	117	479	204	5 514
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	244 518	120 765	36 206	30 788	5 418	50 774	33 785	18 676	16 205	27 144	217 374
Central system	59 832	41 299	23 146	17 496	5 650	11 171	6 982	1 774	2 413	25 023	34 809
1 or more individual room units	55 681	36 602	15 683	13 451	2 232	13 390	7 529	2 980	2 730	15 628	40 053
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Year-round housing units	360 031	198 666	75 035	61 735	13 300	75 335	48 296	23 430	21 348	67 795	292 236
Steam or hot water system	8 439	6 594	2 848	2 797	51	2 676	1 070	606	286	1 973	6 466
Central warm-air furnace	154 358	98 606	42 377	34 924	7 453	35 477	20 752	7 579	9 544	37 864	116 494
Electric heat pump	19 172	11 380	6 440	4 528	1 912	2 782	2 158	935	998	7 411	11 761
Other built-in electric units	84 601	44 515	12 404	10 493	1 911	20 311	11 800	7 030	3 631	9 753	74 848
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9 927	6 557	1 904	1 712	192	2 490	2 163	752	483	2 015	7 912
Room heaters with flue	28 624	14 880	4 372	3 582	790	6 190	4 318	2 589	1 945	3 879	24 745
Room heaters without flue	8 355	4 513	1 295	1 067	228	1 765	1 453	729	375	953	7 402
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	45 520	11 330	3 297	2 541	756	3 545	4 488	3 134	4 076	3 879	41 641
None	1 035	291	98	91	7	99	94	76	10	68	967
Owner-occupied housing units	233 388	122 006	47 103	36 825	10 278	43 581	31 322	14 754	17 543	44 330	189 058
Steam or hot water system	3 295	2 077	844	817	27	848	385	303	250	697	2 598
Central warm-air furnace	113 121	71 212	30 998	24 941	6 057	25 368	14 846	5 655	7 893	28 096	85 025
Electric heat pump	14 101	8 031	4 697	3 037	1 660	1 699	1 635	442	910	5 893	8 208
Other built-in electric units	44 424	18 245	4 116	2 979	1 137	7 481	6 648	3 700	3 119	3 259	41 165
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 241	3 212	936	792	144	1 201	1 075	435	371	1 018	4 223
Room heaters with flue	16 044	8 156	2 251	1 794	457	3 461	2 444	1 553	1 383	1 916	14 128
Room heaters without flue	3 980	2 092	480	380	100	783	829	395	230	226	3 754
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	33 088	8 930	2 751	2 055	696	2 724	3 455	2 262	3 387	3 199	29 889
None	94	51	30	30	—	16	5	43	—	26	68
Renter-occupied housing units	90 719	61 602	22 433	20 284	2 149	26 085	13 084	5 296	3 805	18 809	71 910
Steam or hot water system	4 114	3 720	1 594	1 578	16	1 627	499	394	36	1 039	3 075
Central warm-air furnace	30 438	21 678	9 002	8 045	957	8 061	4 615	8 760	1 319	1 651	22 717
Electric heat pump	3 374	2 450	1 201	1 081	120	897	352	924	88	948	2 426
Other built-in electric units	28 795	21 718	6 921	6 298	623	10 720	4 077	1 967	512	5 469	23 326
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 737	2 734	842	815	27	989	903	1 003	112	888	2 849
Room heaters with flue	9 487	5 449	1 732	1 498	234	2 324	1 393	4 038	701	562	1 595
Room heaters without flue	3 126	1 935	655	536	119	817	463	232	145	569	2 557
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	7 505	1 822	458	405	53	614	750	602	689	552	6 953
None	143	96	28	28	—	36	32	10	10	28	115
Occupied housing units	324 107	183 608	69 536	57 109	12 427	69 666	44 406	20 280	21 348	63 139	260 968
No telephone	23 055	11 433	3 219	2 678	541	4 745	3 469	1 953	887	2 801	20 254
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	17 311	12 285	3 592	3 409	183	5 457	3 236	5 026	242	3 010	14 301
1	92 663	61 784	22 137	19 223	2 914	24 391	15 256	6 547	2 566	19 179	73 484
2	128 658	68 529	26 174	20 756	5 418	25 551	16 804	7 921	8 813	23 231	105 427
3 or more	85 475	41 010	17 633	13 721	3 912	14 267	9 110	4 216	9 727	17 719	67 756
Automobiles:											
None	32 235	18 477	5 225	4 689	536	7 972	5 280	13 758	1 378	4 378	27 857
1	176 136	97 165	33 861	28 107	5 754	38 233	25 071	78 971	12 312	29 451	146 685
2	89 519	52 754	22 956	18 391	4 565	18 557	11 241	36 765	5 563	21 545	67 974
3 or more	26 217	15 212	7 494	5 922	1 572	4 904	2 814	11 005	2 095	7 765	18 452
Trucks or vans:											
None	152 201	106 352	41 703	35 837	5 866	40 685	23 964	45 849	9 735	3 601	115 255
1	143 781	68 515	24 860	18 993	5 867	25 605	18 050	75 266	11 914	23 183	120 598
2	23 234	7 589	2 621	2 018	603	2 955	2 013	15 645	1 169	4 346	20 611
3 or more	4 891	1 152	352	261	91	421	379	3 739	222	1 487	4 504
YEAR HOUSHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	233 388	122 006	47 103	36 825	10 278	43 581	31 322	14 754	17 543	44 330	189 058
1979 to March 1980	37 781	19 795	8 601	6 073	2 528	6 313	4 881	17 986	1 215	8 442	29 339
1975 to 1978	77 205	40 036	16 855	11 870	4 985	12 961	10 220	37 169	4 665	16 764	60 441
1970 to 1974	41 988	20 224	7 327	5 582	1 745	7 264	5 633	21 764	2 749	7 509	34 479
1960 to 1969	37 038	21 033	7 308	6 633	675	8 515	5 210	16 005	3 388	6 209	30 829
1950 to 1959	21 250	12 338	4 260	4 031	229	5 065	3 013	8 912	1 403	2 689	17 895
1949 or earlier	18 126	8 580	2 752	2 636	116	3 463	2 365	9 546	1 314	3 499	16 075
Renter-occupied housing units	90 719	61 602	22 433	20 284	2 149	26 085	13 084	5 296	3 805	18 809	71 910
1979 to March 1980	55 704	40 117	15 232	13 754	1 478	16 634	8 251	15 587	3 331	1 197	42 926
1975 to 1978	23 075	15 079	5 090	4 509	581	6 602	3 387	7 996	1 461	1 259	18 702
1970 to 1974	6 124	3 514	1 157	1 116	41	1 571	786	2 610	335	584	5 204
1960 to 1969	3 255	1 755	604	562	42	786	365	1 500	213	319	2 756
1959 or earlier	2 561	1 137	350	343	7	492	295	1 424	186	446	2 322
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	63 548	35 923	10 930	9 832	1 098	14 782	10 211	4 938	4 546	9 808	53 740
Owner-occupied housing units	51 633	27 833	8 506	7 533	973	11 145	8 182	3 936	4 157	7 741	43 892
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	958	291	72	66	6	113	106	67	122	42	914
No complete kitchen facilities	1 017	502	174	161	13	192	136	515	71	104	886
No vehicle available	10 411	7 205	1 989	1 894	95	3 127	2 089	3 206	1 040	1 708	8 703
No telephone	3 070	1 178	234	195	39	531	413	1 892	118	232	2 838
Lacking central heating system	16 496	6 877	1 400	1 154	246	2 808	2 669	9 619	1 417	1 529	15 049
Lacking air conditioning	41 892	20 876	5 125	4 739	386	8 766	6 985	21 016	3 645	3 684	37 872

Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	324 107	183 608	69 536	57 109	12 427	69 666	44 406	140 499	20 280	21 348	63 139	260 968
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	86 539	72 422	30 250	25 878	4 372	26 800	15 372	14 117	5 148	605	25 044	61 495
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 866	2 553	700	541	159	928	925	9 313	740	1 785	895	10 971
Electricity	126 836	67 918	24 359	17 934	6 425	26 961	16 598	58 918	7 990	6 601	23 617	103 219
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	52 773	26 616	9 704	8 942	762	10 193	6 719	26 157	3 429	6 986	9 364	43 409
Coal or coke	9 251	4 340	1 373	1 331	42	1 790	1 177	4 911	438	1 834	600	8 651
Wood	35 791	9 054	2 760	2 093	667	2 764	3 530	26 737	2 459	3 475	3 289	32 502
Other fuel	814	558	332	332	-	178	48	256	57	52	276	538
No fuel used	237	147	58	58	-	52	37	90	19	10	54	183
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	39 644	32 520	13 193	10 891	2 302	11 876	7 451	7 124	1 995	315	9 807	29 837
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 400	2 025	608	491	117	762	655	7 375	540	1 199	716	8 684
Electricity	270 725	147 502	55 202	45 239	9 963	56 482	35 818	123 223	17 540	19 479	52 121	218 604
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 158	664	286	267	19	177	201	494	81	124	314	844
Other	1 545	720	225	204	21	330	165	825	77	117	164	1 381
No fuel used	1 635	177	22	17	5	39	116	1 458	47	114	17	1 618
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	15 139	10 643	4 499	3 083	1 416	3 034	3 110	4 496	1 138	177	3 872	11 267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 355	2 092	626	433	193	753	713	10 263	638	1 256	820	11 535
Electricity	293 848	170 172	64 256	53 444	10 812	65 607	40 309	123 676	18 367	19 634	58 313	235 535
Other	2 251	376	53	53		122	201	1 875	81	259	43	2 208
No fuel used	514	325	102	96	6	150	73	189	56	22	91	423
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	162 164	102 206	39 137	31 351	7 786	37 166	25 903	59 958	11 941	1 082	35 658	126 506
With a mortgage	107 799	70 369	29 928	23 057	6 871	24 328	16 113	37 430	6 741	627	28 120	79 679
Less than \$100	697	274	94	73	21	70	110	423	40	13	101	596
\$100 to \$149	2 669	1 566	239	211	28	629	698	1 103	249	29	197	2 472
\$150 to \$199	10 092	6 527	1 664	1 454	210	2 537	2 326	3 565	948	73	1 328	8 764
\$200 to \$249	15 916	10 229	3 354	2 976	378	4 018	2 857	5 687	1 426	71	2 812	13 104
\$250 to \$299	15 237	9 616	3 435	2 947	488	3 656	2 525	5 621	1 304	64	3 083	12 154
\$300 to \$349	14 377	9 313	3 819	3 001	818	3 439	2 055	5 064	928	77	3 431	10 946
\$350 to \$399	12 726	8 560	3 973	2 951	1 022	2 832	1 755	4 166	648	94	3 683	9 043
\$400 to \$449	10 933	7 516	3 759	2 734	1 025	2 435	1 322	3 417	412	51	3 376	7 557
\$450 to \$499	7 216	4 791	2 386	1 699	687	1 616	789	2 425	262	48	2 363	4 853
\$500 to \$599	9 073	6 143	3 573	2 466	1 107	1 692	878	2 930	256	45	3 657	5 416
\$600 to \$749	5 800	3 813	2 258	1 588	670	1 010	545	1 987	176	35	2 542	3 258
\$750 or more	3 063	2 021	1 374	957	417	394	253	1 042	92	27	1 547	1 516
Median	\$332	\$337	\$380	\$365	\$423	\$318	\$291	\$323	\$277	\$341	\$392	\$313
Not mortgaged	54 365	31 837	9 209	8 294	915	12 838	9 790	22 528	5 200	455	7 538	46 827
Less than \$50	2 682	901	185	146	39	324	392	1 781	197	33	229	2 453
\$50 to \$74	9 464	4 578	708	621	87	1 976	1 894	4 886	967	49	739	8 725
\$75 to \$99	14 230	8 256	1 757	1 554	203	3 780	2 719	5 974	1 418	109	1 447	12 783
\$100 to \$149	20 349	12 988	4 326	3 874	452	5 080	3 582	7 361	1 976	169	3 397	16 952
\$150 to \$199	5 578	3 643	1 599	1 514	85	1 226	818	1 935	465	72	1 163	4 415
\$200 to \$249	1 357	955	394	358	36	309	252	402	136	14	372	985
\$250 or more	705	516	240	227	13	143	133	189	41	9	191	514
Median	\$102	\$107	\$120	\$121	\$111	\$103	\$99	\$94	\$100	\$112	\$118	\$99
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	82 114	60 829	22 163	20 049	2 114	25 819	12 847	21 285	5 422	722	18 112	64 002
Less than \$50	629	501	158	158	-	242	101	128	37	12	118	511
\$50 to \$59	1 913	717	204	204	-	298	215	196	93	2	140	773
\$60 to \$79	1 690	1 202	297	297	-	574	331	488	165	9	193	1 497
\$80 to \$99	1 967	1 347	335	318	17	646	366	620	212	17	214	1 753
\$100 to \$119	2 859	1 904	586	559	27	771	547	955	270	17	330	2 529
\$120 to \$149	6 531	4 542	1 249	1 200	49	2 064	1 229	1 989	612	24	741	5 790
\$150 to \$169	6 510	4 854	1 379	1 355	24	1 961	1 514	1 656	473	30	943	5 567
\$170 to \$199	10 439	7 738	2 229	2 104	125	3 651	1 858	2 701	754	26	1 564	8 875
\$200 to \$249	17 232	13 404	4 736	4 230	506	5 688	2 980	3 828	1 024	35	3 693	13 539
\$250 to \$299	12 828	10 559	4 607	4 074	533	4 558	1 394	2 269	602	18	4 102	8 726
\$300 to \$349	7 201	5 963	2 797	2 514	283	2 401	765	1 238	323		2 592	4 609
\$350 to \$399	3 304	2 724	1 295	1 111	184	1 077	352	580	175	2	1 152	2 152
\$400 to \$499	2 925	2 321	1 257	1 040	217	867	197	604	182	14	1 237	1 688
\$500 or more	1 045	751	446	376	70	239	66	294	96	5	522	523
No cash rent	6 041	2 302	588	509	79	782	932	3 739	404	509	571	5 470
Median	\$218	\$224	\$246	\$243	\$272	\$220	\$197	\$200	\$196	\$167	\$260	\$207
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	324 107	183 608	69 536	57 109	12 427	69 666	44 406	140 499	20 280	21 348	63 139	260 968
Median income	\$15 211	\$15 307	\$17 329	\$16 789	\$19 846	\$14 438	\$13 554	\$15 098	\$13 041	\$15 623	\$17 422	\$14 690
Owner-occupied housing units	233 388	122 006	47 103	36 825	10 278	43 581	31 322	111 382	14 754	17 543	44 330	189 058
Median income	\$17 453	\$18 666	\$21 175	\$21 050	\$21 599	\$18 315	\$15 722	\$16 346	\$14 839	\$16 530	\$21 131	\$16 754
Renter-occupied housing units	90 719	61 602	22 433	20 284	2 149	26 085	13 084	29 117	5 526	3 805	18 809	71 910
Median income	\$10 393	\$10 028	\$10 855	\$10 705	\$12 316	\$9 577	\$9 557	\$11 115	\$9 411	\$11 972	\$11 100	\$10 187
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	21 414	8 585	2 280	1 686	594	3 210	3 095	12 829	1 617	2 556	2 331	19 083
Percent below poverty level	9.2	7.0	4.8	4.6	5.8	7.4	9.9	11.5	11.0	14.6	5.3	10.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 658	8 485	2 259	1 671	588	3 165	3 061	12 173	1 588	2 524	2 314	18 344
1.01 or more persons per room	1 275	372	62	28	34	163	147	903	80	238	59	1 216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	756	100	21	15	6	45	34	656	29	32	17	739
1.01 or more persons per room	99	6	-	-	-	6	-	93	2	-	-	99
Renter-occupied housing units	20 778	14 626	4 630	4 206	424	7 023	2 973	6 152	1 461	590	3 498	17 280
Percent below poverty level	22.9	23.7	20.6	20.7	19.7	26.9	22.7	21.1	26.4	15.5	18.6	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 000	14 200	4 527	4 103	424	6 791	2 882	5 800	1 403	583	3 430	16 570
1.01 or more persons per room	2 098	1 299	173	123	50	794	332	799	145	145	132	1 966
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	778	426	103	103	-	232	91	352	58	7	68	710
1.01 or more persons per room	150	62	16	16	-	15	31	88	4	-	9	141

Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	313 822	177 247	67 393	55 305	12 088	67 162	42 692	136 575	19 619	20 906	61 682	252 140
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	14 234	7 168	3 171	2 106	1 065	2 310	1 687	7 066	725	504	3 614	10 620
1975 to 1978	56 655	30 060	13 708	8 823	4 885	9 634	6 718	26 595	3 135	2 042	13 885	42 770
1970 to 1974	48 880	25 140	11 145	7 765	3 380	7 828	6 167	23 740	2 719	2 296	11 824	37 056
1960 to 1969	47 031	29 233	10 884	9 552	1 332	12 139	6 210	17 798	2 558	2 188	9 645	37 386
1950 to 1959	44 000	29 429	11 282	10 638	644	12 081	6 066	14 571	2 543	2 861	8 712	35 288
1940 to 1949	34 385	21 386	7 215	6 764	451	8 866	5 305	12 999	2 493	2 674	6 032	28 353
1939 or earlier	68 637	34 831	9 988	9 657	331	14 304	10 539	33 806	5 446	8 341	7 970	60 667
BEDROOMS												
None	3 797	2 392	978	942	36	1 043	371	1 405	268	86	800	2 997
1	32 906	21 957	8 234	7 679	555	9 092	4 631	10 949	2 423	718	6 534	26 372
2	106 499	61 883	21 964	18 824	3 140	24 856	15 063	44 616	7 112	5 314	19 419	87 080
3	116 845	61 582	23 931	18 111	5 820	21 348	16 303	55 263	7 125	9 271	23 698	93 144
4	41 548	23 288	9 522	7 360	2 162	8 540	5 226	18 260	2 155	4 037	8 859	32 689
5 or more	12 227	6 145	2 764	2 389	375	2 283	1 098	6 082	536	1 480	2 372	9 855
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	226 490	122 821	46 118	37 404	8 714	45 573	31 130	103 669	14 752	18 429	44 096	182 394
1, attached	6 014	5 112	2 699	2 412	287	1 449	964	902	173	108	2 504	3 510
2	11 939	9 605	4 024	3 675	349	3 964	1 617	2 334	591	269	2 846	9 093
3 and 4	10 468	8 587	3 069	2 809	260	3 954	1 564	1 881	613	215	2 558	7 910
5 to 9	8 155	6 234	1 888	1 866	22	2 955	1 391	1 921	594	-	1 582	6 573
10 to 49	12 651	10 344	3 492	3 315	177	4 857	1 995	2 307	886	-	2 211	10 440
50 or more	2 711	2 571	1 297	1 284	13	1 134	140	140	66	-	1 088	1 623
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35 394	11 973	4 806	2 540	2 266	3 276	3 891	23 421	1 944	1 885	4 797	30 597
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 174	57 298	20 997	18 975	2 022	24 322	11 979	19 876	5 111	623	17 408	59 766
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	38 590	24 114	8 826	7 482	1 344	9 252	6 036	14 476	2 816	489	8 293	30 297
Median gross rent	\$238	\$252	\$279	\$278	\$282	\$255	\$218	\$210	\$216	\$179	\$283	\$227
2 or more	38 584	33 184	12 171	11 493	678	15 070	5 943	5 400	2 295	134	9 115	29 469
Median gross rent	\$204	\$207	\$229	\$226	\$273	\$202	\$181	\$182	\$173	\$136	\$247	\$192
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	5 247	1 941	528	435	93	868	545	3 306	248	309	503	4 744
1 complete bathroom	186 570	106 904	36 575	31 610	4 965	42 181	28 148	79 666	13 671	11 827	31 121	155 449
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	36 358	21 544	8 414	6 887	1 527	7 874	5 256	14 814	1 915	2 441	8 557	27 801
2 or more complete bathrooms	85 647	46 858	21 876	16 373	5 503	16 239	8 743	38 789	3 785	6 329	21 501	64 146
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	227 692	168 842	61 766	52 620	9 146	65 661	41 415	58 850	18 850	975	49 900	177 792
Individual drilled well	73 694	7 868	5 413	2 578	2 835	1 383	1 072	65 826	708	17 163	11 335	62 359
Individual dug well	5 013	330	159	84	75	60	111	4 683	22	970	285	4 728
Some other source	7 423	207	55	23	32	58	94	7 216	39	1 798	162	7 261
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	7 119	5 525	2 321	2 285	36	2 355	849	1 594	503	286	1 676	5 443
Central warm-air furnace	139 739	90 268	38 988	32 152	6 836	32 474	18 806	49 471	6 818	9 340	35 122	104 617
Electric heat pump	16 943	10 183	5 760	4 020	1 740	2 496	1 927	6 760	665	965	6 713	10 230
Other built-in electric units	70 420	38 231	10 475	8 772	1 703	17 543	10 213	32 189	5 423	3 547	8 393	62 027
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 624	5 705	1 738	1 567	171	2 077	1 890	2 919	645	463	1 858	6 766
Room heaters with flue	24 215	12 893	3 817	3 162	655	5 406	3 670	11 322	2 139	1 887	3 404	20 811
Room heaters without flue	6 706	3 776	1 074	871	203	1 507	1 195	2 930	594	353	758	5 948
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	39 875	10 562	3 162	2 418	744	3 263	4 137	29 313	2 818	4 055	3 704	36 171
None	181	104	58	58	-	41	5	77	14	10	54	127
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	20 775	10 186	2 927	2 427	500	4 096	3 163	10 589	1 822	779	2 683	18 092
No complete kitchen facilities	4 010	1 730	625	573	52	718	387	2 280	258	233	573	3 437
Lacking air conditioning	208 061	105 744	31 676	26 892	4 784	44 550	29 518	102 317	15 407	15 963	24 233	183 828
Lacking public sewer	114 940	19 318	10 843	4 308	6 535	4 401	4 074	95 622	2 404	20 638	17 956	96 984
No vehicle available	16 403	11 684	3 391	3 228	163	5 194	3 099	4 719	1 540	212	2 919	13 484
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	228 451	119 231	46 139	36 101	10 038	42 592	30 500	109 220	14 414	17 315	43 598	184 853
1979 to March 1980	36 866	19 229	8 351	5 897	2 454	6 132	4 746	17 637	2 072	1 201	8 214	28 652
1975 to 1978	75 368	38 961	16 455	11 592	4 863	12 611	9 895	36 407	4 521	3 472	16 417	58 951
1970 to 1974	40 912	19 677	7 210	5 497	1 713	7 055	5 412	21 235	2 678	3 220	7 435	33 477
1960 to 1969	36 330	20 609	7 160	6 491	669	8 345	5 104	15 721	2 445	3 334	6 141	30 189
1950 to 1959	21 051	12 251	4 232	4 009	223	5 027	2 992	8 800	1 388	2 647	3 349	17 702
1949 or earlier	17 924	8 504	2 731	2 615	116	3 422	2 351	9 420	1 310	3 441	2 042	15 882
Renter-occupied housing units	85 371	58 016	21 254	19 204	2 050	24 570	12 192	27 355	5 205	3 591	18 084	67 287
1979 to March 1980	52 192	37 663	14 418	13 018	1 400	15 546	7 699	14 529	3 138	1 083	12 255	39 937
1975 to 1978	21 783	14 202	4 822	4 262	560	6 273	3 107	7 581	1 363	1 215	4 216	17 567
1970 to 1974	5 824	3 369	1 098	1 057	41	1 514	757	2 455	324	555	903	4 921
1960 to 1969	3 106	1 705	588	546	42	752	365	1 401	196	298	477	2 629
1959 or earlier	2 466	1 077	328	321	7	485	264	1 389	184	440	233	2 233
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	62 680	35 472	10 769	9 677	1 092	14 591	10 112	27 208	4 856	4 503	9 734	52 946
Owner-occupied housing units	51 051	27 569	8 435	7 468	967	11 021	8 113	23 482	3 866	4 114	7 705	43 346
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	927	277	58	52	6	113	106	650	67	122	36	891
No complete kitchen facilities	1 001	494	166	153	13	192	136	507	69	104	133	868
No vehicle available	10 187	7 071	1 924	1 829	95	3 073	2 074	3 116	1 023	174	1 680	8 507
No telephone	2 936	1 136	216	177	39	507	413	1 800	331	118	221	2 715
Lacking central heating system	16 211	6 758	1 368	1 128	240	2 753	2 637	9 453	1 394	1 526	1 431	14 780
Lacking air conditioning	41 268	20 582	5 030	4 650	380	8 638	6 914	20 686	3 600	3 659	3 988	37 280

Table 64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	956	856	403	372	31	232	221	100	15	2	228	728
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	26	19	12	—	12	7	—	7	2	...	17	9
1975 to 1978	219	193	126	119	7	37	30	26	2	...	100	119
1970 to 1974	110	109	45	45	—	19	45	1	—	...	39	71
1960 to 1969	203	179	44	32	12	51	84	24	—	...	34	169
1950 to 1959	81	81	28	28	—	21	32	—	—	...	24	57
1940 to 1949	118	107	53	53	—	24	30	11	4	...	14	104
1939 or earlier	199	168	95	95	—	73	—	31	7	...	—	199
BEDROOMS												
None	37	35	21	21	—	14	—	2	2	...	—	37
1	183	181	79	79	—	102	—	2	2	...	35	148
2	356	305	135	122	13	101	69	51	—	...	83	273
3	279	241	111	111	—	10	120	38	11	...	75	204
4	84	77	45	33	12	—	32	7	—	...	29	55
5 or more	17	17	12	6	6	5	—	—	—	...	6	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	483	431	250	232	18	81	100	52	5	...	148	335
1, attached	62	62	22	15	7	5	35	—	—	...	17	45
2	78	71	33	33	—	16	22	7	—	...	12	66
3 and 4	95	87	31	31	—	35	21	8	—	...	20	75
5 to 9	72	67	14	14	—	21	32	5	—	...	5	67
10 to 49	110	110	29	29	—	70	11	—	—	...	21	89
50 or more	11	11	7	7	—	4	—	—	—	...	—	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	45	17	17	11	6	—	—	28	10	...	5	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	619	578	218	218	...	191	169	41	...	—	121	498
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	286	253	114	114	...	51	88	33	...	—	68	218
Median gross rent	\$243	\$245	\$356	\$356	...	\$202	\$227	\$230	...	—	\$389	\$234
2 or more	333	325	104	104	...	140	81	8	...	—	53	280
Median gross rent	\$194	\$192	\$195	\$195	...	\$193	\$190	\$450	...	—	\$276	\$183
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	29	27	13	13	—	14	—	2	2	...	—	29
1 complete bathroom	673	601	303	283	20	206	92	72	11	...	160	513
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	136	116	31	31	—	5	80	20	—	...	35	101
2 or more complete bathrooms	118	112	56	45	11	7	49	6	2	...	33	85
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	902	839	397	372	25	227	215	63	13	...	215	687
Individual drilled well	39	11	6	—	6	5	—	28	—	...	6	33
Individual dug well	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	7	—
Some other source	8	6	—	—	—	—	6	2	2	...	—	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	41	41	6	6	—	25	10	—	—	...	—	41
Central warm-air furnace	464	415	195	183	12	41	179	49	9	...	92	372
Electric heat pump	31	22	22	17	5	—	—	9	—	...	27	4
Other built-in electric units	240	223	128	114	14	84	11	17	2	...	63	177
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	32	32	12	12	—	9	11	—	—	...	12	20
Room heaters with flue	75	66	13	13	—	48	5	9	2	...	13	62
Room heaters without flue	53	45	27	27	—	13	5	8	—	...	21	32
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	18	12	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	...	—	18
None	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	...	—	2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	149	134	52	45	7	66	16	15	4	...	32	117
No complete kitchen facilities	34	25	13	13	—	12	—	9	2	...	—	34
Lacking air conditioning	496	430	221	202	19	162	47	66	11	...	78	418
Lacking public sewer	81	47	33	15	18	—	14	34	2	...	40	41
No vehicle available	125	121	51	51	—	49	21	4	—	...	26	99
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	323	264	178	154	24	41	45	59	11	...	100	223
1979 to March 1980	49	33	28	23	...	—	5	16	...	...	22	27
1975 to 1978	165	139	92	73	...	7	40	26	...	...	68	97
1970 to 1974	45	40	15	15	...	25	—	5	...	...	5	40
1960 to 1969	33	33	33	33	...	—	—	—	...	...	5	28
1950 to 1959	13	10	10	10	...	—	—	3	...	...	—	13
1949 or earlier	18	9	—	—	...	9	—	9	...	...	—	18
Renter-occupied housing units	633	592	225	218	7	191	176	41	4	...	128	505
1979 to March 1980	367	338	100	93	...	136	102	29	...	...	81	286
1975 to 1978	227	219	103	103	...	42	74	8	...	...	47	180
1970 to 1974	14	14	8	8	...	6	—	—	...	...	—	14
1960 to 1969	9	7	—	—	...	7	—	2	...	...	—	9
1959 or earlier	16	14	14	14	...	—	—	2	...	...	—	16
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	66	60	33	33	—	21	6	6	3	...	5	61
Owner-occupied housing units	34	28	19	19	—	9	—	6	3	...	5	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No vehicle available	19	19	7	7	—	6	6	—	—	...	—	19
No telephone	13	13	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	13
Lacking central heating system	20	20	5	5	—	15	—	—	—	...	—	20
Lacking air conditioning	40	34	19	19	—	15	—	6	3	...	5	35

Table 65. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	8 702	5 438	1 647	1 391	256	2 174	1 617	3 264	690	349	1 167	7 535
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	358	265	109	84	25	114	42	93	17	—	111	247
1975 to 1978	1 316	694	229	148	81	210	255	622	147	28	249	1 067
1970 to 1974	1 535	807	267	186	81	248	292	728	115	35	205	1 330
1960 to 1969	1 214	863	234	205	29	332	297	351	54	52	145	1 069
1950 to 1959	1 377	895	275	248	27	397	223	482	109	89	167	1 210
1940 to 1949	1 295	886	212	206	6	450	224	409	98	35	115	1 180
1939 or earlier	1 607	1 028	321	314	7	423	284	579	150	110	175	1 432
BEDROOMS												
None	333	238	58	58	—	132	48	95	24	12	46	287
1	1 557	984	315	291	24	437	232	573	119	56	199	1 358
2	3 254	1 931	507	439	68	828	596	1 323	271	114	292	2 962
3	2 660	1 673	522	405	117	618	533	987	212	114	463	2 197
4	720	493	201	154	47	128	164	227	46	45	137	583
5 or more	178	119	44	44	—	31	44	59	18	8	30	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	5 186	3 340	965	774	191	1 294	1 081	1 846	472	198	764	4 422
1, attached	164	132	49	49	—	57	26	32	11	—	34	130
2	487	363	133	122	11	162	68	124	52	20	83	404
3 and 4	480	411	164	158	6	139	108	69	13	6	108	372
5 to 9	417	295	46	46	—	117	132	122	29	—	27	390
10 to 49	734	533	183	168	15	242	108	201	34	—	84	650
50 or more	122	80	18	18	—	57	5	42	1	—	23	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 112	284	89	56	33	106	89	828	78	125	44	1 068
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 168	2 717	790	717	73	1 212	715	1 451	324	145	500	3 668
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 126	1 196	274	233	41	572	350	930	206	119	209	1 917
Median gross rent	\$217	\$223	\$243	\$249	\$216	\$218	\$212	\$201	\$193	\$194	\$272	\$210
2 or more	2 042	1 521	516	484	32	640	365	521	118	26	291	1 751
Median gross rent	\$176	\$186	\$188	\$185	\$223	\$191	\$179	\$140	\$139	\$408	\$215	\$171
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	304	171	47	47	—	67	57	133	17	12	29	275
1 complete bathroom	6 615	4 137	1 114	995	119	1 798	1 225	2 478	554	268	716	5 899
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	662	406	106	81	25	168	132	256	50	31	102	560
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 121	724	380	268	112	141	203	397	69	38	320	801
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	6 857	5 239	1 551	1 333	218	2 117	1 571	1 618	665	19	1 004	5 853
Individual drilled well	1 679	185	96	58	38	43	46	1 494	25	294	142	1 537
Individual dug well	97	9	—	—	—	9	—	88	—	10	21	76
Some other source	69	5	—	—	—	5	—	64	—	26	—	69
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	187	163	71	71	—	72	20	24	15	—	42	145
Central warm-air furnace	3 175	2 140	861	738	123	761	518	1 035	172	142	612	2 563
Electric heat pump	383	243	96	62	34	75	72	140	48	17	68	315
Other built-in electric units	2 354	1 452	322	296	26	566	564	902	200	68	218	2 136
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	306	217	25	25	—	140	52	89	36	8	39	267
Room heaters with flue	1 315	748	172	134	38	396	180	567	140	58	128	1 187
Room heaters without flue	388	236	41	24	17	78	117	152	23	34	23	365
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	535	199	53	35	18	75	71	336	50	22	31	504
None	59	40	6	6	—	11	23	19	6	—	6	53
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	2 098	1 113	188	178	10	567	358	985	209	131	109	1 989
No complete kitchen facilities	192	116	56	56	—	44	16	76	21	14	33	159
Lacking air conditioning	6 445	3 947	1 002	871	131	1 736	1 209	2 498	557	238	548	5 897
Lacking public sewer	2 192	380	215	88	127	110	55	1 812	44	332	293	1 899
No vehicle available	696	453	150	134	16	181	122	243	58	52	77	619
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 170	2 672	857	674	183	943	872	1 498	354	96	654	3 516
1979 to March 1980	819	587	188	130	58	239	160	232	46	—	131	688
1975 to 1978	1 567	974	340	243	97	302	332	593	114	30	301	1 266
1970 to 1974	962	542	97	82	15	186	259	420	111	16	67	895
1960 to 1969	504	359	123	116	7	143	93	145	56	23	79	425
1950 to 1959	216	143	76	70	6	49	18	73	15	18	58	158
1949 or earlier	102	67	33	33	—	24	10	35	12	9	18	84
Renter-occupied housing units	4 532	2 766	790	717	73	1 231	745	1 766	336	253	513	4 019
1979 to March 1980	3 117	1 959	555	526	29	901	503	1 158	195	150	332	2 785
1975 to 1978	1 082	680	200	163	37	294	186	402	116	84	133	949
1970 to 1974	175	54	20	20	—	18	16	121	16	—	14	161
1960 to 1969	102	33	15	8	7	11	7	69	7	13	28	74
1959 or earlier	56	40	—	—	—	7	33	16	2	6	6	50
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	600	399	150	138	12	164	85	201	82	16	125	475
Owner-occupied housing units	421	299	103	97	6	145	51	122	50	10	78	343
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	14	14	14	—	—	—	3	3	—	14	3
No complete kitchen facilities	11	8	8	8	—	—	—	3	3	—	8	3
No vehicle available	122	87	51	51	—	19	17	35	21	6	36	86
No telephone	74	33	14	14	—	19	—	41	11	—	14	60
Lacking central heating system	195	136	32	26	6	75	29	59	20	—	25	170
Lacking air conditioning	444	296	99	93	6	123	74	148	66	8	66	378

Table 66. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units	2 740	22	8	1 078	238	181	86	108	65	75	16	25	78	4 609
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980	74	—	...	75	12	5	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	211
1975 to 1978	326	—	...	188	51	31	16	8	13	24	—	7	22	619
1970 to 1974	484	—	...	103	69	41	32	33	19	5	7	7	12	792
1960 to 1969	514	5	...	235	20	37	14	24	6	6	—	5	15	680
1950 to 1959	389	14	...	174	13	24	13	5	11	6	9	—	6	772
1940 to 1949	297	—	...	125	26	29	11	4	8	13	—	—	—	725
1939 or earlier	656	3	...	178	47	14	—	28	8	19	—	6	23	810
BEDROOMS														
None	57	—	...	13	8	10	—	4	12	—	—	—	5	174
1	516	5	...	112	77	6	23	40	21	9	—	4	17	933
2	919	3	...	347	27	77	22	34	—	32	16	—	34	1 763
3	905	7	...	402	68	44	28	30	32	21	—	19	22	1 354
4	284	7	...	144	46	38	13	—	—	11	—	2	—	333
5 or more	59	—	...	60	12	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached	1 695	17	...	768	140	95	42	54	33	51	—	25	49	2 637
1, attached	24	—	...	13	—	10	—	7	12	—	—	—	5	78
2	101	5	...	29	5	7	—	8	—	9	—	—	6	271
3 and 4	160	—	...	66	19	9	16	—	8	6	—	—	—	259
5 to 9	139	—	...	26	32	13	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	200
10 to 49	194	—	...	66	26	12	—	6	—	—	9	—	13	458
50 or more	11	—	...	—	16	10	13	24	—	—	—	—	—	71
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	416	—	...	110	—	25	11	9	12	2	7	—	5	635
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 203	12	...	290	110	79	32	61	25	22	16	...	58	2 401
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	693	7	...	120	17	28	4	23	17	—	7	...	39	1 246
Median gross rent	\$210	\$225	...	\$199	\$265	\$230	\$175	\$400	\$271	—	\$275	...	\$283	\$217
2 or more	510	5	...	170	93	51	28	38	8	22	9	...	19	1 155
Median gross rent	\$175	\$275	...	\$207	\$146	\$228	\$219	\$153	\$100—	\$266	—	...	\$179	\$170
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath	126	—	...	6	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
1 complete bathroom	2 101	8	...	645	113	126	57	84	50	51	16	18	66	3 799
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	150	7	...	119	33	29	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	296
2 or more complete bathrooms	363	7	...	308	84	21	18	17	15	24	—	7	12	381
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company	1 816	12	...	742	199	133	86	99	65	61	9	25	78	3 672
Individual drilled well	790	10	...	289	39	42	—	9	—	14	7	—	—	887
Individual dug well	77	—	...	32	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Some other source	57	—	...	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system	75	—	...	14	46	5	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	87
Central warm-air furnace	868	19	...	641	57	65	29	25	52	45	—	12	22	1 514
Electric heat pump	141	—	...	74	31	5	—	12	7	9	—	—	9	213
Other built-in electric units	630	—	...	260	89	62	20	33	6	13	9	4	24	1 408
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	98	—	...	14	1	11	6	12	—	—	—	7	6	167
Room heaters with flue	395	3	...	43	12	11	13	11	—	5	7	—	11	730
Room heaters without flue	102	—	...	16	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	214
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	422	—	...	16	2	19	5	—	—	3	—	2	—	231
None	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone	694	5	...	65	31	20	8	—	28	9	7	—	17	1 241
No complete kitchen facilities	105	—	...	—	8	5	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	88
Lacking air conditioning	2 092	22	...	533	154	102	51	31	37	50	16	13	44	3 601
Lacking public sewer	1 076	17	...	397	44	43	10	14	6	20	7	11	5	1 089
No vehicle available	259	—	...	63	21	2	5	42	—	12	16	—	—	363
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units	1 409	10	...	744	128	91	54	47	40	41	—	19	20	2 009
1979 to March 1980	264	—	...	120	20	21	5	18	18	9	—	—	9	382
1975 to 1978	512	—	...	170	86	46	28	9	22	32	—	—	11	735
1970 to 1974	345	—	...	107	13	13	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	526
1960 to 1969	140	7	...	224	9	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	286
1950 to 1959	59	—	...	65	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
1949 or earlier	89	3	...	58	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	22
Renter-occupied housing units	1 331	12	...	334	110	90	32	61	25	34	16	6	58	2 600
1979 to March 1980	780	5	...	184	89	64	27	26	19	34	—	—	58	1 851
1975 to 1978	359	7	...	63	7	20	5	4	6	—	16	—	—	578
1970 to 1974	98	—	...	46	6	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	110
1960 to 1969	65	—	...	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
1959 or earlier	29	—	...	21	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	18
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units	351	3	...	128	8	17	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	241
Owner-occupied housing units	236	3	...	107	—	17	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	162
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	8	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	62	—	...	48	8	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	45
No telephone	82	—	...	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Lacking central heating system	133	3	...	4	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	110
Lacking air conditioning	270	3	...	85	8	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	197

Table 67. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	358
1975 to 1978	1 316
1970 to 1974	1 535
1960 to 1969	1 214
1950 to 1959	1 377
1940 to 1949	1 295
1939 or earlier	1 607

BEDROOMS

None	333
1	1 557
2	3 254
3	2 660
4	720
5 or more	178

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	5 186
1, attached	164
2	487
3 and 4	480
5 to 9	417
10 to 49	734
50 or more	122
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 112

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 168
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 126
Median gross rent	\$217
2 or more	2 042
Median gross rent	\$176

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	304
1 complete bathroom	6 615
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	662
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 121

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	6 857
Individual drilled well	1 679
Individual dug well	97
Some other source	69

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	187
Central warm-air furnace	3 175
Electric heat pump	383
Other built-in electric units	2 354
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	306
Room heaters with flue	1 315
Room heaters without flue	388
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	535
None	59

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	2 098
No complete kitchen facilities	192
Lacking air conditioning	6 445
Lacking public sewer	2 192
No vehicle available	696

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	4 170
1979 to March 1980	819
1975 to 1978	1 567
1970 to 1974	962
1960 to 1969	504
1950 to 1959	216
1949 or earlier	102

Renter-occupied housing units	4 532
1979 to March 1980	3 117
1975 to 1978	1 082
1970 to 1974	175
1960 to 1969	102
1959 or earlier	56

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	600
Owner-occupied housing units	421
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17
No complete kitchen facilities	11
No vehicle available	122
No telephone	74
Lacking central heating system	195
Lacking air conditioning	444

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
8 702	6 229	75	13	2 385	4 054	18	89	69	4 472	309 768	938	2 681	1 881	137
358	257	7	—	94	147	—	—	—	211	14 087	26	74	100	—
1 316	920	8	—	388	703	—	13	6	594	55 952	219	313	354	25
1 535	1 035	28	6	466	742	—	7	16	770	48 138	110	479	312	22
1 214	892	13	—	309	506	—	22	23	663	46 525	203	497	339	17
1 377	1 040	1	—	336	586	—	29	11	751	43 414	81	379	250	21
1 295	951	16	2	326	595	—	—	10	690	33 790	118	298	206	35
1 607	1 134	2	5	466	775	18	18	3	793	67 862	181	641	320	17
333	254	—	—	79	146	13	13	—	161	3 651	24	44	52	13
1 557	1 285	3	2	267	629	—	18	—	910	32 277	183	503	309	23
3 254	2 371	31	—	852	1 469	—	26	43	1 716	105 030	356	897	546	47
2 660	1 782	36	11	831	1 308	5	24	6	1 317	115 537	274	895	660	37
720	435	5	—	280	376	—	8	20	316	41 172	84	283	234	17
178	102	—	—	76	126	—	—	—	52	12 101	17	59	80	—
5 186	3 617	37	13	1 519	2 585	—	26	24	2 551	223 905	483	1 689	1 233	86
164	117	—	—	47	86	—	—	—	78	5 928	62	24	47	—
487	344	—	—	143	197	5	7	7	271	11 742	73	99	57	—
480	358	6	—	116	211	13	12	—	244	10 257	82	148	124	15
417	322	8	—	87	201	—	12	13	191	7 954	72	127	69	9
734	517	3	—	214	255	—	15	15	449	12 396	110	179	117	9
122	78	20	—	24	48	—	—	10	64	2 663	11	11	53	7
1 112	876	1	—	235	471	—	17	—	624	34 923	45	404	181	11
4 168	3 218	39	—	906	1 708	13	62	52	2 333	—	606	1 159	647	68
2 126	1 716	2	—	403	885	—	16	7	1 218	—	286	690	254	28
\$217	\$209	\$325	—	\$237	\$216	—	\$350	\$356	\$216	—	\$243	\$209	\$250	\$236
2 042	1 502	37	—	503	823	13	46	45	1 115	—	320	469	393	40
\$176	\$171	\$317	—	\$193	\$182	\$100—	\$170	\$225	\$171	—	\$197	\$176	\$190	\$143
304	243	—	—	61	147	13	11	—	133	5 100	16	115	19	—
6 615	5 024	51	2	1 538	2 809	5	61	43	3 697	183 761	668	2 049	1 183	102
662	382	5	—	275	361	—	—	13	288	35 997	136	162	186	8
1 121	580	19	11	511	737	—	17	13	354	84 910	118	355	493	27
6 857	4 871	71	8	1 907	3 145	18	70	66	3 558	224 547	884	1 766	1 431	114
1 679	1 245	4	5	425	793	—	19	3	864	72 901	39	781	397	23
97	67	—	—	30	61	—	—	—	36	4 952	7	77	38	—
69	46	—	—	23	55	—	—	—	14	7 368	8	57	15	—
187	129	2	—	56	104	—	12	—	71	7 015	41	63	87	16
3 175	2 095	38	7	1 035	1 687	5	19	15	1 449	138 052	459	875	933	65
383	258	—	—	125	165	—	—	6	212	16 778	31	141	141	1
2 354	1 678	34	—	642	891	13	31	45	1 374	69 529	227	600	475	34
306	259	—	—	47	139	—	—	—	167	8 485	32	98	57	—
1 315	1 060	—	—	255	582	—	16	—	717	23 633	75	382	113	13
388	326	1	—	61	166	—	5	3	214	6 540	53	97	28	—
535	365	—	6	164	306	—	6	—	223	39 569	18	416	47	8
59	59	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	45	167	2	9	—	—
2 098	1 812	16	—	270	840	13	28	3	1 214	19 935	136	677	182	27
192	134	6	—	52	86	13	5	—	88	3 924	21	100	25	—
6 445	4 867	60	8	1 510	2 821	13	62	38	3 511	205 240	483	2 060	993	90
2 192	1 556	7	5	624	1 113	—	24	—	1 055	113 827	81	1 074	557	34
696	539	—	—	157	318	13	14	9	342	16 085	112	245	152	21
4 170	2 710	36	8	1 416	2 175	5	27	17	1 946	226 276	318	1 394	1 167	63
819	544	14	—	261	437	5	—	6	371	—	44	264	214	11
1 567	1 014	6	—	541	849	—	16	—	702	—	165	498	423	33
962	679	7	—	276	433	—	11	11	507	—	45	334	149	19
504	321	9	—	174	218	—	—	—	286	—	33	147	242	—
216	116	—	—	100	158	—	—	—	58	—	13	59	69	—
102	36	—	—	64	80	—	—	—	22	—	18	92	70	—
4 532	3 519	39	5	969	1 879	13	62	52	2 526	83 492	620	1 287	714	74
3 117	2 483	32	—	602	1 231	—	56	30	1 800	—	367	735	473	51
1 082	821	7	—	249	476	13	2	22	569	—	214	364	99	9
175	124	—	—	51	74	—	—	—	101	—	14	98	78	9
102	62	—	—	40	60	—	4	—	38	—	9	61	32	5
56	29	—	—	27	38	—	—	—	18	—	16	29	32	—
600	325	—	—	275	369	—	6	—	225	62 311	66	348	207	16
421	227	—	—	194	266	—	—	—	155	50 785	34	239	147	7
17	—	—	—	17	11	—	6	—	—	916	—	17	8	—
11	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	990	—	8	8	—
122	66	—	—	56	71	—	6	—	45	10 116	19	56	98	—
74	49	—	—	25	36	—	6	—	32	2 900	13	76	7	—
195	141	—	—	54	85	—	—	—	110	16 126	20	136	19	—
444	280	—	—	164	241	—	6	—	197	41 027	40	267	114	—

Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	Urban					Rural				
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
Occupied housing units	313 822	177 247	67 393	55 305	12 088	67 162	42 692	136 575	19 619	20 906
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	83 275	69 662	29 302	25 076	4 226	25 639	14 721	13 613	4 989	578
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 273	2 433	683	524	159	880	870	8 840	705	1 715
Electricity	122 620	65 407	23 496	17 247	6 249	26 033	15 878	57 213	7 663	6 462
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	51 449	25 987	9 505	8 760	745	9 923	6 559	25 462	3 329	6 835
Coal or coke	8 975	4 191	1 301	1 259	42	1 757	1 133	4 784	432	1 800
Wood	35 252	8 915	2 726	2 059	667	2 711	3 478	26 337	2 433	3 454
Other fuel	797	548	322	322	—	178	48	249	54	52
No fuel used	181	104	58	58	—	41	5	77	14	10
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	38 022	31 177	12 684	10 464	2 220	11 373	7 120	6 845	1 918	295
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 011	1 934	591	474	117	722	621	7 077	516	1 165
Electricity	262 680	142 648	53 592	43 879	9 713	54 532	34 524	120 032	16 988	19 104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 112	635	286	267	19	171	178	477	81	124
Other	1 492	713	218	204	14	330	165	779	77	112
No fuel used	1 505	140	22	17	5	34	84	1 365	39	106
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	14 327	10 064	4 309	2 928	1 381	2 854	2 901	4 263	1 101	152
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 800	1 953	599	406	193	700	654	9 847	609	1 207
Electricity	285 072	164 591	62 349	51 841	10 508	63 366	38 876	120 481	17 785	19 266
Other	2 148	346	47	47	—	102	197	1 802	75	259
No fuel used	475	293	89	83	6	140	64	182	49	22
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	158 744	99 948	38 384	30 747	7 637	36 345	25 219	58 796	11 675	1 069
With a mortgage	105 242	68 558	29 277	22 549	6 728	23 712	15 569	36 684	6 550	622
Less than \$100	668	265	94	73	21	70	101	403	36	13
\$100 to \$149	2 572	1 510	234	206	28	612	664	1 062	247	19
\$150 to \$199	9 720	6 245	1 599	1 394	205	2 440	2 206	3 475	924	73
\$200 to \$249	15 559	10 006	3 317	2 939	378	3 924	2 765	5 553	1 376	66
\$250 to \$299	14 867	9 351	3 347	2 873	474	3 538	2 466	5 516	1 266	64
\$300 to \$349	14 016	9 078	3 744	2 938	806	3 367	1 967	4 738	897	77
\$350 to \$399	12 435	8 316	3 881	2 882	999	2 741	1 694	4 119	632	94
\$400 to \$449	10 682	7 318	3 649	2 647	1 002	2 382	1 287	3 364	409	51
\$450 to \$499	7 093	4 695	2 339	1 678	661	1 587	769	2 398	256	48
\$500 to \$599	8 891	6 021	3 501	2 416	1 085	1 668	852	2 870	253	45
\$600 to \$749	5 716	3 760	2 221	1 551	670	994	545	1 956	166	35
\$750 or more	3 023	1 993	1 351	952	399	389	253	1 030	88	27
Median	\$333	\$338	\$380	\$365	\$423	\$319	\$292	\$324	\$277	\$343
Not mortgaged	53 502	31 390	9 107	8 198	909	12 633	9 650	22 112	5 125	447
Less than \$50	2 604	901	185	146	39	324	392	1 703	190	33
\$50 to \$74	9 295	4 473	708	621	87	1 926	1 839	4 822	953	49
\$75 to \$99	13 996	8 162	1 739	1 536	203	3 734	2 689	5 834	1 396	107
\$100 to \$149	20 096	12 824	4 293	3 841	452	4 986	3 545	7 272	1 956	163
\$150 to \$199	5 475	3 582	1 565	1 486	79	1 211	806	1 893	456	72
\$200 to \$249	1 337	938	383	347	36	309	246	399	133	14
\$250 or more	699	510	234	221	13	143	133	189	41	9
Median	\$102	\$107	\$119	\$121	\$110	\$103	\$99	\$94	\$100	\$111
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 174	57 298	20 997	18 975	2 022	24 322	11 979	19 876	5 111	623
Less than \$50	611	483	146	146	—	240	97	128	37	14
\$50 to \$59	843	677	185	185	—	289	203	166	71	—
\$60 to \$79	1 622	1 160	261	261	—	568	331	462	163	9
\$80 to \$99	1 783	1 239	290	279	11	600	349	544	188	17
\$100 to \$119	2 628	1 764	518	498	20	732	519	864	264	17
\$120 to \$149	6 052	4 218	1 157	1 115	42	1 922	1 139	1 834	565	24
\$150 to \$169	6 047	4 480	1 262	1 238	24	1 794	1 424	1 567	440	30
\$170 to \$199	9 641	7 109	2 105	1 986	119	3 354	1 650	2 532	699	17
\$200 to \$249	16 116	12 535	4 469	4 002	467	5 309	2 757	3 581	954	35
\$250 to \$299	12 283	10 103	4 425	3 910	515	4 333	1 345	2 180	584	18
\$300 to \$349	6 953	5 768	2 734	2 451	283	2 314	720	1 185	310	—
\$350 to \$399	3 154	2 600	1 240	1 056	184	1 023	337	554	170	2
\$400 to \$499	2 828	2 236	1 199	982	217	854	183	592	178	14
\$500 or more	1 017	723	432	362	70	235	56	294	96	5
No cash rent	5 596	2 203	574	504	70	755	874	3 393	392	421
Median	\$219	\$225	\$248	\$244	\$276	\$221	\$197	\$202	\$197	\$165
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	313 822	177 247	67 393	55 305	12 088	67 162	42 692	136 575	19 619	20 906
Median income	\$15 341	\$15 474	\$17 454	\$16 936	\$19 909	\$14 673	\$13 673	\$15 183	\$13 205	\$15 690
Owner-occupied housing units	228 451	119 231	46 139	36 101	10 038	42 592	30 500	109 220	14 414	17 315
Median income	\$17 484	\$18 711	\$21 198	\$21 084	\$21 581	\$18 388	\$15 726	\$16 381	\$14 909	\$16 564
Renter-occupied housing units	85 371	58 016	21 254	19 204	2 050	24 570	12 192	27 355	5 205	3 591
Median income	\$10 503	\$10 146	\$10 940	\$10 780	\$12 445	\$9 727	\$9 576	\$11 207	\$9 557	\$12 009
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	20 581	8 217	2 203	1 625	578	3 064	2 950	12 364	1 566	2 514
Percent below poverty level	9.0	6.9	4.8	4.5	5.8	7.2	9.7	11.3	10.9	14.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 872	8 117	2 182	1 610	572	3 019	2 916	11 755	1 539	2 482
1.01 or more persons per room	1 089	273	62	28	34	118	93	816	74	233
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	709	100	21	15	6	45	34	609	27	32
1.01 or more persons per room	77	6	—	—	—	6	—	71	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	18 885	13 356	4 225	3 835	390	6 426	2 705	5 529	1 309	534
Percent below poverty level	22.1	23.0	19.9	20.0	19.0	26.2	20.2	20.2	25.1	14.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 229	13 011	4 149	3 759	390	6 216	2 646	5 218	1 258	529
1.01 or more persons per room	1 573	958	131	87	44	569	258	615	107	103
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	656	345	76	76	—	210	59	311	51	5
1.01 or more persons per room	96	34	16	16	—	10	8	62	—	—

Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	Urban							Rural				
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	956	856	403	372	31	232	221	100	15	2	228	728
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	393	370	200	188	12	96	74	23	3	...	110	283
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	...	—	14
Electricity	349	304	162	143	19	89	53	45	8	...	102	247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	150	131	30	30	—	30	71	19	2	...	16	134
Cool or coke	30	25	11	11	—	5	9	5	—	...	—	30
Wood	18	12	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	...	—	18
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	...	—	2
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	196	181	54	48	6	70	57	15	3	...	27	169
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	...	—	12
Electricity	723	647	349	324	25	162	136	76	10	...	201	522
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	...	—	16
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	7
No fuel used	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	...	—	2
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	83	73	28	22	6	—	45	10	—	...	11	72
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	17	13	13	—	—	4	—	—	...	—	17
Electricity	849	761	362	337	25	227	172	88	13	...	217	632
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	7	5	—	—	—	5	—	2	2	...	—	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	251	216	141	128	13	35	40	35	5	...	80	171
With a mortgage	192	162	111	98	13	17	34	30	—	...	75	117
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5
\$150 to \$199	16	9	9	9	—	—	—	7	—	...	6	10
\$200 to \$249	9	8	4	4	—	4	—	1	—	...	—	9
\$250 to \$299	43	37	31	24	7	6	—	6	—	...	19	24
\$300 to \$349	31	31	12	12	—	—	19	—	—	...	13	18
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$400 to \$449	32	32	27	27	—	5	—	—	—	...	13	19
\$450 to \$499	23	23	6	—	6	2	15	—	—	...	6	17
\$500 to \$599	21	5	5	5	—	—	—	16	—	...	12	9
\$600 to \$749	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	6
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	\$337	\$335	\$327	\$329	\$296	\$288	\$345	\$503	—	...	\$348	\$329
Not mortgaged	59	54	30	30	—	18	6	5	5	...	5	54
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74	11	9	—	—	—	9	—	2	2	...	—	11
\$75 to \$99	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	...	—	3
\$100 to \$149	19	19	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	14
\$150 to \$199	14	14	5	5	—	9	—	—	—	...	—	14
\$200 to \$249	12	12	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	12
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	\$132	\$145	\$130	\$130	—	\$112	\$225	\$79	\$79	...	\$113	\$145
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	619	578	218	218	...	191	169	41	...	—	121	498
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	4	4	—	—	...	4	—	—	...	—	—	4
\$60 to \$79	22	20	20	20	...	—	—	2	...	—	—	22
\$80 to \$99	18	18	—	—	...	13	5	—	...	—	—	18
\$100 to \$119	8	8	8	8	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	8
\$120 to \$149	18	14	7	7	...	7	—	4	...	—	—	18
\$150 to \$169	67	67	14	14	...	34	19	—	...	8	59	—
\$170 to \$199	94	94	20	20	...	47	27	—	...	—	—	94
\$200 to \$249	159	143	24	24	...	50	69	16	...	24	135	—
\$250 to \$299	79	75	53	53	...	17	5	4	...	28	51	—
\$300 to \$349	29	24	11	11	...	8	5	5	...	11	18	—
\$350 to \$399	27	27	12	12	...	11	4	—	...	7	20	—
\$400 to \$499	52	44	39	39	...	—	5	8	...	33	19	—
\$500 or more	5	5	5	5	...	—	—	—	...	5	—	—
No cash rent	37	35	5	5	...	—	30	2	...	—	5	32
Median	\$214	\$213	\$263	\$263	...	\$188	\$208	\$221	...	—	\$297	\$203
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	956	856	403	372	31	232	221	100	15	2	228	728
Median income	\$11 059	\$10 955	\$13 304	\$12 931	\$14 135	\$8 413	\$11 432	\$12 500	\$11 250	...	\$14 605	\$9 926
Owner-occupied housing units	323	264	178	154	24	41	45	59	11	...	100	223
Median income	\$14 909	\$14 924	\$19 167	\$19 375	...	\$9 792	\$16 477	\$14 844	...	...	\$23 676	\$13 009
Renter-occupied housing units	633	592	225	218	7	191	176	41	4	...	128	505
Median income	\$9 356	\$9 354	\$10 272	\$10 652	...	\$7 861	\$10 321	\$9 375	...	...	\$12 083	\$9 041
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	42	33	21	21	...	12	—	9	...	...	—	42
Percent below poverty level	13.0	12.5	11.8	13.6	...	29.3	—	15.3	...	...	—	18.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	33	21	21	...	12	—	9	...	...	—	42
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	—	—	...	8	—	—	...	...	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	146	144	60	53	...	53	31	2	...	...	19	127
Percent below poverty level	23.1	24.3	26.7	24.3	...	27.7	17.6	4.9	...	...	14.8	25.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	131	47	40	...	53	31	—	...	...	19	112
1.01 or more persons per room	5	5	—	—	...	—	5	—	...	...	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	13	13	13	...	—	—	2	...	...	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	—	—	...	—	—	2	...	...	—	2

Table 70. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	8 702	5 438	1 647	1 391	256	2 174	1 617	3 264	690	349	1 167	7 535
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 743	2 298	768	642	126	948	582	445	183	30	543	2 200
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	609	124	22	22	—	61	41	485	44	70	21	588
Electricity	3 546	2 097	554	455	99	817	726	1 449	301	111	378	3 168
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 124	561	182	164	18	221	158	563	105	120	172	952
Cool or coke	177	146	52	52	—	54	40	31	11	—	8	169
Wood	407	139	40	27	13	52	47	268	40	18	26	381
Other fuel	37	33	23	23	—	10	—	4	—	—	13	24
No fuel used	59	40	6	6	—	11	23	19	6	—	6	53
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 286	1 013	375	338	37	358	280	273	84	23	212	1 074
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	396	105	11	11	—	63	31	291	25	43	21	375
Electricity	6 900	4 266	1 248	1 036	212	1 742	1 276	2 634	570	266	928	5 972
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	23	13	—	—	—	6	7	10	3	—	—	23
Other	26	13	13	6	7	—	—	13	—	5	6	20
No fuel used	71	28	—	—	—	5	23	43	8	12	—	71
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	637	433	92	78	14	188	153	204	57	30	60	577
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	560	156	25	19	6	80	51	404	33	52	29	531
Electricity	7 398	4 783	1 515	1 279	236	1 877	1 391	2 615	592	261	1 072	6 326
Other	77	45	6	6	—	29	10	32	—	6	—	77
No fuel used	30	21	9	9	—	—	12	9	8	—	6	24
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 091	2 240	754	605	149	752	734	851	277	15	566	2 525
With a mortgage	2 390	1 783	619	476	143	560	604	607	187	7	471	1 919
Less than \$100	11	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$100 to \$149	113	82	—	—	—	48	34	31	7	—	—	113
\$150 to \$199	316	225	36	36	—	74	115	91	36	—	25	291
\$200 to \$249	415	290	69	64	5	95	126	125	48	7	56	359
\$250 to \$299	377	271	67	60	7	103	101	106	37	—	39	338
\$300 to \$349	247	186	65	53	12	64	57	61	23	—	53	194
\$350 to \$399	278	217	94	61	33	53	70	61	14	—	58	220
\$400 to \$449	195	168	85	70	15	47	36	27	7	—	47	148
\$450 to \$499	126	110	57	32	25	28	25	16	4	—	45	81
\$500 to \$599	190	147	82	55	27	30	35	43	7	—	83	107
\$600 to \$749	57	32	25	12	13	7	—	25	4	—	31	26
\$750 or more	65	44	28	22	6	11	5	21	—	—	23	42
Median	\$295	\$303	\$383	\$361	\$448	\$281	\$263	\$277	\$253	\$225	\$394	\$279
Not mortgaged	701	457	135	129	6	192	130	244	90	8	95	606
Less than \$50	28	18	—	—	—	9	9	10	—	—	—	28
\$50 to \$74	135	88	8	8	—	49	31	47	17	—	—	135
\$75 to \$99	171	115	26	26	—	52	37	56	33	—	15	156
\$100 to \$149	245	141	47	47	—	63	31	104	24	8	40	205
\$150 to \$199	110	86	45	39	6	19	22	24	13	—	36	74
\$200 to \$249	8	5	5	5	—	—	—	3	3	—	4	8
\$250 or more	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median	\$103	\$102	\$134	\$130	\$163	\$93	\$92	\$104	\$96	\$113	\$141	\$97
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 168	2 717	790	717	73	1 212	715	1 451	324	145	500	3 668
Less than \$50	15	13	9	9	—	—	4	2	2	—	9	6
\$50 to \$59	26	23	11	11	—	—	12	3	1	2	11	15
\$60 to \$79	75	35	23	23	—	6	6	40	8	—	7	68
\$80 to \$99	142	83	36	30	6	35	12	59	10	—	16	126
\$100 to \$119	173	91	22	22	—	42	27	82	19	—	22	151
\$120 to \$149	482	310	88	81	7	132	90	172	59	—	15	467
\$150 to \$169	396	282	73	73	—	119	90	114	41	—	19	377
\$170 to \$199	643	455	75	70	5	244	136	188	62	9	47	596
\$200 to \$249	821	652	189	160	29	316	147	169	61	—	145	676
\$250 to \$299	442	358	99	88	11	174	85	84	25	—	77	365
\$300 to \$349	290	214	95	95	—	83	36	76	12	—	82	208
\$350 to \$399	107	73	31	31	—	31	11	34	8	—	13	94
\$400 to \$499	53	32	18	18	—	13	1	21	4	—	6	34
\$500 or more	15	10	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	5	9
No cash rent	488	86	21	6	15	17	48	402	12	123	12	476
Median	\$195	\$202	\$212	\$210	\$231	\$203	\$192	\$181	\$182	\$300	\$232	\$190
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	8 702	5 438	1 647	1 391	256	2 174	1 617	3 264	690	349	1 167	7 535
Median income	\$11 651	\$11 834	\$15 506	\$14 670	\$21 250	\$10 263	\$11 493	\$11 377	\$10 587	\$10 256	\$14 923	\$11 282
Owner-occupied housing units	4 170	2 672	857	674	183	1 343	872	1 498	354	96	654	3 516
Median income	\$15 928	\$16 806	\$21 122	\$20 478	\$23 060	\$13 317	\$16 351	\$14 827	\$13 456	\$11 000	\$20 745	\$15 146
Renter-occupied housing units	4 532	2 766	790	717	73	830	745	1 766	336	253	513	4 019
Median income	\$9 168	\$8 924	\$10 463	\$10 089	\$13 125	\$8 391	\$9 035	\$9 636	\$7 717	\$10 037	\$10 295	\$9 070
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	596	321	29	23	6	147	145	275	58	26	30	566
Percent below poverty level	14.3	12.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	15.6	16.6	18.4	16.4	27.1	4.6	16.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	581	321	29	23	6	147	145	260	56	26	30	551
1.01 or more persons per room	173	104	—	—	—	43	61	69	13	6	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units	1 544	945	193	169	24	504	248	599	141	58	101	1 443
Percent below poverty level	34.1	34.2	24.4	23.6	32.9	40.9	33.3	33.9	42.0	22.9	19.7	35.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 454	899	180	156	24	487	232	555	133	56	101	1 353
1.01 or more persons per room	577	358	25	19	6	229	104	219	54	37	19	558
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	46	13	13	—	17	16	44	8	2	—	90
1.01 or more persons per room	47	16	—	—	—	—	16	31	2	—	—	47

Table 71. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander											Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other		
Occupied housing units	2 740	22	8	1 078	238	181	86	108	65	75	16	25	78	4 609	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	810	5	...	289	61	57	42	38	31	29	—	12	23	1 469	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	161	—	...	42	—	5	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	355	
Electricity	987	—	...	462	133	77	31	51	26	34	9	11	43	2 002	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	378	17	...	197	15	23	8	19	—	5	—	—	12	500	
Coal or coke	61	—	...	70	27	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	80	
Wood	334	—	...	15	2	19	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	144	
Other fuel	—	—	...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	
No fuel used	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	413	5	...	182	44	27	36	4	12	11	—	5	—	682	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115	—	...	17	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	226	
Electricity	2 101	17	...	879	194	144	50	104	47	64	16	20	75	3 608	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
Other	26	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
No fuel used	75	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	234	—	...	40	7	21	20	—	6	5	7	—	—	384	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	158	—	...	35	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	331	
Electricity	2 269	22	...	1 003	223	150	66	108	53	70	9	25	75	3 851	
Other	65	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	
No fuel used	14	—	...	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	827	7	...	465	112	68	38	31	20	39	—	19	20	1 521	
With a mortgage	540	—	...	325	92	61	30	11	20	39	—	19	12	1 216	
Less than \$100	25	—	...	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$149	18	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	
\$150 to \$199	46	—	...	62	7	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	232	
\$200 to \$249	85	—	...	38	6	7	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	203	
\$250 to \$299	79	—	...	42	21	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	175	
\$300 to \$349	90	—	...	61	14	7	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	142	
\$350 to \$399	67	—	...	32	10	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	147	
\$400 to \$449	49	—	...	20	6	18	21	—	—	2	—	5	—	98	
\$450 to \$499	33	—	...	22	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	33	
\$500 to \$599	25	—	...	18	14	—	—	—	6	7	—	14	—	77	
\$600 to \$749	21	—	...	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	
\$750 or more	2	—	...	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Median	\$309	—	...	\$315	\$343	\$373	\$414	\$754	\$471	\$325	—	\$566	\$600	\$278	
Not mortgaged	287	7	...	140	20	7	8	20	—	—	—	—	8	305	
Less than \$50	68	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	
\$50 to \$74	38	—	...	33	1	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	75	
\$75 to \$99	95	—	...	28	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	
\$100 to \$149	62	7	...	41	13	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	95	
\$150 to \$199	24	—	...	35	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
\$250 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$85	\$138	...	\$107	\$142	\$94	\$163	\$138	—	—	—	—	\$130	\$91	
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 203	12	...	290	110	79	32	61	25	22	16	...	58	2 401	
Less than \$50	2	—	...	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	
\$50 to \$59	33	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	
\$60 to \$79	—	—	...	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	
\$80 to \$99	61	—	...	—	8	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	83	
\$100 to \$119	55	—	...	12	12	—	4	—	6	6	—	—	6	122	
\$120 to \$149	121	—	...	15	7	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	308	
\$150 to \$169	74	—	...	61	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241	
\$170 to \$199	280	—	...	39	11	2	5	16	—	—	—	—	6	339	
\$200 to \$249	281	7	...	86	6	56	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	506	
\$250 to \$299	102	5	...	51	19	9	—	9	6	16	7	—	29	213	
\$300 to \$349	66	—	...	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	137	
\$350 to \$399	31	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	71	
\$400 to \$499	23	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
\$500 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	
No cash rent	74	—	...	22	—	5	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	293	
Median	\$192	\$246	...	\$208	\$161	\$236	\$216	\$193	\$108	\$258	\$288	...	\$278	\$191	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	2 740	22	8	1 078	238	181	86	108	65	75	16	25	78	4 609	
Median income	\$10 812	\$14 000	...	\$14 639	\$10 417	\$13 594	\$15 625	\$7 667	\$11 354	\$14 712	\$30 556	\$20 625	\$6 765	\$11 280	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 409	10	...	744	128	91	54	47	40	41	—	19	20	2 009	
Median income	\$14 335	\$36 429	...	\$17 198	\$25 000	\$20 268	\$19 773	\$17 969	\$18 214	\$23 603	—	...	\$36 667	\$15 685	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 331	12	...	334	110	90	32	61	25	34	16	6	58	2 600	
Median income	\$8 240	\$12 857	...	\$11 053	\$4 286	\$11 630	\$4 722	\$6 080	\$4 732	\$10 893	\$30 556	...	\$5 735	\$8 999	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	364	—	...	84	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	324	
Percent below poverty level	25.8	—	...	11.3	9.4	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	16.1	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	326	—	...	84	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	315	
1.01 or more persons per room	54	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
1.01 or more persons per room	20	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Renter-occupied housing units	498	—	...	83	54	11	19	21	14	6	—	—	35	1 000	
Percent below poverty level	37.4	—	...	24.9	49.1	12.2	59.4	34.4	56.0	17.6	—	—	60.3	38.5	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	464	—	...	77	46	11	19	21	14	6	—	—	35	941	
1.01 or more persons per room	76	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	421	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	—	...	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	

Table 72. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race									
	Total	Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	Ameri- can Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Occupied housing units	8 702	6 229	75	13	2 385	4 054	18	89	69	4 472	309 768	938	2 681	1 881	137
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	2 743	1 984	17	—	742	1 291	5	32	7	1 408	81 984	388	788	575	61
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	609	532	1	2	74	248	—	14	—	347	11 025	14	149	61	8
Electricity	3 546	2 516	41	5	984	1 502	13	31	51	1 949	121 118	336	957	826	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 124	732	14	—	378	614	—	6	11	493	50 835	150	389	268	7
Coal or coke	177	126	2	—	49	97	—	—	—	80	8 878	30	61	105	—
Wood	407	256	—	6	145	265	—	6	—	136	34 987	18	328	43	8
Other fuel	37	24	—	—	13	23	—	—	—	14	774	—	—	3	—
No fuel used	59	59	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	45	167	2	9	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	1 286	922	17	—	347	607	—	22	7	650	37 415	196	401	314	32
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	396	343	—	2	51	169	—	13	—	214	8 842	12	102	36	12
Electricity	6 900	4 857	58	11	1 974	3 256	18	49	62	3 515	259 424	705	2 072	1 531	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	23	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	20	1 109	16	10	—	—
Other	26	20	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	20	1 486	7	26	—	—
No fuel used	71	64	—	—	7	13	—	5	—	53	1 492	2	70	—	—
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	637	508	13	—	116	239	—	7	7	384	14 088	83	232	99	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	560	493	1	2	64	224	—	13	—	323	11 576	17	145	49	8
Electricity	7 77	5 139	61	11	2 187	3 527	18	69	62	3 722	281 545	831	2 225	1 720	129
Other	30	18	—	—	12	25	—	—	—	5	2 109	—	65	—	—
No fuel used	30	18	—	—	12	25	—	—	—	5	450	7	14	13	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 091	2 038	36	...	1 011	1 597	—	12	17	1 465	...	251	824	795	56
With a mortgage	2 390	1 573	27	...	784	1 201	—	10	17	1 162	...	192	530	592	54
Less than \$100	11	—	—	...	11	11	—	—	—	—	...	—	25	4	—
\$100 to \$149	113	93	—	...	20	39	—	—	—	74	...	5	18	—	—
\$150 to \$199	316	230	—	...	86	92	—	—	—	224	...	16	46	78	8
\$200 to \$249	415	304	3	...	102	214	—	4	—	197	...	9	81	60	6
\$250 to \$299	377	259	—	...	118	202	—	—	—	175	...	43	79	73	—
\$300 to \$349	247	160	—	...	87	110	—	—	2	135	...	31	90	96	7
\$350 to \$399	278	143	15	...	120	139	—	—	9	130	...	—	67	68	17
\$400 to \$449	195	130	—	...	65	107	—	—	—	88	...	32	49	72	10
\$450 to \$499	126	70	—	...	56	93	—	—	—	33	...	23	33	34	—
\$500 to \$599	190	113	9	...	68	107	—	6	—	77	...	21	19	59	—
\$600 to \$749	57	35	—	...	22	40	—	—	—	17	...	12	21	28	6
\$750 or more	65	36	—	...	29	47	—	—	6	12	...	—	2	20	—
Median	\$295	\$281	\$385	...	\$332	\$319	—	\$508	\$386	\$275	...	\$337	\$309	\$342	\$368
Not mortgaged	701	465	9	...	227	396	—	2	—	303	...	59	294	203	2
Less than \$50	28	28	—	...	—	18	—	—	—	10	...	—	68	—	—
\$50 to \$74	135	91	9	...	35	60	—	—	—	75	...	11	38	45	—
\$75 to \$99	171	124	—	...	47	65	—	—	—	106	...	3	95	30	—
\$100 to \$149	245	175	—	...	70	152	—	—	—	93	...	19	69	70	2
\$150 to \$199	110	39	—	...	71	94	—	2	—	14	...	14	24	49	—
\$200 to \$249	8	8	—	...	—	3	—	—	—	5	...	12	—	3	—
\$250 or more	4	—	—	...	4	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—
Median	\$103	\$98	\$63	...	\$122	\$114	—	\$188	—	\$91	...	\$132	\$86	\$119	\$138
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 168	3 218	39	...	906	1 708	13	62	52	2 333	...	606	1 159	647	68
Less than \$50	15	4	—	...	11	11	—	—	—	4	...	—	2	12	—
\$50 to \$59	26	25	—	...	1	1	—	—	—	25	...	4	33	8	—
\$60 to \$79	75	48	—	...	27	29	13	—	—	33	...	9	—	13	—
\$80 to \$99	142	114	—	...	28	46	—	13	—	83	...	18	48	22	—
\$100 to \$119	173	135	3	...	35	44	—	7	—	122	...	8	48	46	—
\$120 to \$149	482	397	—	...	85	195	—	2	—	285	...	18	119	32	23
\$150 to \$169	396	319	8	...	69	157	—	5	—	234	...	67	69	81	7
\$170 to \$199	643	556	—	...	87	300	—	6	—	337	...	94	280	79	2
\$200 to \$249	821	575	1	...	245	293	—	7	36	485	...	159	281	127	21
\$250 to \$299	442	344	—	...	98	217	—	9	3	213	...	79	98	143	—
\$300 to \$349	290	170	13	...	102	160	—	—	—	130	...	29	66	16	7
\$350 to \$399	107	92	—	...	15	32	—	—	4	71	...	27	31	17	—
\$400 to \$499	53	19	8	...	26	29	—	8	—	16	...	52	15	6	—
\$500 or more	15	10	—	...	5	5	—	—	—	10	...	5	—	13	—
No cash rent	488	410	6	...	72	189	—	5	9	285	...	37	69	32	8
Median	\$195	\$190	\$317	...	\$214	\$198	\$65	\$173	\$238	\$191	...	\$216	\$193	\$210	\$170
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	8 702	6 229	75	13	2 385	4 054	18	89	69	4 472	309 768	938	2 681	1 881	137
Median income	\$11 651	\$11 247	\$8 542	\$16 875	\$13 812	\$12 183	\$2500—	\$5 250	\$18 393	\$11 292	\$15 385	\$11 250	\$11 193	\$13 337	\$9 375
Owner-occupied housing units	4 170	2 710	36	8	1 416	2 175	5	27	17	1 946	226 276	318	1 394	1 167	63
Median income	\$15 928	\$14 840	\$11 944	...	\$18 614	\$16 233	\$3 750	\$10 536	\$22 361	\$15 687	...	\$15 227	\$14 481	\$18 594	\$15 625
Renter-occupied housing units	4 532	3 519	39	5	969	1 879	13	62	52	2 526	83 492	620	1 287	714	74
Median income	\$9 168	\$9 177	\$6 827	...	\$9 301	\$9 345	\$2500—	\$4 265	\$15 357	\$9 123	...	\$9 478	\$8 554	\$8 576	\$3 625
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	596	399	20	...	175	272	—	2	—	322	...	42	362	103	2
Percent below poverty level	14.3	14.7	55.6	...	12.4	12.5	—	7.4	—	16.5	...	13.2	26.0	8.8	3.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	581	390	20	...	169	266	—	2	—	313	...	42	324	103	2
1.01 or more persons per room	173	141	13	...	19	47	—	2	—	124	...	8	52	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	9	—	...	6	6	—	—	—	9	...	—	38	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	2	2	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	—	20	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 544	1 294	7	...	243	532	13	38	9	952	...	133	466	234	48
Percent below poverty level	34.1	36.8	17.9	...	25.1	28.3	100.0	61.3	17.3	37.7	...	21.5	36.2	32.8	64.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 454	1 228	7	...	219	519	—	33	9	893	...	131	437	220	48
1.01 or more persons per room	577	550	—	...	27	153	—	10	—	414	...	5	66	23	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	66	—	...	24	13	13	5	—	59	...	2	29	14	—
1.01 or more persons per room	47	47	—	...	—	7	—	—	—	40	...	2	12	—	—

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Year-round housing units	67 795	54 326	20 709
1979 to March 1980	4 666	3 330	695
1975 to 1978	15 072	11 185	3 887
1970 to 1974	12 848	9 506	2 737
1960 to 1969	10 471	9 006	2 937
1950 to 1959	9 432	8 626	3 625
1940 to 1949	6 645	5 730	2 363
1939 or earlier	8 661	6 943	4 465
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	34 362	12 741
1979 to March 1980	2 694	1 845	546
1975 to 1978	10 404	7 245	2 340
1970 to 1974	8 634	6 108	1 622
1960 to 1969	6 848	5 719	2 028
1950 to 1959	6 334	5 798	2 562
1940 to 1949	3 857	3 356	1 466
1939 or earlier	5 559	4 291	2 177
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	16 237	6 196
1979 to March 1980	1 045	843	45
1975 to 1978	3 880	3 310	1 208
1970 to 1974	3 468	2 864	947
1960 to 1969	3 038	2 768	709
1950 to 1959	2 563	2 338	843
1940 to 1949	2 280	1 945	697
1939 or earlier	2 535	2 169	1 747
BEDROOMS			
Year-round housing units	67 795	54 326	20 709
None	1 010	957	312
1	7 698	6 825	3 211
2	21 880	17 689	7 356
3	25 370	19 516	6 227
4	9 362	7 462	2 596
5 or more	2 475	1 877	1 007
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	34 362	12 741
None	111	90	10
1	1 683	1 301	470
2	10 889	8 515	3 853
3	20 976	16 038	5 078
4	8 432	6 692	2 373
5 or more	2 239	1 726	957
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	16 237	6 196
None	725	705	235
1	5 157	4 768	2 236
2	8 994	7 574	2 757
3	3 186	2 589	760
4	594	500	196
5 or more	153	101	12
STORIES IN STRUCTURE			
Year-round housing units	67 795	54 326	20 709
1 to 3	67 211	53 742	20 296
4 to 6	351	351	413
7 to 12	230	230	—
13 or more	3	3	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR			
Year-round housing units	67 795	54 326	20 709
Structures with 4 or more stories	584	584	413
With elevator	538	538	200
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Year-round housing units	67 795	54 326	20 709
1, detached	47 211	37 354	12 234
1, attached	3 015	2 660	523
2	3 298	2 958	1 768
3 and 4	3 039	2 467	1 300
5 to 9	1 907	1 660	699
10 to 49	2 802	2 674	1 853
50 or more	1 233	1 188	304
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 290	3 365	2 028
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	34 362	12 741
1, detached	38 246	30 147	10 212
1, attached	1 006	854	244
2	555	499	403
3 and 4	367	303	94
5 or more	291	208	147
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 865	2 351	1 641
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	16 237	6 196
1, detached	6 675	5 411	1 417
1, attached	1 569	1 428	259
2	2 401	2 191	1 094
3 and 4	2 307	1 896	992
5 to 9	1 469	1 325	518
10 to 49	2 280	2 182	1 410
50 or more	1 070	1 040	271
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 038	764	235
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 112	15 982	6 181
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	8 585	7 348	1 896
Median gross rent	\$283	\$286	\$250
2 or more	9 527	8 634	4 285
Median gross rent	\$246	\$249	\$190

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City city
Year-round housing units	67 795	54 326	20 709
Complete kitchen facilities	67 078	53 736	20 437
BATHROOMS			
No bathroom or only a half bath	676	552	189
1 complete bathroom	35 129	28 769	13 359
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9 199	7 519	1 555
2 or more complete bathrooms	22 791	17 486	5 606
SOURCE OF WATER			
Public system or private company	55 325	48 698	20 400
Individual drilled well	11 983	5 438	265
Individual dug well	309	141	25
Some other source	178	49	19
SEWAGE DISPOSAL			
Public sewer	48 788	43 343	20 203
Septic tank or cesspool	18 803	10 869	482
Other means	204	114	24
AIR CONDITIONING			
None	27 144	20 948	15 258
Central system	25 023	20 595	2 551
1 or more individual room units	15 628	12 783	2 900
HEATING EQUIPMENT			
Year-round housing units	67 795	54 326	20 709
Steam or hot water system	1 973	1 849	999
Central warm-air furnace	37 864	31 532	10 845
Electric heat pump	7 411	5 535	905
Other built-in electric units	9 753	7 151	5 253
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 015	1 620	284
Room heaters with flue	3 879	3 081	1 291
Room heaters without flue	953	826	469
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 879	2 664	633
None	68	68	30
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	34 362	12 741
Steam or hot water system	697	608	236
Central warm-air furnace	28 096	23 021	7 977
Electric heat pump	5 893	4 295	402
Other built-in electric units	3 259	1 737	2 379
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 018	780	156
Room heaters with flue	1 916	1 486	765
Room heaters without flue	226	183	297
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 199	2 226	525
None	26	26	4
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	16 237	6 196
Steam or hot water system	1 039	1 011	583
Central warm-air furnace	7 721	6 896	2 106
Electric heat pump	948	783	418
Other built-in electric units	5 469	4 593	2 328
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	888	741	101
Room heaters with flue	1 595	1 293	439
Room heaters without flue	569	507	148
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	552	385	73
None	28	28	-
Occupied housing units	63 139	50 599	18 937
No telephone	2 801	2 273	946
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Total:			
None	3 010	2 681	911
1	19 179	16 365	5 772
2	23 231	18 449	7 725
3 or more	17 719	13 104	4 529
Automobiles:			
None	4 378	3 684	1 541
1	29 451	23 719	10 142
2	21 545	17 199	5 757
3 or more	7 765	5 997	1 497
Trucks or vans:			
None	36 946	31 594	10 109
1	23 183	17 139	7 721
2	2 623	1 625	996
3 or more	387	241	111
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	34 362	12 741
1979 to March 1980	8 442	6 309	2 292
1975 to 1978	16 764	12 757	4 098
1970 to 1974	7 509	5 650	1 677
1960 to 1969	6 209	5 018	2 290
1950 to 1959	3 355	2 909	1 351
1949 or earlier	2 051	1 719	1 033
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	16 237	6 196
1979 to March 1980	12 778	11 123	4 109
1975 to 1978	4 373	3 744	1 346
1970 to 1974	920	779	378
1960 to 1969	499	407	197
1959 or earlier	239	184	166
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER			
Occupied housing units	9 808	7 975	2 955
Owner-occupied housing units	7 741	6 194	2 312
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	42	30
No complete kitchen facilities	133	113	61
No vehicle available	1 708	1 498	491
No telephone	232	179	55
Lacking central heating system	1 447	1 007	393
Lacking air conditioning	4 020	3 026	2 099

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City city
Occupied housing units	63 139	50 599	18 937
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	25 044	22 222	8 028
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	895	518	182
Electricity	23 617	17 182	7 177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	9 364	7 675	2 029
Coal or coke	600	393	980
Wood	3 289	2 295	465
Other fuel	276	260	72
No fuel used	54	54	4
WATER HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	9 807	8 547	4 646
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	716	433	175
Electricity	52 121	41 189	14 013
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	314	265	21
Other	164	157	68
No fuel used	17	8	14
COOKING FUEL			
Utility gas	3 872	3 177	1 322
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	820	470	156
Electricity	58 313	46 879	17 377
Other	43	15	38
No fuel used	91	58	44
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS			
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 658	29 105	10 032
With a mortgage	28 120	22 844	7 084
Less than \$100	101	86	8
\$100 to \$149	197	151	88
\$150 to \$199	1 328	1 130	534
\$200 to \$249	2 812	2 364	990
\$250 to \$299	3 083	2 510	925
\$300 to \$349	3 431	2 814	1 005
\$350 to \$399	3 683	3 021	952
\$400 to \$449	3 376	2 815	944
\$450 to \$499	2 363	1 900	486
\$500 to \$599	3 657	2 934	639
\$600 to \$749	2 542	1 928	330
\$750 or more	1 547	1 191	183
Median	\$392	\$389	\$350
Not mortgaged	7 538	6 261	2 948
Less than \$50	229	157	28
\$50 to \$74	739	552	156
\$75 to \$99	1 447	1 153	604
\$100 to \$149	3 397	2 826	1 500
\$150 to \$199	1 163	1 057	542
\$200 to \$249	372	333	61
\$250 or more	191	183	57
Median	\$118	\$121	\$118
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 112	15 982	6 181
Less than \$50	118	118	40
\$50 to \$59	140	136	68
\$60 to \$79	193	156	141
\$80 to \$99	214	167	168
\$100 to \$119	330	292	294
\$120 to \$149	741	661	588
\$150 to \$169	943	768	611
\$170 to \$199	1 564	1 385	844
\$200 to \$249	3 693	3 238	1 498
\$250 to \$299	4 102	3 684	923
\$300 to \$349	2 592	2 350	447
\$350 to \$399	1 152	1 066	229
\$400 to \$499	1 237	1 132	125
\$500 or more	522	426	20
No cash rent	571	403	185
Median	\$260	\$262	\$209
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979			
Occupied housing units	63 139	50 599	18 937
Median income	\$17 422	\$17 345	\$17 292
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	34 362	12 741
Median income	\$21 131	\$21 428	\$20 602
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	16 237	6 196
Median income	\$11 100	\$11 013	\$10 337
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
Owner-occupied housing units	2 331	1 673	607
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.9	4.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 314	1 665	594
1.01 or more persons per room	59	40	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	8	13
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	8
Renter-occupied housing units	3 498	3 086	1 544
Percent below poverty level	18.6	19.0	24.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 430	3 018	1 509
1.01 or more persons per room	132	97	76
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	68	35
1.01 or more persons per room	9	9	7

Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Pocatello, Idaho	Boise City city
Occupied housing units	61 682	49 357	18 036	39 263
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980	3 614	2 605	566	1 640
1975 to 1978	13 885	10 247	3 461	6 173
1970 to 1974	11 824	8 709	2 436	5 821
1960 to 1969	9 645	8 273	2 611	7 275
1950 to 1959	8 712	7 975	3 307	7 443
1940 to 1949	6 032	5 202	2 013	4 809
1939 or earlier	7 970	6 346	3 642	6 102
BEDROOMS				
None	800	767	211	744
1	6 534	5 763	2 471	5 344
2	19 419	15 709	6 255	13 190
3	23 698	18 250	5 681	13 193
4	8 859	7 051	2 471	5 222
5 or more	2 372	1 817	947	1 570
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached	44 096	34 882	11 236	27 428
1, attached	2 504	2 213	486	1 931
2	2 846	2 598	1 426	2 299
3 and 4	2 558	2 103	966	1 924
5 to 9	1 582	1 379	509	1 364
10 to 49	2 211	2 105	1 387	2 057
50 or more	1 088	1 047	250	1 047
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 797	3 030	1 776	1 213
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 408	15 347	5 650	13 713
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	8 293	7 093	1 733	5 874
Median gross rent	\$283	\$287	\$250	\$288
2 or more	9 115	8 254	3 917	7 839
Median gross rent	\$247	\$250	\$194	\$246
BATHROOMS				
No bathroom or only a half bath	503	417	111	343
1 complete bathroom	31 121	25 357	11 218	21 560
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 557	7 020	1 394	5 661
2 or more complete bathrooms	21 501	16 563	5 313	11 699
SOURCE OF WATER				
Public system or private company	49 900	44 018	17 748	36 837
Individual drilled well	11 335	5 162	251	2 344
Individual dug well	285	141	18	66
Some other source	162	36	19	16
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system	1 676	1 559	762	1 539
Central warm-air furnace	35 122	29 322	9 666	23 416
Electric heat pump	6 713	4 976	784	3 242
Other built-in electric units	8 393	6 040	4 435	4 998
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 858	1 487	251	1 320
Room heaters with flue	3 404	2 678	1 139	2 184
Room heaters without flue	758	661	413	527
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 704	2 580	582	1 983
None	54	54	4	54
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone	2 683	2 157	770	1 707
No complete kitchen facilities	573	466	159	424
Lacking air conditioning	24 233	18 542	13 134	15 264
Lacking public sewer	17 956	10 362	481	3 853
No vehicle available	2 919	2 590	801	2 444
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	43 598	33 768	12 371	25 336
1979 to March 1980	8 214	6 150	2 201	4 007
1975 to 1978	16 417	12 472	3 983	8 408
1970 to 1974	7 435	5 583	1 627	4 153
1960 to 1969	6 141	4 950	2 210	4 433
1950 to 1959	3 349	2 903	1 329	2 726
1949 or earlier	2 042	1 710	1 021	1 609
Renter-occupied housing units	18 084	15 589	5 665	13 927
1979 to March 1980	12 255	10 632	3 786	9 514
1975 to 1978	4 216	3 607	1 215	3 133
1970 to 1974	903	767	331	732
1960 to 1969	477	399	189	371
1959 or earlier	233	184	144	177
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	9 734	7 901	2 868	6 949
Owner-occupied housing units	7 705	6 158	2 277	5 310
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	36	22	36
No complete kitchen facilities	133	113	53	100
No vehicle available	1 680	1 470	454	1 392
No telephone	221	168	48	136
Lacking central heating system	1 431	991	377	807
Lacking air conditioning	3 988	2 994	2 036	2 685

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Pocatello, Idaho	Boise City city
Occupied housing units	228	202	201	177
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980	17	12	—	—
1975 to 1978	100	92	34	85
1970 to 1974	39	39	6	39
1960 to 1969	34	21	23	15
1950 to 1959	24	24	4	24
1940 to 1949	14	14	39	14
1939 or earlier	—	—	95	—
BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	21	—
1	35	35	44	35
2	83	70	65	63
3	75	69	42	69
4	29	22	23	10
5 or more	6	6	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached	148	135	115	117
1, attached	17	17	5	10
2	12	12	21	12
3 and 4	20	12	19	12
5 to 9	5	—	14	—
10 to 49	21	21	8	21
50 or more	—	—	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	12	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	121	113	105	113
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	68	68	46	68
Median gross rent	\$389	\$389	\$290	\$389
2 or more	53	45	59	45
Median gross rent	\$276	\$269	\$132	\$269
BATHROOMS				
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	—	13	—
1 complete bathroom	160	154	149	140
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	35	15	16	15
2 or more complete bathrooms	33	33	23	22
SOURCE OF WATER				
Public system or private company	215	196	201	177
Individual drilled well	6	6	—	—
Individual dug well	7	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system	—	—	6	—
Central warm-air furnace	92	86	109	80
Electric heat pump	27	22	—	17
Other built-in electric units	63	56	72	42
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	12	—	12
Room heaters with flue	13	13	—	13
Room heaters without flue	21	13	14	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone	32	32	20	25
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	13	—
Lacking air conditioning	78	65	156	52
Lacking public sewer	40	33	—	15
No vehicle available	26	26	25	26
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	100	82	96	64
1979 to March 1980	22	10	18	5
1975 to 1978	68	62	30	49
1970 to 1974	5	5	10	5
1960 to 1969	5	5	28	5
1950 to 1959	—	—	10	—
1949 or earlier	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	128	120	105	113
1979 to March 1980	81	81	19	74
1975 to 1978	47	39	64	39
1970 to 1974	—	—	8	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	14	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	5	5	28	5
Owner-occupied housing units	5	5	14	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	7	—
No telephone	—	—	7	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—	5	—
Lacking air conditioning	5	5	14	5

Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho
Occupied housing units	485	447
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1979 to March 1980	23	18
1975 to 1978	159	132
1970 to 1974	123	117
1960 to 1969	77	77
1950 to 1959	46	46
1940 to 1949	36	36
1939 or earlier	21	21
BEDROOMS		
None	16	16
1	117	117
2	109	98
3	165	150
4	64	62
5 or more	14	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
1, detached	249	222
1, attached	35	35
2	15	15
3 and 4	41	41
5 to 9	25	25
10 to 49	63	63
50 or more	19	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	38	27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	209	209
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	65	65
Median gross rent	\$229	\$229
2 or more	144	144
Median gross rent	\$228	\$228
BATHROOMS		
No bathroom or only a half bath	6	6
1 complete bathroom	280	269
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	50	48
2 or more complete bathrooms	149	124
SOURCE OF WATER		
Public system or private company	450	421
Individual drilled well	35	26
Individual dug well	—	—
Some other source	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
Steam or hot water system	40	40
Central warm-air furnace	226	215
Electric heat pump	69	50
Other built-in electric units	111	111
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7	7
Room heaters with flue	25	19
Room heaters without flue	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	7	5
None	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
No telephone	29	29
No complete kitchen facilities	5	5
Lacking air conditioning	162	160
Lacking public sewer	84	73
No vehicle available	35	35
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Owner-occupied housing units	276	238
1979 to March 1980	89	72
1975 to 1978	137	116
1970 to 1974	21	21
1960 to 1969	29	29
1950 to 1959	—	—
1949 or earlier	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	209	209
1979 to March 1980	148	148
1975 to 1978	49	49
1970 to 1974	12	12
1960 to 1969	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER		
Occupied housing units	28	28
Owner-occupied housing units	16	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—
No vehicle available	17	17
No telephone	5	5
Lacking central heating system	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	5	5

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Pocatello, Idaho	Boise City city
Occupied housing units -----	1 167	986	661	820
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980 -----	111	98	11	73
1975 to 1978 -----	249	162	67	107
1970 to 1974 -----	205	174	93	117
1960 to 1969 -----	145	137	97	126
1950 to 1959 -----	167	150	125	138
1940 to 1949 -----	115	108	104	102
1939 or earlier -----	175	157	164	157
BEDROOMS				
None -----	46	38	20	38
1 -----	199	187	128	174
2 -----	292	245	262	216
3 -----	463	374	148	282
4 -----	137	120	81	88
5 or more -----	30	22	22	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached -----	764	620	345	469
1, attached -----	34	32	17	32
2 -----	83	76	57	76
3 and 4 -----	108	96	68	90
5 to 9 -----	27	27	19	27
10 to 49 -----	84	84	99	84
50 or more -----	23	18	-	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	44	33	56	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT				
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	500	442	348	413
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	209	164	110	141
Median gross rent -----	\$272	\$246	\$238	\$279
2 or more -----	291	278	238	272
Median gross rent -----	\$215	\$215	\$161	\$214
BATHROOMS				
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	29	21	26	21
1 complete bathroom -----	716	623	491	566
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	102	68	38	49
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	320	274	106	184
SOURCE OF WATER				
Public system or private company -----	1 004	905	646	777
Individual drilled well -----	142	81	15	43
Individual dug well -----	21	-	-	-
Some other source -----	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system -----	42	42	29	42
Central warm-air furnace -----	612	516	345	434
Electric heat pump -----	68	64	32	35
Other built-in electric units -----	218	168	154	162
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	39	25	-	25
Room heaters with flue -----	128	123	49	97
Room heaters without flue -----	23	17	24	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	31	25	28	13
None -----	6	6	-	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone -----	109	80	108	75
No complete kitchen facilities -----	33	27	29	27
Lacking air conditioning -----	548	482	520	428
Lacking public sewer -----	293	200	15	73
No vehicle available -----	77	67	83	60
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units -----	654	544	313	407
1979 to March 1980 -----	131	114	74	69
1975 to 1978 -----	301	225	115	149
1970 to 1974 -----	67	60	37	50
1960 to 1969 -----	79	77	46	77
1950 to 1959 -----	58	50	26	44
1949 or earlier -----	18	18	15	18
Renter-occupied housing units -----	513	442	348	413
1979 to March 1980 -----	332	292	263	286
1975 to 1978 -----	133	121	79	105
1970 to 1974 -----	14	14	6	14
1960 to 1969 -----	28	15	-	8
1959 or earlier -----	6	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units -----	125	115	35	103
Owner-occupied housing units -----	78	68	35	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	14	-	14
No complete kitchen facilities -----	8	8	-	8
No vehicle available -----	36	36	15	36
No telephone -----	14	14	-	14
Lacking central heating system -----	25	25	7	19
Lacking air conditioning -----	66	64	35	58

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City city
Occupied housing units	61 682	49 357	18 036
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	24 450	21 672	7 630
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	880	512	171
Electricity	22 978	16 664	6 832
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	9 198	7 541	1 964
Coal or coke	592	385	916
Wood	3 254	2 269	457
Other fuel	276	260	62
No fuel used	54	54	4
WATER HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	9 527	8 280	4 404
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	685	416	175
Electricity	50 975	40 231	13 361
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	314	265	21
Other	164	157	61
No fuel used	17	8	14
COOKING FUEL			
Utility gas	3 749	3 062	1 247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	792	464	135
Electricity	57 012	45 763	16 586
Other	43	15	32
No fuel used	86	53	36
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS			
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 070	28 616	9 768
With a mortgage	27 584	22 402	6 875
Less than \$100	101	86	8
\$100 to \$149	197	151	83
\$150 to \$199	1 290	1 099	500
\$200 to \$249	2 792	2 344	973
\$250 to \$299	3 023	2 455	892
\$300 to \$349	3 348	2 750	994
\$350 to \$399	3 628	2 971	910
\$400 to \$449	3 298	2 743	906
\$450 to \$499	2 314	1 858	481
\$500 to \$599	3 563	2 869	632
\$600 to \$749	2 501	1 903	318
\$750 or more	1 529	1 173	178
Median	\$392	\$389	\$349
Not mortgaged	7 486	6 214	2 893
Less than \$50	229	157	28
\$50 to \$74	739	552	156
\$75 to \$99	1 447	1 153	586
\$100 to \$149	3 380	2 814	1 479
\$150 to \$199	1 134	1 028	537
\$200 to \$249	372	333	50
\$250 or more	185	177	57
Median	\$118	\$121	\$118
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 408	15 347	5 650
Less than \$50	106	106	40
\$50 to \$59	129	125	60
\$60 to \$79	193	156	105
\$80 to \$99	198	151	139
\$100 to \$119	297	259	259
\$120 to \$149	730	650	507
\$150 to \$169	908	746	516
\$170 to \$199	1 496	1 317	788
\$200 to \$249	3 497	3 054	1 415
\$250 to \$299	3 954	3 550	875
\$300 to \$349	2 536	2 301	433
\$350 to \$399	1 120	1 034	206
\$400 to \$499	1 176	1 088	111
\$500 or more	502	412	20
No cash rent	566	398	176
Median	\$261	\$262	\$212
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979			
Occupied housing units	61 682	49 357	18 036
Median income	\$17 508	\$17 454	\$17 454
Owner-occupied housing units	43 598	33 768	12 371
Median income	\$21 137	\$21 441	\$20 628
Renter-occupied housing units	18 084	15 589	5 665
Median income	\$11 150	\$11 072	\$10 512
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
Owner-occupied housing units	2 282	1 624	579
Percent below poverty level	5.2	4.8	4.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 265	1 616	566
1.01 or more persons per room	59	40	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	8	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 310	2 912	1 313
Percent below poverty level	18.3	18.7	23.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 248	2 850	1 299
1.01 or more persons per room	114	79	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	62	14
1.01 or more persons per room	9	9	7

Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Pocatello, Idaho
	Boise City city		
Occupied housing units	228	202	201
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	110	96	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—
Electricity	102	90	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	16	14
Coal or coke	—	—	11
Wood	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	27	27	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—
Electricity	201	175	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL			
Utility gas	11	11	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	13
Electricity	217	191	171
Other	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS			
Specified owner-occupied housing units	80	67	74
With a mortgage	75	62	49
Less than \$100	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	5
\$150 to \$199	6	6	3
\$200 to \$249	—	—	4
\$250 to \$299	19	19	12
\$300 to \$349	13	7	5
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—
\$400 to \$449	13	13	14
\$450 to \$499	6	6	—
\$500 to \$599	12	5	—
\$600 to \$749	6	6	6
\$750 or more	—	—	—
Median	\$348	\$343	\$305
Not mortgaged	5	5	25
Less than \$50	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	5	5	14
\$150 to \$199	—	—	5
\$200 to \$249	—	—	6
\$250 or more	—	—	—
Median	\$113	\$113	\$142
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	121	113	105
Less than \$50	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	20
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119	—	—	8
\$120 to \$149	—	—	7
\$150 to \$169	8	8	6
\$170 to \$199	—	—	20
\$200 to \$249	24	24	—
\$250 to \$299	28	28	25
\$300 to \$349	11	11	11
\$350 to \$399	7	7	5
\$400 to \$499	33	25	14
\$500 or more	5	5	—
No cash rent	5	5	—
Median	\$297	\$291	\$188
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979			
Owner-occupied housing units	228	202	201
Median income	\$14 605	\$14 083	\$11 776
Renter-occupied housing units	100	82	96
Median income	\$23 676	\$23 409	\$14 375
Owner-occupied housing units	128	120	105
Median income	\$12 083	\$11 250	\$8 750
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	21
Percent below poverty level	—	—	21.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	21
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	19	19	41
Percent below poverty level	14.8	15.8	39.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	19	28
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 84. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho
Occupied housing units	485	447
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	174	168
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—
Electricity	263	233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41	41
Coal or coke	—	—
Wood	7	5
Other fuel	—	—
No fuel used	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	94	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	5
Electricity	386	354
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—
Other	—	—
No fuel used	—	—
COOKING FUEL		
Utility gas	36	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—
Electricity	444	412
Other	—	—
No fuel used	5	5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	208	181
With a mortgage	188	161
Less than \$100	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—
\$150 to \$199	11	11
\$200 to \$249	5	5
\$250 to \$299	10	10
\$300 to \$349	18	7
\$350 to \$399	19	7
\$400 to \$449	33	19
\$450 to \$499	11	27
\$500 to \$599	40	11
\$600 to \$749	23	40
\$750 or more	18	13
Median	\$447	\$457
Not mortgaged	20	20
Less than \$50	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—
\$150 to \$199	14	14
\$200 to \$249	—	—
\$250 or more	6	6
Median	\$168	\$168
GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	209	209
Less than \$50	12	12
\$50 to \$59	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—
\$100 to \$119	18	18
\$120 to \$149	5	5
\$150 to \$169	6	6
\$170 to \$199	31	31
\$200 to \$249	57	57
\$250 to \$299	54	54
\$300 to \$349	6	6
\$350 to \$399	5	5
\$400 to \$499	6	6
\$500 or more	9	9
No cash rent	—	—
Median	\$235	\$235
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		
Occupied housing units	485	447
Median income	\$14 871	\$13 750
Owner-occupied housing units	276	238
Median income	\$23 198	\$22 849
Renter-occupied housing units	209	209
Median income	\$8 250	\$8 250
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Owner-occupied housing units	4	4
Percent below poverty level	1.4	1.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	74	74
Percent below poverty level	35.4	35.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	68
1.01 or more persons per room	5	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Boise City, Idaho	Boise City, Idaho	Pocatello, Idaho	Boise City city
Occupied housing units	1 167	986	661	820
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	543	499	269	412
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	6	16	6
Electricity	378	300	254	246
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	172	134	48	116
Coal or coke	8	8	44	8
Wood	26	20	20	13
Other fuel	13	13	10	13
No fuel used	6	6	—	6
WATER HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	212	201	174	170
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	6	5	6
Electricity	928	773	475	638
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	7	6
No fuel used	—	—	—	—
COOKING FUEL				
Utility gas	60	55	37	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	6	19	6
Electricity	1 072	925	590	773
Other	—	—	6	—
No fuel used	6	—	9	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	566	496	258	380
With a mortgage	471	408	211	298
Less than \$100	11	11	—	11
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	25	18	18	18
\$200 to \$249	56	51	18	51
\$250 to \$299	39	34	33	27
\$300 to \$349	53	45	20	33
\$350 to \$399	58	56	38	30
\$400 to \$449	47	40	45	33
\$450 to \$499	45	45	12	27
\$500 to \$599	83	60	22	39
\$600 to \$749	31	25	—	12
\$750 or more	23	23	5	17
Median	\$394	\$390	\$372	\$365
Not mortgaged	95	88	47	82
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	8	—
\$75 to \$99	15	13	13	13
\$100 to \$149	40	35	12	35
\$150 to \$199	36	36	9	30
\$200 to \$249	—	—	5	—
\$250 or more	4	4	—	4
Median	\$141	\$144	\$109	\$139
GROSS RENT				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	500	442	348	413
Less than \$50	9	9	—	9
\$50 to \$59	11	11	—	11
\$60 to \$79	7	7	16	7
\$80 to \$99	16	16	20	16
\$100 to \$119	22	22	—	22
\$120 to \$149	15	15	73	15
\$150 to \$169	19	12	61	12
\$170 to \$199	47	47	28	42
\$200 to \$249	145	138	51	120
\$250 to \$299	77	53	46	53
\$300 to \$349	82	69	26	69
\$350 to \$399	13	13	18	13
\$400 to \$499	19	18	—	18
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—
No cash rent	12	12	9	6
Median	\$232	\$224	\$170	\$224
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Occupied housing units	1 167	986	661	820
Median income	\$14 923	\$15 132	\$16 023	\$14 185
Owner-occupied housing units	654	544	313	407
Median income	\$20 745	\$21 330	\$20 884	\$20 274
Renter-occupied housing units	513	442	348	413
Median income	\$10 295	\$10 051	\$11 094	\$10 230
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	30	23	6	17
Percent below poverty level	4.6	4.2	1.9	4.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	23	6	17
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	101	88	105	70
Percent below poverty level	19.7	19.9	30.2	16.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	101	88	92	70
1.01 or more persons per room	19	13	12	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	13	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Blackfoot city	Coldwell city	Coeur d'Alene city	Idaho Falls city	Lewiston city	Moscow city	Nampa city	Pocatello city	Rexburg city	Twin Falls city
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Year-round housing units -----	3 698	6 820	8 749	15 039	11 459	5 939	9 769	18 443	3 289	10 573
1979 to March 1980 -----	154	393	764	458	423	204	375	565	124	517
1975 to 1978 -----	735	921	1 386	2 053	1 279	672	1 315	2 978	1 147	1 173
1970 to 1974 -----	279	1 018	1 119	1 146	1 323	891	1 324	2 212	561	992
1960 to 1969 -----	646	832	1 034	3 495	2 147	1 246	1 438	2 554	650	1 627
1950 to 1959 -----	753	1 125	1 303	3 909	1 861	745	1 332	3 494	233	1 927
1940 to 1949 -----	369	1 217	1 153	1 457	1 560	552	1 734	2 305	146	1 863
1939 or earlier -----	762	1 314	1 990	2 521	2 866	1 629	2 251	4 335	428	2 474
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 291	4 082	4 705	9 289	7 050	2 529	5 841	11 091	1 322	6 472
1979 to March 1980 -----	91	212	186	181	205	74	246	456	59	237
1975 to 1978 -----	354	475	593	1 282	765	308	710	1 646	492	755
1970 to 1974 -----	203	680	523	2 665	776	737	1 221	1 772	172	560
1960 to 1969 -----	466	489	653	2 179	1 592	599	901	1 757	222	1 052
1950 to 1959 -----	528	698	850	2 821	1 359	410	804	2 484	130	1 220
1940 to 1949 -----	236	747	634	915	954	231	1 077	1 423	64	1 041
1939 or earlier -----	413	781	1 266	1 246	1 399	622	1 366	2 104	183	1 607
Renter-occupied housing units -----	975	2 338	3 152	4 627	3 719	3 157	3 146	5 749	1 658	3 313
1979 to March 1980 -----	30	162	268	111	67	94	22	29	6	171
1975 to 1978 -----	274	391	684	623	419	352	482	1 058	579	333
1970 to 1974 -----	48	296	494	376	505	579	486	839	345	375
1960 to 1969 -----	153	284	325	1 174	505	616	425	628	421	510
1950 to 1959 -----	150	358	392	878	437	327	433	800	96	585
1940 to 1949 -----	90	384	383	444	526	274	575	682	63	688
1939 or earlier -----	230	463	606	1 021	1 260	915	723	1 713	148	651
BEDROOMS										
Year-round housing units -----	3 698	6 820	8 749	15 039	11 459	5 939	9 769	18 443	3 289	10 573
None -----	40	151	116	262	198	177	173	299	34	255
1 -----	560	1 008	1 560	1 870	1 615	1 309	1 545	3 055	368	1 366
2 -----	1 188	2 684	3 572	5 161	4 147	2 189	4 206	6 590	1 216	3 815
3 -----	1 289	2 351	2 359	4 631	3 338	1 493	3 023	5 388	1 193	3 465
4 -----	467	547	957	2 265	1 796	595	719	2 252	300	1 340
5 or more -----	154	79	185	850	365	176	103	859	178	332
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 291	4 082	4 705	9 289	7 050	2 529	5 841	11 091	1 322	6 472
None -----	74	21	7	31	24	13	20	10	13	19
1 -----	182	308	347	273	115	439	424	58	284	190
2 -----	612	1 349	1 610	2 260	2 176	603	2 263	3 423	271	1 909
3 -----	1 052	2 019	1 830	3 817	2 654	1 111	2 437	4 359	586	2 782
4 -----	428	448	793	2 065	1 599	537	604	2 056	225	1 169
5 or more -----	125	63	157	769	324	150	78	819	169	309
Renter-occupied housing units -----	975	2 338	3 152	4 627	3 719	3 157	3 146	5 749	1 658	3 313
None -----	23	112	100	189	147	164	124	222	17	147
1 -----	338	709	994	1 248	1 195	1 098	914	2 133	250	889
2 -----	429	1 166	1 548	2 396	1 658	1 470	1 578	2 498	816	1 611
3 -----	145	255	356	589	513	348	444	710	520	541
4 -----	17	91	134	156	169	57	70	174	55	114
5 or more -----	23	5	20	49	37	20	16	12	--	11
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units -----	3 698	6 820	8 749	15 039	11 459	5 939	9 769	18 443	3 289	10 573
1 to 3 -----	3 698	6 820	8 705	14 961	11 441	5 773	9 700	18 030	3 289	10 553
4 to 6 -----	--	--	--	78	18	166	--	413	--	20
7 to 12 -----	--	--	44	--	--	--	69	--	--	--
13 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
Year-round housing units -----	3 698	6 820	8 749	15 039	11 459	5 939	9 769	18 443	3 289	10 573
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	--	--	44	78	18	166	69	413	--	20
With elevator -----	--	--	44	74	--	126	69	200	--	--
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units -----	3 698	6 820	8 749	15 039	11 459	5 939	9 769	18 443	3 289	10 573
1, detached -----	2 558	4 683	5 834	10 337	7 921	2 474	6 964	10 862	1 204	7 526
1, attached -----	42	260	284	273	146	49	295	508	34	255
2 -----	171	391	632	547	683	783	578	1 712	215	582
3 and 4 -----	188	412	382	1 466	639	596	458	1 187	205	562
5 to 9 -----	210	261	346	885	493	612	255	692	176	333
10 to 49 -----	227	382	926	883	799	907	302	1 692	835	815
50 or more -----	94	73	204	178	28	136	201	291	404	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	208	358	141	470	750	382	716	1 499	216	444
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 291	4 082	4 705	9 289	7 050	2 529	5 841	11 091	1 322	6 472
1, detached -----	2 073	3 679	4 354	8 399	6 223	1 986	5 091	8 992	975	5 758
1, attached -----	18	63	82	138	7	37	37	239	17	58
2 -----	42	79	96	141	114	154	93	392	95	112
3 and 4 -----	--	33	9	94	33	66	14	94	--	81
5 or more -----	23	27	51	162	61	33	61	141	58	116
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	135	201	113	355	537	283	545	1 233	177	347
Renter-occupied housing units -----	975	2 338	3 152	4 627	3 719	3 157	3 146	5 749	1 658	3 313
1, detached -----	299	808	1 109	1 483	1 382	416	1 472	1 354	128	1 402
1, attached -----	24	180	170	128	51	42	204	259	14	192
2 -----	92	282	447	329	509	585	458	1 049	106	403
3 and 4 -----	150	332	266	1 149	538	487	332	898	176	422
5 to 9 -----	148	225	266	655	416	564	197	511	133	245
10 to 49 -----	137	319	676	739	626	832	243	1 265	708	555
50 or more -----	73	73	196	80	28	136	133	258	364	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	52	119	22	64	169	95	107	155	29	49
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	967	2 271	3 143	4 611	3 695	3 157	3 086	5 734	1 650	3 239
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	367	1 040	1 292	1 659	1 578	553	1 723	1 753	163	1 569
Median gross rent -----	\$227	\$230	\$284	\$283	\$235	\$241	\$241	\$249	\$270	\$246
2 or more -----	600	1 231	1 851	2 952	2 117	2 604	1 363	3 981	1 487	1 670
Median gross rent -----	\$171	\$196	\$220	\$222	\$189	\$192	\$196	\$186	\$215	\$201

Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Blackfoot city	Coldwell city	Coeur d'Alene city	Idaho Falls city	Lewiston city	Moscow city	Nampa city	Pocatello city	Rexburg city	Twin Falls city
Year-round housing units -----	3 698	6 820	8 749	15 039	11 459	5 939	9 769	18 443	3 289	10 573
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 642	6 692	8 660	14 850	11 316	5 871	9 608	18 188	3 265	10 386
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	88	127	55	202	193	100	174	163	66	213
1 complete bathroom -----	2 504	4 561	5 766	8 734	7 411	4 036	6 752	11 987	1 960	6 701
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	331	873	1 228	1 529	1 198	712	1 331	1 368	201	1 147
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	775	1 259	1 700	4 574	2 657	1 091	1 512	4 925	1 062	2 512
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	3 478	6 625	8 749	15 022	11 422	5 738	9 413	18 169	3 259	10 004
Individual drilled well -----	208	164	—	15	15	195	312	242	30	537
Individual dug well -----	12	11	—	2	—	6	24	25	—	13
Some other source -----	—	20	—	—	22	—	20	7	—	19
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	3 471	6 169	7 616	14 981	9 663	5 869	9 451	17 970	3 228	10 061
Septic tank or cesspool -----	227	609	1 133	37	1 779	70	290	461	49	478
Other means -----	—	42	—	21	17	—	28	12	12	34
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	3 171	3 279	7 389	13 822	3 053	5 034	4 871	13 528	3 073	7 082
Central system -----	227	1 475	333	586	4 421	320	1 897	2 319	147	1 765
1 or more individual room units -----	300	2 066	1 027	631	3 985	585	3 001	2 596	69	1 726
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	3 698	6 820	8 749	15 039	11 459	5 939	9 769	18 443	3 289	10 573
Steam or hot water system -----	115	102	311	606	365	433	164	976	232	348
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 952	3 158	3 104	7 877	6 274	1 635	4 876	9 791	868	5 733
Electric heat pump -----	252	280	265	391	556	112	335	894	71	520
Other built-in electric units -----	818	1 494	3 181	4 601	2 059	2 759	1 942	4 516	1 587	1 870
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	40	337	222	89	301	52	717	280	42	690
Room heaters with flue -----	214	852	828	923	921	439	1 053	1 077	177	783
Room heaters without flue -----	105	220	225	134	229	210	231	400	133	278
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	202	355	607	403	754	293	428	486	179	324
None -----	—	22	6	15	—	6	23	23	—	27
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 291	4 082	4 705	9 289	7 050	2 529	5 841	11 091	1 322	6 472
Steam or hot water system -----	53	55	158	136	55	141	63	229	38	149
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 366	2 398	2 152	5 614	4 643	1 109	3 584	7 107	467	4 035
Electric heat pump -----	91	152	144	257	367	25	215	396	9	439
Other built-in electric units -----	448	619	923	2 245	677	699	682	1 941	469	719
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	21	163	93	58	160	33	327	152	6	340
Room heaters with flue -----	104	369	610	537	515	192	573	617	109	452
Room heaters without flue -----	41	61	177	80	103	121	50	261	62	88
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	167	258	448	362	530	209	347	384	162	241
None -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	975	2 338	3 152	4 627	3 719	3 157	3 146	5 749	1 658	3 313
Steam or hot water system -----	47	47	129	426	278	264	101	567	186	186
Central warm-air furnace -----	424	658	696	1 737	1 386	498	977	2 004	277	1 408
Electric heat pump -----	126	98	103	103	155	87	105	413	56	64
Other built-in electric units -----	229	779	1 793	1 933	1 154	1 916	1 020	2 074	966	930
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	13	130	53	30	129	14	347	101	33	240
Room heaters with flue -----	90	411	189	320	361	205	380	408	68	300
Room heaters without flue -----	32	137	48	54	100	89	143	115	55	159
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	14	78	141	24	156	78	50	67	17	56
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	7
Occupied housing units -----	3 266	6 420	7 857	13 916	10 769	5 686	8 987	16 840	2 980	9 785
No telephone -----	322	566	454	711	612	283	755	867	344	698
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total -----										
None -----	314	476	760	795	806	457	705	880	387	757
1 -----	997	2 220	3 082	4 615	3 377	2 433	3 368	5 281	1 135	3 164
2 -----	1 241	2 294	2 542	5 590	4 137	2 006	3 125	6 667	893	3 723
3 or more -----	714	1 430	1 473	2 916	2 449	790	1 789	4 012	565	2 141
Automobiles:										
None -----	444	634	1 066	1 363	1 241	778	1 008	1 400	460	978
1 -----	1 709	3 301	4 670	7 860	6 028	3 191	4 804	8 897	1 639	5 031
2 -----	924	1 934	1 665	3 846	2 640	1 421	2 508	5 191	649	2 970
3 or more -----	189	551	456	847	860	296	667	1 352	232	806
Trucks or vans:										
None -----	1 788	3 950	4 561	7 540	5 550	3 852	5 642	9 345	1 964	5 838
1 -----	1 273	2 188	2 968	5 574	4 572	1 645	2 998	6 575	920	3 467
2 -----	160	263	259	763	529	161	303	815	84	433
3 or more -----	45	19	69	39	118	28	44	105	12	47
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 291	4 082	4 705	9 289	7 050	2 529	5 841	11 091	1 322	6 472
1979 to March 1980 -----	326	648	710	1 202	907	489	865	1 975	219	947
1975 to 1978 -----	711	1 199	1 371	2 848	1 979	725	1 598	3 266	628	1 902
1970 to 1974 -----	341	819	1 552	1 552	1 235	370	1 080	1 389	143	1 038
1960 to 1969 -----	470	758	860	2 003	1 518	545	956	2 138	188	1 217
1950 to 1959 -----	320	388	590	1 139	799	235	716	1 305	88	790
1949 or earlier -----	123	270	488	545	612	165	626	1 018	56	578
Renter-occupied housing units -----	975	2 338	3 152	4 627	3 719	3 157	3 146	5 749	1 658	3 313
1979 to March 1980 -----	641	1 644	1 776	3 118	2 014	2 082	1 994	3 784	1 427	1 938
1975 to 1978 -----	226	491	1 033	1 003	1 134	842	787	1 244	196	890
1970 to 1974 -----	37	133	238	262	295	140	193	372	9	264
1960 to 1969 -----	48	34	69	175	149	70	96	183	18	127
1959 or earlier -----	23	36	36	69	127	23	76	166	8	94
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	553	1 502	2 292	2 184	2 451	691	2 380	2 815	339	2 390
Owner-occupied housing units -----	414	1 172	1 603	1 662	1 778	483	1 933	2 193	291	1 809
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	—	9	21	24	—	18	24	—	18
No complete kitchen facilities -----	13	23	18	42	27	—	29	61	12	28
No vehicle available -----	149	305	532	475	527	142	415	474	39	543
No telephone -----	28	19	93	84	121	6	68	48	9	103
Lacking central heating system -----	79	346	601	302	472	99	479	337	62	368
Lacking air conditioning -----	453	577	1 871	1 970	510	531	1 067	2 028	296	1 491

Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Blackfoot city	Coldwell city	Coeur d'Alene city	Idaho Falls city	Lewiston city	Moscow city	Nampa city	Pocatello city	Rexburg city	Twin Falls city
Occupied housing units	3 266	6 420	7 857	13 916	10 769	5 686	8 987	16 840	2 980	9 785
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 494	2 645	2 661	5 483	3 594	1 706	4 268	7 351	525	4 424
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	66	66	240	139	67	116	171	68	110
Electricity	1 063	2 155	3 595	5 793	4 144	2 992	2 842	6 056	1 670	2 707
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	447	1 109	978	1 547	2 240	593	1 137	1 912	301	1 841
Cool or coke	76	141	38	472	32	64	287	949	232	448
Wood	130	273	496	351	567	248	314	325	179	206
Other fuel	—	24	23	30	53	10	—	72	5	33
No fuel used	—	7	—	—	—	6	23	4	—	16
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	652	844	1 047	3 869	957	873	1 195	4 125	447	1 992
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	25	96	177	121	80	86	169	47	82
Electricity	2 551	5 530	6 671	9 810	9 611	4 678	7 658	12 463	2 295	7 678
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	15	5	16	27	45	14	33	21	8	14
Other	—	16	27	33	19	41	6	53	183	5
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	16	—	9	9	—	14
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	142	452	117	596	237	133	663	1 055	177	517
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	33	56	101	113	130	114	140	50	105
Electricity	3 073	5 901	7 665	13 184	10 348	5 411	8 156	15 563	2 747	9 122
Other	—	17	19	28	17	8	27	38	6	—
No fuel used	—	17	—	7	54	4	27	44	—	41
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 965	3 448	4 269	8 296	5 956	1 942	4 891	8 832	947	5 452
With a mortgage	1 375	2 163	2 499	6 174	3 690	1 423	2 803	6 030	620	3 581
Less than \$100	—	—	16	12	—	—	23	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149	32	113	47	146	93	10	66	88	—	122
\$150 to \$199	129	315	226	699	356	102	246	494	3	461
\$200 to \$249	318	413	261	949	666	189	501	893	57	664
\$250 to \$299	247	289	357	880	697	202	505	858	70	409
\$300 to \$349	179	299	454	814	521	159	434	851	101	478
\$350 to \$399	148	219	350	797	355	173	328	731	93	369
\$400 to \$449	122	182	285	558	315	209	246	746	115	403
\$450 to \$499	53	125	189	316	281	164	166	375	56	266
\$500 to \$599	100	116	154	569	198	95	179	509	43	238
\$600 to \$749	40	35	105	316	157	102	68	302	69	118
\$750 or more	7	57	55	118	39	18	41	183	13	46
Median	\$292	\$292	\$338	\$325	\$302	\$364	\$307	\$340	\$392	\$313
Not mortgaged	590	1 285	1 770	2 122	2 266	519	2 088	2 802	327	1 871
Less than \$50	7	36	31	39	47	19	100	23	—	45
\$50 to \$74	60	251	255	299	309	52	410	145	4	336
\$75 to \$99	170	382	545	632	652	139	647	578	24	589
\$100 to \$149	230	486	713	947	915	197	771	1 409	101	720
\$150 to \$199	104	89	174	164	269	92	113	537	81	140
\$200 to \$249	19	32	42	24	53	14	40	53	62	23
\$250 or more	—	9	10	17	21	6	7	57	55	18
Median	\$111	\$98	\$103	\$104	\$106	\$113	\$96	\$118	\$166	\$99
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	967	2 271	3 143	4 611	3 695	3 157	3 086	5 734	1 650	3 239
Less than \$50	—	16	40	55	70	—	14	40	22	25
\$50 to \$59	—	46	44	59	51	—	11	68	25	53
\$60 to \$79	43	15	28	55	65	76	17	141	198	77
\$80 to \$99	46	123	31	77	89	62	76	156	86	56
\$100 to \$119	67	63	65	121	123	107	125	273	7	93
\$120 to \$149	127	208	174	334	381	202	210	574	125	303
\$150 to \$169	52	182	181	232	330	348	316	611	94	226
\$170 to \$199	163	318	410	435	536	801	406	814	145	437
\$200 to \$249	249	637	613	1 056	713	825	817	1 322	177	601
\$250 to \$299	69	373	669	1 089	685	345	586	809	137	605
\$300 to \$349	64	134	475	546	266	165	172	422	191	358
\$350 to \$399	24	78	143	209	154	83	131	212	99	156
\$400 to \$499	9	26	166	164	40	64	57	108	229	112
\$500 or more	7	7	34	75	45	13	5	20	46	7
No cash rent	47	45	70	104	147	57	143	164	69	100
Median	\$190	\$210	\$246	\$243	\$208	\$198	\$221	\$204	\$234	\$225
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	3 266	6 420	7 857	13 916	10 769	5 686	8 987	16 840	2 980	9 785
Median income	\$14 621	\$12 894	\$12 457	\$18 392	\$16 095	\$12 322	\$12 357	\$16 852	\$11 665	\$14 647
Owner-occupied housing units	2 291	4 082	4 705	9 289	7 050	2 529	5 841	11 091	1 322	6 472
Median income	\$18 913	\$16 027	\$16 028	\$21 662	\$20 072	\$21 623	\$14 415	\$20 364	\$16 292	\$17 438
Renter-occupied housing units	975	2 338	3 152	4 627	3 719	3 157	3 146	5 749	1 658	3 313
Median income	\$8 117	\$8 943	\$9 356	\$11 983	\$9 393	\$8 599	\$9 000	\$10 021	\$8 990	\$9 895
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	172	347	308	530	528	99	589	515	128	509
Percent below poverty level	7.5	8.5	6.5	5.7	7.5	3.9	10.1	4.6	9.7	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	172	347	308	517	528	92	569	508	128	504
1.01 or more persons per room	6	16	—	36	6	—	50	15	13	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	13	—	7	20	7	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	336	667	741	817	966	944	859	1 485	934	759
Percent below poverty level	34.5	28.5	23.5	17.7	26.0	29.9	27.3	25.8	56.3	22.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	321	647	722	790	920	919	837	1 450	921	714
1.01 or more persons per room	48	89	52	76	23	24	148	61	260	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	20	19	27	46	25	22	35	13	45
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	5

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Caldwell city	Idaho Falls city	Nampa city	Pocatello city	Twin Falls city
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]					
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	562	310	603	571	297
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1979 to March 1980	33	—	25	11	44
1975 to 1978	75	47	40	41	—
1970 to 1974	94	35	41	69	—
1960 to 1969	58	48	114	79	35
1950 to 1959	117	77	85	110	55
1940 to 1949	108	47	164	104	97
1939 or earlier	77	56	134	157	66
BEDROOMS					
None	51	33	15	20	23
1	107	50	146	117	40
2	164	127	269	223	80
3	221	59	146	123	115
4	19	22	19	66	35
5 or more	—	19	8	22	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached	353	144	436	305	175
1, attached	10	9	29	17	9
2	34	32	24	46	29
3 and 4	38	33	19	68	11
5 to 9	18	12	38	19	14
10 to 49	76	51	19	84	53
50 or more	9	—	5	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	24	29	33	32	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	280	187	311	304	163
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	121	59	227	92	90
Median gross rent	\$253	\$230	\$215	\$241	\$201
2 or more	159	128	84	212	73
Median gross rent	\$166	\$222	\$184	\$159	\$194
BATHROOMS					
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	17	19	12	26	9
1 complete bathroom	462	248	516	429	230
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	56	20	52	32	19
2 or more complete bathrooms	27	23	23	84	39
SOURCE OF WATER					
Public system or private company	538	310	594	556	292
Individual drilled well	24	—	—	15	—
Individual dug well	—	—	9	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT					
Steam or hot water system	10	20	16	29	8
Central warm-air furnace	150	133	183	304	107
Electric heat pump	22	—	31	27	22
Other built-in electric units	164	104	134	134	33
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	35	7	48	—	42
Room heaters with flue	137	40	129	37	62
Room heaters without flue	21	—	33	18	16
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	23	6	18	22	7
None	—	—	11	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
No telephone	130	81	115	103	99
No complete kitchen facilities	—	12	32	29	—
Lacking air conditioning	440	286	431	443	250
Lacking public sewer	47	—	26	15	9
No vehicle available	41	30	53	74	13
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	267	123	288	267	134
1979 to March 1980	59	25	89	61	32
1975 to 1978	112	68	49	94	35
1970 to 1974	56	6	63	32	45
1960 to 1969	24	24	41	39	22
1950 to 1959	5	—	40	26	—
1949 or earlier	11	—	6	15	—
Renter-occupied housing units	295	187	315	304	163
1979 to March 1980	219	126	232	240	115
1975 to 1978	76	61	64	58	35
1970 to 1974	—	—	12	6	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	7	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	7
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	25	24	71	35	29
Owner-occupied housing units	25	24	59	35	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	6	13	15	—
No telephone	—	—	9	—	10
Lacking central heating system	8	15	40	7	12
Lacking air conditioning	18	24	37	35	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Caldwell city	Idaho Falls city	Nampa city	Pocatello city	Twin Falls city
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	562	310	603	571	297
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	246	96	279	230	156
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	9	24	16	15
Electricity	212	156	225	209	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	62	39	36	48	47
Coal or coke	10	10	19	44	10
Wood	15	—	9	14	7
Other fuel	10	—	—	10	—
No fuel used	—	—	11	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	108	58	85	168	44
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	35	15	5	7
Electricity	454	217	492	398	246
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	6	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	5	—	—
COOKING FUEL					
Utility gas	44	28	69	37	23
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	22	23	13	15
Electricity	511	253	496	506	259
Other	7	7	15	6	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	9	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	230	87	240	225	84
With a mortgage	176	50	187	178	65
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	14	—	22	—	—
\$150 to \$199	55	6	13	18	—
\$200 to \$249	20	10	29	13	16
\$250 to \$299	20	9	39	33	35
\$300 to \$349	7	6	37	20	7
\$350 to \$399	18	—	27	31	—
\$400 to \$449	17	6	12	37	—
\$450 to \$499	—	6	8	5	7
\$500 to \$599	6	7	—	16	—
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	6	—	—	5	—
Median	\$237	\$300	\$288	\$358	\$274
Not mortgaged	54	37	53	47	19
Less than \$50	—	—	9	—	—
\$50 to \$74	11	15	9	8	—
\$75 to \$99	15	4	6	13	19
\$100 to \$149	28	18	17	12	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	12	9	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	5	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$101	\$97	\$104	\$109	\$88
GROSS RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	280	187	311	304	163
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	6	16	—
\$80 to \$99	29	—	6	14	—
\$100 to \$119	—	19	7	—	—
\$120 to \$149	50	12	26	66	9
\$150 to \$169	12	24	30	61	29
\$170 to \$199	59	19	64	28	43
\$200 to \$249	67	37	95	40	51
\$250 to \$299	49	43	53	35	7
\$300 to \$349	4	33	5	26	11
\$350 to \$399	10	—	14	18	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	5	—	7
Median	\$196	\$213	\$209	\$169	\$199
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979					
Occupied housing units	562	310	603	571	297
Median income	\$11 054	\$11 429	\$9 052	\$15 575	\$10 142
Owner-occupied housing units	267	123	288	267	134
Median income	\$14 044	\$12 788	\$12 321	\$20 787	\$13 828
Renter-occupied housing units	295	187	315	304	163
Median income	\$9 172	\$10 759	\$7 314	\$9 773	\$8 546
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	43	15	51	6	32
Percent below poverty level	16.1	12.2	17.7	2.2	23.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	15	51	6	32
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	22	—	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	101	65	183	99	66
Percent below poverty level	34.2	34.8	58.1	32.6	40.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	101	53	178	86	66
1.01 or more persons per room	43	39	83	6	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	12	5	13	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 91. **Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	American Falls city	Ammon city	Buhl city	Burley city	Chubbuck city	Eagle city	Emmett city	Garden City city	Gooding city	Grangeville city	Hayden city	Heyburn city	Jerome city	Kellogg city	Meridian city	Montpelier city
Year-round housing units	1 396	1 245	1 576	3 334	2 266	1 007	1 947	1 975	1 266	1 522	1 033	857	2 688	1 431	2 894	1 188
Complete kitchen facilities	1 390	1 239	1 493	3 291	2 249	1 005	1 924	1 931	1 252	1 516	1 029	844	2 658	1 405	2 870	1 182
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1979 to March 1980	49	86	57	86	130	163	69	122	26	119	34	27	115	5	343	10
1975 to 1978	313	305	118	306	909	449	211	417	123	140	222	203	521	9	882	130
1970 to 1974	180	271	131	357	525	188	285	570	113	101	296	200	429	180	743	70
1960 to 1969	264	292	176	739	383	56	222	356	89	242	201	247	365	48	277	144
1940 to 1959	271	226	537	1 179	189	82	496	449	439	446	212	144	646	605	392	243
1939 or earlier	319	65	557	667	130	69	664	61	476	474	68	36	612	584	257	591
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water system	17	17	23	47	23	—	26	—	43	47	21	—	82	44	26	67
Central warm-air furnace	802	514	700	1 690	1 054	500	470	1 096	481	462	581	142	1 136	543	1 386	67
Electric heat pump	26	22	82	171	11	288	54	78	106	87	10	72	160	75	209	—
Other built-in electric units	471	359	342	680	737	90	438	267	304	563	239	450	870	304	809	128
Other means or none	80	333	429	746	441	129	959	534	332	363	182	193	440	465	462	318
BEDROOMS																
None	6	6	58	19	13	—	6	34	3	23	6	—	42	8	15	13
1	150	19	229	462	156	31	241	309	202	167	85	65	339	320	275	88
2	542	289	659	1 188	766	325	809	970	483	592	467	215	1 045	467	1 280	490
3	442	528	521	1 159	839	450	707	606	422	515	345	464	1 010	424	1 076	393
4	188	329	94	402	344	173	121	52	127	202	106	95	209	183	241	125
5 or more	68	74	15	104	148	28	63	4	29	23	24	18	43	29	7	79
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 197	1 167	1 408	2 623	1 916	906	1 701	1 804	1 094	1 220	946	775	2 272	1 022	2 176	1 012
2 to 4	85	27	49	343	169	57	112	121	73	123	48	62	110	193	550	75
5 to 9	47	10	24	111	7	42	52	—	24	65	16	20	80	35	52	23
10 to 49	60	41	95	232	161	2	82	50	75	114	23	—	226	97	84	78
50 or more	7	—	—	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	32	—
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath	23	—	53	94	26	4	43	46	31	36	—	6	33	24	35	11
1 complete bathroom	844	621	1 132	2 248	1 372	288	1 415	1 475	997	1 067	665	667	1 973	1 156	1 856	825
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	132	161	188	421	187	172	246	220	147	170	80	69	286	95	360	172
2 or more complete bathrooms	397	463	203	571	681	543	243	234	91	249	288	115	396	156	643	180
AIR CONDITIONING																
None	1 087	1 180	1 079	2 565	1 730	369	1 034	950	712	1 334	852	708	1 937	1 294	1 313	1 122
Central system	123	48	208	390	232	506	231	623	194	85	92	58	359	74	710	54
1 or more individual room units	186	17	289	379	304	132	682	402	360	103	89	91	392	63	871	1
Occupied housing units	1 251	1 179	1 450	3 030	2 097	937	1 811	1 775	1 185	1 349	964	817	2 552	1 330	2 469	1 060
No telephone	77	4	148	299	79	29	196	213	122	161	37	18	287	68	172	94
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
1979 to March 1980	365	294	303	910	642	338	490	706	272	386	287	151	661	368	1 064	239
1975 to 1978	328	420	448	740	934	413	612	572	249	358	330	337	819	281	939	253
1970 to 1974	244	251	249	369	294	110	272	267	254	205	163	160	456	204	280	103
1960 to 1969	168	170	216	603	166	33	246	109	168	229	132	138	312	207	210	173
1959 or earlier	146	44	234	408	61	43	191	121	242	171	52	31	304	270	156	292
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas	548	322	575	1 486	677	210	935	770	501	—	209	199	1 075	654	1 123	567
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	—	5	112	11	16	29	49	23	11	15	23	27	27	2	12
Electricity	531	427	481	1 028	1 121	558	551	716	426	707	498	533	1 076	372	1 266	128
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	133	112	225	278	117	90	87	133	103	419	125	22	267	205	171	81
Cool or coke	21	11	102	66	31	6	—	—	92	6	—	—	79	28	17	93
Wood	—	307	62	60	140	57	209	107	40	206	117	40	20	44	70	179
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
None	61	3	170	206	31	17	184	78	142	135	57	17	142	199	160	87
1	372	333	551	1 020	491	254	616	642	420	457	341	243	900	415	913	268
2	588	560	409	1 212	1 058	411	621	699	414	559	380	286	941	590	991	451
3 or more	230	283	320	592	517	255	390	356	209	198	186	271	569	126	585	254
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units	242	54	521	689	140	115	546	212	509	312	223	112	618	409	497	297
Owner-occupied housing units	204	39	396	571	119	98	425	186	435	226	200	104	506	234	380	254
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	6	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	6	21	11	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	9	8	10	—	—
No vehicle available	42	3	156	121	17	13	124	27	109	88	36	12	93	122	85	65
No telephone	—	—	33	30	7	—	47	6	26	—	13	—	31	5	5	13
Locking central heating system	12	15	91	150	56	40	257	121	97	73	39	33	109	79	90	61
Locking air conditioning	163	54	281	510	71	50	292	112	266	274	173	97	410	329	240	288
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	681	910	899	1 794	1 200	602	1 091	483	760	871	510	644	1 569	708	1 266	724
With a mortgage	400	833	511	1 140	1 054	513	592	286	332	513	358	538	925	458	888	320
Less than \$100	—	—	21	5	8	2	—	6	10	—	—	7	14	6	6	—
\$100 to \$199	50	68	100	354	40	16	171	14	96	181	42	206	185	124	55	42
\$200 to \$299	152	181	222	396	164	42	248	30	124	172	112	202	348	188	179	118
\$300 to \$399	109	187	109	244	375	110	99	61	74	91	88	101	258	79	272	86
\$400 to \$599	75	267	54	115	439	217	55	167	21	62	103	12	109	53	289	74
\$600 or more	14	130	5	26	28	126	19	8	7	7	13	10	11	8	87	—
Median	\$299	\$389	\$254	\$243	\$386	\$495	\$244	\$416	\$240	\$259	\$324	\$229	\$250	\$235	\$379	\$300
Not mortgaged	281	77	388	654	146	89	499	197	428	358	152	106	644	250	378	404
Median	\$121	\$119	\$90	\$93	\$111	\$109	\$88	\$103	\$90	\$85	\$95	\$84	\$96	\$109	\$102	\$112
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	313	143	355	961	447	133	492	676	282	356	206	127	657	538	863	226
Less than \$80	36	—	35	37	—	—	18	—	7	—	—	—	54	98	26	26
\$80 to \$99	—	—	13	16	12	6	17	5	32	19	8	—	19	16	33	—
\$100 to \$149	45	2	73	171	35	6	90	29	33	65	15	34	85	74	59	24
\$150 to \$199	73	18	83	309	30	11	131	83	100	86	32	64	168	168	206	75
\$200 to \$299	103	71	122	298	290	36	178	387	84	125	92	12	233	154	365	79
\$300 to \$399	43	45	12	65	42	32	33	120	6	33	31	17	40	—	102	7
\$400 or more	—	—	—	8	17	30	—	23	—	—	—	—	7	—	36	8
No cash rent	13	7	17	57	21	12	25	29	20	22	11	—	51	28	36	7
Median	\$198	\$256	\$170	\$179	\$243	\$303	\$189	\$251	\$183	\$191	\$228	\$179	\$194	\$170	\$224	\$188
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units	\$15 552	\$18 289	\$11 417	\$13 354	\$20 283	\$20 293	\$10 642	\$12 019	\$10 490	\$16 319	\$12 700	\$15 729	\$11 820	\$14 505	\$13 299	\$15 581
Owner-occupied housing units	\$18 118	\$18 982	\$13 659	\$16 105	\$21 613	\$21 971	\$12 892	\$14 216	\$11 225	\$18 517	\$13 326	\$17 125	\$13 030	\$18 110	\$16 637	\$16 827
Renter-occupied housing units	\$9 306	\$12 026	\$6 591	\$9 411	\$16 075	\$13 458	\$7 377	\$8 717	\$8 161							

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Mountain Home city	Mountain Home AFB (CDF)	Orofino city	Payette city	Post Falls city	Preston city	Rigby city	Rupert city	St. Anthony city	St. Maries city	Salmon city	Sandpoint city	Shelley city	Soda Springs city	Weiser city
Year-round housing units	3 088	1 539	1 435	2 183	2 096	1 384	941	2 039	1 191	1 104	1 419	2 051	1 073	1 384	1 985
Complete kitchen facilities	3 082	1 539	1 376	2 160	2 083	1 356	906	2 015	1 151	1 083	1 368	2 027	1 049	1 376	1 965
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980	155	—	54	24	258	28	18	58	25	39	85	51	58	53	111
1975 to 1978	694	68	134	336	519	137	192	223	182	73	155	281	206	207	128
1970 to 1974	283	299	141	297	619	55	61	250	61	89	203	229	115	226	313
1960 to 1969	732	453	234	183	193	133	143	317	127	143	155	178	154	298	156
1940 to 1959	884	707	439	645	338	316	235	687	271	253	372	558	343	440	584
1939 or earlier	340	12	433	698	169	715	292	504	525	507	449	754	197	160	693
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system	21	93	28	35	—	38	45	15	78	34	35	95	14	28	51
Central warm-air furnace	1 691	1 282	409	927	914	676	550	561	405	339	223	553	479	738	921
Electric heat pump	250	12	61	80	12	65	48	115	82	9	9	—	21	—	32
Other built-in electric units	439	31	372	484	812	218	154	904	115	387	301	691	324	182	339
Other means or none	687	121	565	657	358	387	144	444	511	335	851	712	235	436	642
BEDROOMS															
None	7	—	55	57	—	7	9	44	28	35	45	26	23	—	38
1	339	19	190	324	122	188	105	204	172	193	217	420	42	135	333
2	1 062	335	489	743	817	391	375	799	434	332	579	792	342	507	731
3	1 222	917	509	778	867	443	303	771	342	405	447	650	393	529	671
4	388	268	173	235	231	262	115	197	173	129	111	144	239	193	156
5 or more	70	—	19	46	59	93	34	24	42	10	20	19	34	20	56
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 565	605	1 192	1 827	1 900	1 219	767	1 765	962	901	1 219	1 597	899	1 169	1 623
2 to 4	272	436	129	149	136	93	78	76	74	85	79	158	63	76	89
5 to 9	80	452	26	53	24	13	56	80	82	52	68	54	101	45	92
10 to 49	171	46	88	154	36	59	40	118	73	66	53	242	10	94	181
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath	17	—	51	42	7	40	34	23	50	43	67	58	27	—	36
1 complete bathroom	2 094	389	970	1 642	1 235	881	667	1 514	787	862	1 012	1 518	681	882	1 445
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	392	578	104	203	243	184	98	166	156	62	100	193	163	220	199
2 or more complete bathrooms	585	572	310	296	611	279	142	336	198	137	240	282	202	282	305
AIR CONDITIONING															
None	1 296	154	650	1 148	1 832	1 206	923	1 536	1 096	967	1 255	1 903	1 013	1 260	960
Central system	888	1 359	251	252	135	61	14	201	77	49	75	33	16	70	369
1 or more individual room units	904	26	534	783	129	117	4	302	18	88	89	115	44	54	656
Occupied housing units	2 819	1 474	1 344	2 038	1 899	1 252	870	1 901	1 054	1 047	1 274	1 796	957	1 307	1 810
No telephone	142	96	125	156	114	79	74	159	104	98	129	88	68	102	223
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
1979 to March 1980	1 093	847	388	602	627	275	216	443	214	319	367	513	168	408	524
1975 to 1978	878	613	483	609	652	330	214	569	335	232	394	604	261	452	454
1970 to 1974	343	14	144	348	388	143	161	287	133	164	199	254	165	73	283
1960 to 1969	287	—	170	221	97	142	117	280	169	156	137	186	202	143	263
1959 or earlier	218	—	159	258	135	362	162	322	203	176	177	239	161	231	286
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	1 409	369	—	928	612	—	317	505	201	—	—	609	348	761	909
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	62	63	24	16	84	19	19	51	30	198	9	—	7	12
Electricity	958	102	704	716	1 028	299	233	1 185	264	506	339	650	310	276	446
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	313	882	326	192	89	620	178	118	242	373	204	298	117	165	284
Coal or coke	19	42	—	57	—	163	32	19	117	23	25	—	110	28	21
Wood	109	—	246	121	154	86	68	49	179	115	505	230	72	70	115
Other fuel	—	17	5	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
VEHICLES AVAILABLE															
None	199	21	123	184	80	73	36	131	69	115	121	257	47	30	170
1	966	812	448	725	495	440	261	734	409	362	403	692	370	382	654
2	1 010	429	557	764	873	428	339	617	294	421	544	593	352	499	671
3 or more	644	212	216	365	451	311	234	419	282	149	206	254	188	396	315
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units	390	—	260	516	295	402	207	512	263	247	378	547	219	196	635
Owner-occupied housing units	296	—	217	340	225	367	202	445	218	212	305	435	204	181	463
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	22	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	30	13	—	—	5
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	22	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	21	7	—	—	6
No vehicle available	95	—	57	154	61	58	9	100	34	75	82	143	25	6	121
No telephone	5	—	49	31	22	16	—	9	6	4	16	29	5	6	12
Lacking central heating system	70	—	111	138	57	93	13	138	91	88	240	203	45	67	169
Lacking air conditioning	120	—	93	288	243	323	194	361	248	223	322	490	190	188	275
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	1 700	—	665	1 210	1 150	851	579	1 254	661	591	698	998	704	729	1 084
With a mortgage	1 402	—	384	752	894	418	274	768	347	299	356	442	462	414	580
Less than \$100	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	219	—	48	99	79	37	68	262	57	93	61	56	40	66	149
\$200 to \$299	401	—	118	312	186	132	77	305	125	90	137	169	219	148	279
\$300 to \$399	418	—	114	192	288	110	74	81	79	61	84	101	87	101	113
\$400 to \$599	279	—	86	116	300	84	55	79	58	55	61	79	108	89	34
\$600 or more	77	—	18	33	41	55	—	10	28	—	13	37	8	10	5
Median	\$317	—	\$328	\$291	\$363	\$338	\$291	\$224	\$294	\$261	\$285	\$296	\$287	\$296	\$259
Not mortgaged	298	—	281	458	256	433	305	486	314	292	342	556	242	315	504
Median	\$119	—	\$94	\$115	\$95	\$126	\$121	\$74	\$107	\$90	\$97	\$93	\$127	\$139	\$88
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	872	1 380	424	622	415	248	189	463	229	328	376	625	172	318	534
Less than \$80	36	—	42	39	5	—	7	7	8	17	31	52	—	5	55
\$80 to \$99	37	—	7	14	24	18	12	—	7	—	16	13	—	4	35
\$100 to \$149	140	20	99	113	15	23	34	79	52	110	84	75	10	35	111
\$150 to \$199	257	328	152	181	80	64	25	187	60	99	89	94	13	38	161
\$200 to \$299	247	559	92	189	170	73	86	140	67	63	98	255	119	142	122
\$300 to \$399	107	82	23	44	67	28	15	14	13	16	24	87	24	71	36
\$400 or more	25	17	—	14	39	15	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
No cash rent	23	374	9	28	15	7	—	36	15	23	34	24	6	18	14
Median	\$190	\$213	\$172	\$192	\$250	\$199	\$214	\$178	\$183	\$162	\$165	\$222	\$234	\$256	\$168
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	\$14 558	\$11 763	\$16 383	\$11 185	\$16 301	\$13 550	\$13 094	\$12 389	\$13 551	\$15 853	\$11 416	\$9 692	\$15 590	\$18 890	\$9 949
Owner-occupied housing units	\$17 767	—	\$18 730	\$13 874	\$18 229	\$14 576	\$15 047	\$13 666	\$15 069	\$18 179	\$12 984	\$10 837</			

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin
Group]**

	Burley city	Heyburn city	Mountain Home AFB (CDP)		Rupert city	Weiser city
			Race			
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	307	145	1 291	144	256	129
Complete kitchen facilities	307	145	1 291	144	256	129
No telephone	76	—	85	11	64	64
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	6	19
1975 to 1978	34	24	48	—	15	5
1970 to 1974	28	25	240	33	66	15
1960 to 1969	79	41	369	59	63	15
1940 to 1959	108	52	622	52	90	6
1939 or earlier	58	3	12	—	16	69
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	—	—	63	10	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	98	7	1 106	119	73	36
Electric heat pump	—	16	12	—	26	9
Other built-in electric units	136	74	19	5	116	17
Other means or none	73	48	91	10	41	67
BEDROOMS						
None	—	—	—	—	—	16
1	55	35	19	—	17	41
2	138	35	256	47	107	35
3	97	53	808	71	103	29
4	5	12	208	26	29	8
5 or more	12	10	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	231	118	511	74	195	80
2 to 4	44	13	378	38	8	24
5 to 9	7	14	356	32	21	—
10 to 49	25	—	46	—	32	25
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
BATHROOMS						
No bathroom or only a half bath	25	—	—	—	—	23
1 complete bathroom	249	127	310	47	199	91
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	20	10	488	59	12	7
2 or more complete bathrooms	13	8	493	38	45	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
1979 to March 1980	140	16	743	76	87	75
1975 to 1978	88	56	534	68	61	17
1970 to 1974	48	54	14	—	65	26
1960 to 1969	23	19	—	—	28	11
1959 or earlier	8	—	—	—	15	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	118	34	317	40	58	69
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1	12	48	—	8	—
Electricity	159	95	92	10	175	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	4	784	71	8	11
Coal or coke	6	—	33	9	—	—
Wood	2	—	—	—	7	—
Other fuel	—	—	17	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	23
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	23	—	15	6	17	15
1	166	60	706	92	80	52
2	71	49	372	46	91	40
3 or more	47	36	198	—	68	22
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	13	6	—	—	8	—
Owner-occupied housing units	5	6	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	—	6	—	—	8	—
Lacking air conditioning	13	6	—	—	8	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	118	97	—	—	138	51
With a mortgage	107	91	—	—	83	30
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	47	35	—	—	31	12
\$200 to \$299	29	29	—	—	46	18
\$300 to \$399	17	27	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599	14	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$215	\$256	—	—	\$213	\$221
Not mortgaged	11	6	—	—	55	21
Median	\$73	\$88	—	—	\$79	\$81
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	153	48	1 211	137	89	72
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	16
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$100 to \$149	38	21	20	—	16	14
\$150 to \$199	53	22	269	40	41	16
\$200 to \$299	46	—	489	57	24	14
\$300 to \$399	8	5	77	5	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	12	5	—	—
No cash rent	8	—	344	30	8	—
Median	\$178	\$156	\$214	\$208	\$178	\$143

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Ada	Adams	Bannock	Bear Lake	Benewah	Bingham	Blaine	Boise	Bonner	Banneville	Boundary	Butte	Comas	Canyan	Caribou
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
Year-round housing units	67 795	1 383	24 681	2 665	3 172	11 938	6 696	1 447	11 931	23 030	2 686	1 238	378	30 514	2 898
1979 to March 1980	4 666	61	944	96	164	594	738	133	775	977	133	53	6	1 495	129
1975 to 1978	15 072	171	4 744	349	491	2 389	1 864	309	2 181	4 045	441	176	39	4 992	453
1970 to 1974	12 848	182	3 472	233	460	1 509	1 722	258	2 049	2 563	336	155	52	5 099	385
1960 to 1969	10 471	221	3 461	250	382	1 912	907	244	1 534	4 828	391	172	30	4 054	427
1950 to 1959	9 432	128	3 997	358	484	1 799	359	170	1 478	4 840	282	273	37	3 977	406
1940 to 1949	6 645	128	2 648	142	199	1 076	396	77	1 437	1 920	395	179	47	4 506	315
1939 or earlier	8 661	492	5 415	1 237	992	2 659	710	256	2 477	3 857	708	330	167	6 391	783
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	907	15 871	1 811	2 262	8 513	2 548	858	6 941	15 599	1 949	834	221	20 167	2 009
1979 to March 1980	2 694	37	743	80	129	416	220	94	517	532	92	44	4	1 042	83
1975 to 1978	10 404	116	3 161	264	363	1 701	641	229	1 308	3 006	352	116	28	3 538	410
1970 to 1974	8 634	128	2 243	151	420	1 195	538	173	1 274	1 905	259	128	32	3 780	291
1960 to 1969	6 848	168	2 409	213	277	1 435	389	155	847	3 324	280	127	17	2 696	294
1950 to 1959	6 334	84	2 832	245	302	1 276	164	63	680	3 557	223	174	21	2 422	315
1940 to 1949	3 857	100	1 645	109	119	663	170	49	696	1 212	233	50	25	2 706	180
1939 or earlier	5 559	274	2 838	749	652	1 827	426	95	1 619	2 063	510	195	94	3 983	436
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	305	6 618	400	670	2 259	1 430	249	1 873	5 708	530	238	70	8 291	665
1979 to March 1980	1 045	14	52	—	14	48	79	14	65	165	27	4	—	215	45
1975 to 1978	3 880	39	1 219	23	91	448	457	39	256	763	71	50	—	1 176	35
1970 to 1974	3 468	21	1 007	53	28	170	299	48	222	511	59	12	11	1 091	61
1960 to 1969	3 038	24	763	8	94	363	130	29	194	1 294	71	26	7	1 019	107
1950 to 1959	2 563	29	905	50	137	298	114	30	304	1 002	41	56	9	1 262	73
1940 to 1949	2 280	21	774	19	56	313	162	15	335	584	119	18	9	1 499	89
1939 or earlier	2 535	157	1 898	247	250	619	189	74	497	1 389	142	72	34	2 029	255
BEDROOMS															
Year-round housing units	67 795	1 383	24 681	2 665	3 172	11 938	6 696	1 447	11 931	23 030	2 686	1 238	378	30 514	2 898
None	1 010	41	349	68	108	102	318	56	435	300	61	18	5	432	—
1	7 698	188	3 599	185	422	1 089	879	292	2 224	2 257	317	154	27	3 577	275
2	21 880	539	8 608	910	1 055	3 939	2 703	569	5 040	7 443	953	430	69	11 271	954
3	25 370	457	7 723	988	1 228	4 462	1 975	402	3 211	7 847	949	435	201	11 720	1 120
4	9 362	123	3 128	358	313	1 753	647	87	768	3 773	281	152	57	2 792	452
5 or more	2 475	35	1 274	156	46	593	174	41	253	1 410	125	49	19	722	97
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	907	15 871	1 811	2 262	8 513	2 548	858	6 941	15 599	1 949	834	221	20 167	2 009
None	111	21	42	—	42	27	5	8	162	52	37	3	5	104	—
1	1 683	62	644	48	140	288	202	119	890	495	126	38	4	1 038	51
2	10 889	323	4 715	503	753	2 484	892	318	2 550	3 772	669	266	34	6 333	599
3	20 976	370	6 420	826	1 029	3 639	983	329	2 521	6 570	773	349	118	9 740	901
4	8 432	96	2 840	295	256	1 538	367	60	623	3 432	237	136	45	2 345	367
5 or more	2 239	35	1 210	139	42	537	99	24	195	1 278	107	42	15	607	91
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	305	6 618	400	670	2 259	1 430	249	1 873	5 708	530	238	70	8 291	665
None	725	7	238	12	59	32	84	12	50	205	20	13	—	263	—
1	5 157	77	2 324	79	191	568	309	56	597	1 376	125	67	10	2 092	157
2	8 994	138	2 966	194	198	967	662	112	804	2 880	203	97	9	4 043	265
3	3 186	61	840	74	172	490	266	39	330	931	138	48	47	1 504	164
4	594	22	232	35	46	165	98	16	59	250	26	9	4	319	79
5 or more	153	—	18	6	4	37	11	14	33	66	18	4	—	70	—
STORIES IN STRUCTURE															
Year-round housing units	67 795	1 383	24 681	2 665	3 172	11 938	6 696	1 447	11 931	23 030	2 686	1 238	378	30 514	2 898
1 to 3	67 211	1 383	24 268	2 665	3 172	11 936	6 687	1 447	11 931	22 946	2 686	1 238	378	30 424	2 898
4 to 6	351	—	413	—	—	2	9	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—
13 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR															
Year-round housing units	67 795	1 383	24 681	2 665	3 172	11 938	6 696	1 447	11 931	23 030	2 686	1 238	378	30 514	2 898
Structures with 4 or more stories	584	—	413	—	—	2	9	—	—	84	—	—	—	90	—
With elevator	538	—	200	—	—	—	2	—	—	74	—	—	—	90	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
Year-round housing units	67 795	1 383	24 681	2 665	3 172	11 938	6 696	1 447	11 931	23 030	2 686	1 238	378	30 514	2 898
1, detached	47 211	1 002	15 171	2 172	2 139	8 604	3 104	975	8 656	16 295	2 063	829	316	22 866	2 035
1, attached	3 015	21	568	2	38	71	926	3	119	309	9	6	—	655	7
2	3 298	40	1 857	58	61	294	292	29	252	688	40	22	3	1 181	75
3 and 4	3 039	21	1 354	50	91	318	486	24	260	1 609	7	58	—	976	52
5 to 9	1 907	30	720	40	76	437	370	7	263	1 048	102	17	12	580	77
10 to 49	2 802	46	1 930	97	96	297	917	52	653	933	84	31	18	949	94
50 or more	1 233	—	304	—	—	94	76	—	—	178	—	—	—	345	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 290	223	2 777	246	671	1 823	525	357	1 728	1 970	381	275	29	2 962	558
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	907	15 871	1 811	2 262	8 513	2 548	858	6 941	15 599	1 949	834	221	20 167	2 009
1, detached	38 246	728	12 681	1 586	1 653	6 934	1 959	599	5 467	13 336	1 570	626	187	17 333	1 559
1, attached	1 006	2	263	2	29	34	29	3	16	155	—	3	—	153	5
2	555	15	452	25	14	82	61	11	71	190	20	—	3	221	19
3 and 4	367	7	123	6	23	19	40	3	47	134	3	7	—	71	8
5 or more	291	10	164	11	21	138	126	14	153	203	59	2	15	206	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 865	145	2 188	181	522	1 306	333	228	1 187	1 581	297	196	16	2 183	414
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	305	6 618	400	670	2 259	1 430	249	1 873	5 708	530	238	70	8 291	665
1, detached	6 675	190	1 652	210	321	1 098	539	139	1 194	2 153	355	110	55	4 346	332
1, attached	1 569	13	265	—	9	35	31	—	59	144	9	3	—	431	2
2	2 401	11	1 133	31	34	153	143	8	86	417	18	15	—	871	37
3 and 4	2 307	6	1 005	29	50	212	180	12	108	1 207	4	38	—	726	40
5 to 9	1 469	13	533	28	43	241	1								

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Cassia	Clark	Clear-water	Custer	Elmore	Franklin	Fremont	Gem	Gooding	Idaho	Jefferson	Jerame	Kootenai	Latah	Lemhi
Year-round housing units	6 776	344	3 955	1 819	7 533	2 990	3 804	4 546	4 535	5 812	4 869	5 430	24 255	10 903	3 131
1979 to March 1980	260	14	201	130	314	95	179	216	139	320	185	221	2 179	375	149
1975 to 1978	797	17	366	218	1 428	316	762	631	665	808	968	924	5 445	1 309	489
1970 to 1974	923	74	511	260	1 113	230	367	719	622	705	716	874	4 686	1 729	569
1960 to 1969	1 170	43	823	241	1 612	211	390	641	415	923	621	657	3 686	1 817	358
1950 to 1959	956	11	614	231	1 448	260	362	380	490	948	506	651	2 797	1 123	350
1940 to 1949	883	15	420	146	678	339	411	548	748	507	491	757	1 961	900	411
1939 or earlier	1 787	170	1 020	593	940	1 539	1 333	1 411	1 456	1 601	1 382	1 346	3 801	3 650	805
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	179	2 680	896	3 743	2 197	2 698	3 397	3 169	3 903	3 652	3 805	16 033	6 019	1 981
1979 to March 1980	134	12	140	60	241	79	108	168	83	205	124	168	1 158	203	96
1975 to 1978	665	14	327	121	969	279	559	550	530	613	749	692	3 894	838	391
1970 to 1974	624	51	409	134	436	185	289	586	484	563	600	723	3 395	939	465
1960 to 1969	825	21	654	107	743	132	283	541	255	656	463	402	2 259	1 014	201
1950 to 1959	578	9	431	132	567	203	280	356	356	632	386	403	1 761	675	230
1940 to 1949	525	—	166	62	236	278	391	483	294	326	481	1 100	425	224	224
1939 or earlier	1 055	72	553	280	551	1 056	901	978	940	1 004	936	2 466	1 925	374	374
Renter-occupied housing units	1 713	83	956	341	3 089	465	579	822	974	1 247	785	1 279	5 371	4 237	700
1979 to March 1980	76	—	37	40	30	8	4	14	6	30	8	7	349	107	19
1975 to 1978	94	1	12	23	374	28	121	75	117	105	153	214	1 060	421	60
1970 to 1974	255	12	77	44	561	24	23	76	91	97	64	127	877	729	60
1960 to 1969	269	10	144	55	698	69	80	76	121	189	114	192	682	729	82
1950 to 1959	259	2	108	36	788	30	43	100	106	219	93	171	822	415	79
1940 to 1949	270	12	228	45	357	33	64	136	171	140	117	226	607	405	116
1939 or earlier	490	46	350	98	281	273	244	345	362	467	236	342	974	1 431	284

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	6 776	344	3 955	1 819	7 533	2 990	3 804	4 546	4 535	5 812	4 869	5 430	24 255	10 903	3 131
None	38	7	126	89	65	15	45	22	43	157	33	50	287	222	99
1	661	72	474	372	715	288	384	352	473	731	445	514	2 717	1 925	412
2	2 326	101	1 425	633	2 515	775	1 281	1 501	1 709	2 021	1 666	1 944	9 389	3 834	1 160
3	2 467	116	1 382	568	3 185	1 087	1 345	2 159	1 699	1 970	1 902	2 181	8 217	3 268	1 119
4	924	32	469	116	933	611	589	405	503	767	611	615	2 975	1 217	239
5 or more	360	16	79	41	120	214	160	107	108	166	212	126	670	437	102
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	179	2 680	896	3 743	2 197	2 698	3 397	3 169	3 903	3 652	3 805	16 033	6 019	1 981
None	2	—	32	3	24	8	—	6	9	55	17	13	89	25	41
1	130	32	168	76	139	80	131	139	210	259	191	109	818	389	128
2	1 225	50	926	304	1 116	495	898	986	1 122	1 243	1 102	1 227	5 446	1 662	683
3	1 906	74	1 100	407	1 777	931	1 076	1 809	1 357	1 558	1 590	1 824	6 482	2 525	877
4	803	14	393	76	571	487	458	373	387	655	561	526	2 629	1 060	175
5 or more	340	9	61	30	116	196	135	84	84	133	191	106	659	358	77
Renter-occupied housing units	1 713	83	956	341	3 089	465	579	822	974	1 247	785	1 279	5 371	4 237	700
None	15	7	57	19	21	7	18	16	20	47	13	31	119	193	23
1	407	14	222	83	408	107	131	179	205	281	142	301	1 385	1 363	203
2	755	29	398	116	1 080	181	195	381	413	518	389	559	2 682	1 891	279
3	427	21	237	100	1 283	93	176	211	244	296	212	285	926	608	130
4	93	8	31	18	293	61	43	18	75	91	25	86	210	118	53
5 or more	16	4	11	5	4	16	16	17	17	14	4	17	49	64	12

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	6 776	344	3 955	1 819	7 533	2 990	3 804	4 546	4 535	5 812	4 869	5 430	24 255	10 903	3 131
1 to 3	6 760	344	3 955	1 819	7 533	2 990	3 804	4 546	4 535	5 812	4 869	5 430	24 211	10 737	3 131
4 to 6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	6 776	344	3 955	1 819	7 533	2 990	3 804	4 546	4 535	5 812	4 869	5 430	24 255	10 903	3 131
Structures with 4 or more stories	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	166	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	126	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	6 776	344	3 955	1 819	7 533	2 990	3 804	4 546	4 535	5 812	4 869	5 430	24 255	10 903	3 131
1, detached	4 998	210	2 560	1 077	4 293	2 641	2 866	3 598	3 440	4 105	3 624	4 212	16 772	5 895	2 206
1, attached	43	—	10	4	490	12	23	49	30	18	49	70	373	62	14
2	279	8	83	54	519	57	66	140	103	147	67	104	953	955	54
3 and 4	203	5	86	54	294	39	138	104	116	115	75	63	721	699	137
5 to 9	125	9	136	144	577	31	194	90	72	120	145	137	613	653	133
10 to 49	295	48	152	134	314	64	101	92	218	171	49	341	1 107	973	76
50 or more	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204	136	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	808	64	928	352	1 046	146	416	473	556	1 136	860	503	3 512	1 530	511
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	179	2 680	896	3 743	2 197	2 698	3 397	3 169	3 903	3 652	3 805	16 033	6 019	1 981
1, detached	3 729	114	1 785	624	3 108	2 041	2 247	2 907	2 639	2 974	2 937	3 302	12 804	4 488	1 530
1, attached	34	—	5	—	33	—	20	35	15	11	42	29	100	16	—
2	102	3	38	13	66	15	5	55	32	34	18	19	222	209	19
3 and 4	21	3	4	8	25	9	33	25	31	29	4	6	73	105	41
5 or more	17	18	83	66	43	14	54	18	42	36	36	120	119	39	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	503	41	765	185	468	118	339	357	410	819	615	329	2 715	1 162	364
Renter-occupied housing units	1 713	83	956	341	3 089	465	579	822	974	1 247	785	1 279	5 371	4 237	700
1, detached	906	46	598	160	899	326	318	491	598	788	448	716	2 259	1 107	418
1, attached	6	—	3	4	421	12	—	14	10	7	7	33	46	14	—
2	120	3	40	12	420	32	25	72	48	83	34	85	598	670	20
3 and 4	125	—	55	18	221	30	49	63	59	73	57	54	467	524	66
5 to 9	98	4	47	34	508	14	83	45	31	80	66	84	355	596	81
10 to 49	245	17	108	55	217	37	64	68	148	49	32	188	789	885	44
50 or more	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	136	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	188	13	105	58	403	14	40	69	80	167	141	119	496	273	57

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 454	72	859	293	2 903	368	474	688	715	982	540	974	5 123	3 922	590
1, mobile home or trailer, etc	841	48	609	174	1 537	255	253	440	429	697	351	563	2 718	1 111	379
Median gross rent	\$195	\$208	\$179	\$156	\$219	\$220	\$224	\$216	\$209	\$179	\$211	\$207	\$268	\$229	\$190
2 or more	613	24	250	119	1 366	113	221	248	286	285	189	411	2 405	2 811	211
Median gross rent	\$175	\$175	\$150	\$122	\$192	\$178	\$166	\$170	\$162	\$165	\$205	\$161	\$224	\$190	\$134

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lewis	Lincoln	Madison	Minidoka	Nez Perce	Oneida	Owyhee	Payette	Power	Shoshone	Teton	Twin Falls	Valley	Washington
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
Year-round housing units	1 772	1 307	5 494	6 698	13 462	1 379	2 859	6 045	2 447	7 470	1 088	20 303	3 032	3 521
1979 to March 1980	108	75	248	210	470	44	106	131	94	155	34	968	246	172
1975 to 1978	239	128	1 907	846	1 647	125	488	928	508	521	169	2 490	480	303
1970 to 1974	160	112	958	1 137	1 626	99	489	829	440	693	169	2 402	496	476
1960 to 1969	206	127	817	1 293	2 475	72	414	793	378	762	112	2 608	491	303
1950 to 1959	234	126	404	1 082	2 090	131	302	918	216	1 226	89	3 121	366	362
1940 to 1949	162	121	328	784	1 771	153	584	818	225	1 464	128	3 113	321	555
1939 or earlier	663	618	832	1 346	3 383	755	476	1 628	586	2 649	387	5 596	632	1 350
Owner-occupied housing units														
1979 to March 1980	1 115	889	3 141	4 913	8 318	913	1 942	4 173	1 666	4 973	697	13 242	1 458	2 370
1975 to 1978	45	42	165	171	252	25	82	120	76	86	17	641	105	104
1970 to 1974	163	111	1 206	656	1 024	96	367	671	376	387	120	1 916	299	237
1960 to 1969	108	89	493	906	1 023	87	357	604	335	436	117	1 684	268	337
1950 to 1959	150	96	360	969	1 794	43	283	548	267	601	82	1 797	213	237
1940 to 1949	162	79	259	788	1 458	111	153	536	116	923	56	1 927	136	261
1939 or earlier	103	89	220	502	1 064	95	371	533	142	922	70	1 722	156	329
1939 or earlier	384	383	438	921	1 703	456	329	1 161	354	1 618	235	3 555	281	865
Renter-occupied housing units														
1979 to March 1980	395	296	1 868	1 279	4 172	181	704	1 403	529	1 897	194	5 646	605	794
1975 to 1978	38	24	6	10	67	—	12	4	9	55	—	176	25	60
1970 to 1974	60	14	610	133	441	23	68	205	72	81	22	468	71	49
1960 to 1969	28	18	390	191	527	2	110	188	77	230	33	565	69	112
1950 to 1959	38	23	450	234	589	20	96	153	96	114	11	703	73	43
1940 to 1949	40	38	117	223	545	5	111	290	79	239	12	982	88	49
1939 or earlier	33	17	70	191	589	25	175	203	38	405	34	1 136	86	134
1939 or earlier	158	162	225	297	1 414	106	132	360	158	773	82	1 616	193	347
BEDROOMS														
Year-round housing units	1 772	1 307	5 494	6 698	13 462	1 379	2 859	6 045	2 447	7 470	1 088	20 303	3 032	3 521
None	25	16	45	53	204	14	56	80	14	171	23	385	141	38
1	209	114	483	610	1 826	117	363	707	198	1 257	117	2 168	369	431
2	610	459	1 812	2 268	4 756	435	1 060	2 203	929	2 744	346	7 169	1 027	1 179
3	592	541	2 093	2 918	4 028	505	1 055	2 265	897	2 388	405	7 326	1 080	1 369
4	252	130	692	702	2 167	232	276	643	304	759	137	2 520	328	362
5 or more	84	47	369	147	481	76	49	147	105	151	60	735	87	142
Owner-occupied housing units														
None	1 115	889	3 141	4 913	8 318	913	1 942	4 173	1 666	4 973	697	13 242	1 458	2 370
1	—	2	13	6	30	2	9	11	—	18	8	50	28	7
2	61	35	113	201	349	25	128	236	55	344	45	566	98	128
3	341	277	656	1 397	2 568	243	694	1 367	594	1 771	182	4 001	427	733
4	442	431	1 408	2 525	3 130	401	803	1 877	684	2 005	300	5 765	625	1 079
5 or more	207	105	591	642	1 841	188	259	555	246	704	117	2 201	220	303
5 or more	64	39	360	142	400	54	49	127	87	131	45	659	60	120
Renter-occupied housing units														
None	395	296	1 868	1 279	4 172	181	704	1 403	529	1 897	194	5 646	605	794
1	9	13	28	10	147	5	22	52	8	99	10	214	25	22
2	112	67	284	295	1 263	41	158	361	85	683	24	1 302	141	209
3	155	113	921	649	1 791	82	301	628	220	767	81	2 625	238	325
4	75	82	573	279	629	34	206	266	165	298	61	1 204	157	183
5 or more	27	15	62	41	273	12	17	80	38	32	9	239	38	34
5 or more	17	6	—	5	69	7	—	16	13	18	9	62	6	21
STORIES IN STRUCTURE														
Year-round housing units	1 772	1 307	5 494	6 698	13 462	1 379	2 859	6 045	2 447	7 470	1 088	20 303	3 032	3 521
1 to 3	1 772	1 307	5 494	6 698	13 444	1 379	2 859	6 045	2 447	7 470	1 088	20 283	3 032	3 521
4 to 6	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR														
Year-round housing units	1 772	1 307	5 494	6 698	13 462	1 379	2 859	6 045	2 447	7 470	1 088	20 303	3 032	3 521
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
Year-round housing units	1 772	1 307	5 494	6 698	13 462	1 379	2 859	6 045	2 447	7 470	1 088	20 303	3 032	3 521
1, detached	1 331	886	2 988	5 325	9 359	1 217	2 136	4 540	1 461	5 213	854	15 380	2 249	2 719
1, attached	15	—	34	58	158	—	21	46	64	59	1	375	16	29
2	33	19	263	149	716	27	28	83	44	276	7	719	68	87
3 and 4	25	23	214	85	639	11	35	174	73	320	37	650	51	84
5 to 9	98	133	195	158	493	14	52	171	47	178	16	388	53	127
10 to 49	70	35	835	296	841	47	69	265	73	319	21	1 034	237	187
50 or more	13	—	404	—	28	—	—	—	7	96	—	109	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	187	211	561	627	1 228	63	518	766	678	1 009	152	1 648	358	288
Owner-occupied housing units														
1, detached	1 115	889	3 141	4 913	8 318	913	1 942	4 173	1 666	4 973	697	13 242	1 458	2 370
1, attached	929	672	2 495	4 322	7 116	855	1 562	3 574	1 118	3 991	571	11 367	1 176	2 045
2	7	—	17	40	82	—	5	10	11	36	—	107	6	6
3 and 4	13	6	114	38	120	8	12	21	19	65	2	169	10	29
5 or more	2	2	—	8	33	3	—	26	17	35	11	100	12	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	53	64	58	76	6	21	66	—	56	6	180	22	63
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	139	156	451	447	891	41	342	476	501	790	107	1 319	232	212
Renter-occupied housing units														
1, detached	395	296	1 868	1 279	4 172	181	704	1 403	529	1 897	194	5 646	605	794
1, attached	222	148	261	703	1 733	130	452	697	228	897	143	3 198	402	435
2	8	—	14	18	63	—	16	36	25	23	1	263	10	23
3 and 4	16	11	135	88	527	5	12	56	13	181	5	476	48	50
5 to 9	20	19	176	59	538	6	32	118	48	204	16	478	24	44
10 to 49	46	54	141	90	416	12	27	84	32	120	9	285	31	44
50 or more	55	23	708	211	653	19	40	210	52	243	8	655	41	140
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	364	—	28	—	—	—	7	80	—	75	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	41	69	110	214	9	125	202	124	149	12	216	49	58
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	336	238	1 781	1 075	3 970	155	480	1 218	404	1 844	146	4 594	550	671
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	186	131	257	627	1 808	113	369	750	252	1 016	108	2 625	406	393
Median gross rent	\$175	\$181	\$267	\$185	\$230	\$191	\$178	\$197	\$216	\$190	\$192	\$228	\$227	\$

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties

	Ada	Adams	Bannock	Bear Lake	Benewah	Bingham	Blaine	Boise	Bonner	Bonneville	Boundary	Butte	Camas	Canyon	Caribou
Year-round housing units	67 795	1 383	24 681	2 665	3 172	11 938	6 696	1 447	11 931	23 030	2 686	1 238	378	30 514	2 898
Complete kitchen facilities	67 078	1 303	24 265	2 595	3 005	11 718	6 605	1 330	11 120	22 750	2 546	1 201	366	30 043	2 845
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath	676	78	315	71	225	268	86	151	1 166	311	223	31	10	530	31
1 complete bathroom	35 129	956	15 608	1 810	2 073	7 560	2 968	903	7 850	12 970	1 698	841	259	18 866	1 843
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9 199	99	1 867	364	249	1 323	567	124	879	2 448	297	91	30	4 010	292
2 or more complete bathrooms	22 791	250	6 891	420	625	2 787	3 075	269	2 036	7 301	468	275	79	7 108	732
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	55 325	679	22 108	2 125	2 036	6 616	5 169	667	6 232	19 231	2 029	677	207	20 480	2 172
Individual drilled well	11 983	511	2 196	398	668	5 151	1 843	365	2 910	3 639	225	540	157	9 423	487
Individual dug well	309	46	78	21	143	127	76	53	1 050	118	179	7	10	375	21
Some other source	178	147	299	121	325	44	13	362	1 739	42	253	14	4	236	218
SEWAGE DISPOSAL															
Public sewer	48 788	669	21 557	1 517	1 701	6 139	4 802	497	5 177	18 782	1 271	607	206	18 466	1 938
Septic tank or cesspool	18 803	647	2 995	1 099	1 293	5 704	1 843	819	5 937	4 124	1 287	608	168	11 815	939
Other means	204	67	129	49	178	95	51	131	817	124	128	23	4	233	21
AIR CONDITIONING															
None	27 144	1 150	18 481	2 510	2 723	10 288	6 396	1 054	10 991	20 951	2 474	1 065	352	15 488	2 640
Central system	25 023	70	2 897	110	134	835	129	165	347	1 219	43	82	9	6 736	177
1 or more individual room units	15 628	163	3 303	45	315	815	171	228	593	860	169	91	17	8 290	81
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Year-round housing units	67 795	1 383	24 681	2 665	3 172	11 938	6 696	1 447	11 931	23 030	2 686	1 238	378	30 514	2 898
Steam or hot water system	1 973	4	1 068	141	40	169	166	17	155	664	59	10	14	389	68
Central warm-air furnace	37 864	217	12 760	1 204	802	4 854	1 777	165	2 123	11 374	930	427	49	13 993	1 603
Electric heat pump	7 411	49	1 086	27	106	576	422	40	107	755	35	96	3	1 539	33
Other built-in electric units	9 753	234	6 245	349	920	3 046	3 411	244	3 478	6 625	479	293	124	6 480	429
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 015	17	338	87	11	159	111	8	268	108	46	12	7	1 506	190
Room heaters with flue	3 879	141	1 446	185	268	1 238	343	191	807	1 199	155	161	63	3 458	261
Room heaters without flue	953	84	569	57	82	427	89	118	345	207	96	29	31	729	33
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 879	633	1 128	615	942	1 464	363	661	4 578	2 077	886	206	84	2 360	273
None	68	4	41	—	1	5	14	3	70	21	—	4	3	60	8
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	907	15 871	1 811	2 262	8 513	2 548	858	6 941	15 599	1 949	834	221	20 167	2 009
Steam or hot water system	697	—	274	82	6	97	105	9	192	36	36	10	11	203	40
Central warm-air furnace	28 096	164	9 405	850	632	3 627	1 070	135	1 525	8 294	735	296	31	10 713	1 117
Electric heat pump	5 893	26	564	13	74	325	183	33	80	523	24	73	3	1 151	31
Other built-in electric units	3 259	148	3 220	247	615	2 141	772	167	1 457	3 914	349	188	86	3 628	315
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 018	13	203	28	11	90	72	5	199	65	18	5	5	762	73
Room heaters with flue	1 916	80	892	123	166	767	125	118	453	689	68	89	37	1 768	194
Room heaters without flue	226	47	380	28	48	244	24	36	233	100	68	7	13	196	24
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 199	429	929	440	710	1 222	234	355	2 896	1 822	651	166	35	1 736	215
None	26	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	—
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	305	6 618	400	670	2 259	1 430	249	1 873	5 708	530	238	70	8 291	665
Steam or hot water system	1 039	4	605	38	20	57	32	5	38	428	15	—	3	186	15
Central warm-air furnace	7 721	26	2 360	151	130	864	397	17	265	2 314	159	83	11	2 531	368
Electric heat pump	948	17	418	14	17	165	89	—	11	153	11	20	—	282	2
Other built-in electric units	5 469	50	2 383	38	260	550	651	39	609	2 137	104	65	5	2 319	89
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	888	2	103	53	—	45	23	3	22	36	20	7	—	633	84
Room heaters with flue	1 595	50	457	31	78	318	141	48	219	415	47	39	16	1 364	59
Room heaters without flue	569	25	162	7	22	97	5	30	51	77	17	8	15	430	8
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	552	131	130	68	143	160	92	107	658	148	157	16	20	514	40
None	28	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Occupied housing units	63 139	1 212	22 489	2 211	2 932	10 772	3 978	1 107	8 814	21 307	2 479	1 072	291	28 458	2 674
No telephone	2 801	115	1 130	178	338	940	274	268	1 174	952	224	126	29	2 173	175
VEHICLES AVAILABLE															
Total:															
None	3 010	57	1 014	147	201	603	172	39	561	930	172	45	10	1 534	70
1	19 179	248	6 447	436	734	2 602	1 281	299	2 234	6 036	651	241	60	8 391	646
2	23 231	547	9 208	1 023	1 249	4 347	1 534	505	3 763	8 979	1 162	474	120	10 648	1 146
3 or more	17 719	360	5 820	605	748	3 220	991	264	2 256	5 362	494	312	101	7 885	812
Automobiles:															
None	4 378	184	1 832	324	512	1 143	453	188	1 239	1 735	310	134	27	2 537	178
1	29 451	725	12 036	1 375	1 716	6 049	2 185	660	5 104	12 213	1 806	669	172	14 374	1 690
2	21 545	256	6 840	405	563	2 945	1 041	217	1 962	5 878	278	219	78	8 741	695
3 or more	7 765	47	1 781	107	141	635	299	42	509	1 481	85	50	14	2 806	111
Trucks or vans:															
None	36 946	262	11 147	557	950	4 029	1 850	306	3 242	9 878	820	267	109	14 628	888
1	23 183	744	9 688	1 333	1 533	5 399	1 782	656	4 434	9 671	1 353	652	112	11 547	1 453
2	2 623	172	1 398	263	366	1 074	295	122	963	1 522	237	128	50	1 949	265
3 or more	387	34	256	58	83	270	51	23	175	236	69	25	20	334	68
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	907	15 871	1 811	2 262	8 513	2 548	858	6 941	15 599	1 949	834	221	20 167	2 009
1979 to March 1980	8 442	166	2 821	234	378	1 141	510	178	1 153	2 291	422	135	19	3 205	321
1975 to 1978	16 764	218	5 215	440	673	2 625	978	357	2 521	5 167	611	220	54	6 443	719
1970 to 1974	7 509	206	2 269	257	492	1 510	486	137	1 414	2 769	319	166	50	3 920	257
1960 to 1969	6 209	164	2 613	305	346	1 624	284	101	823	2 894	277	144	31	3 271	269
1950 to 1959	3 355	71	1 612	214	256	886	99	45	597	1 583	144	109	23	1 695	236
1949 or earlier	2 051	82	1 341	361	117	727	191	40	433	895	176	60	44	1 633	207
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	305	6 618	400	670	2 259	1 430	249	1 873	5 708	530	238	70	8 291	665
1979 to March 1980	12 778	156	4 333	251	395	1 298	638	143	1 135	3 764	364	150	41	4 291	435
1975 to 1978	4 373	80	1 482	80	164	578	332	61	472	1 229	97	68	12	2 154	179
1970 to 1974	920	33	389	29	75	173	63	25	148	361	19	18	—	614	24
1960 to 1969	499	22	242	17	27	113	38	15	62	214	26	—	—	326	14
1959 or earlier	239	14	172	23	9	97	29	5	56	140	24	2	17	266	13
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units	9 808	307	3 569	583	558	2 008	445	219	1 896	3 066	597	233	74	6 374	465
Owner-occupied housing units	7 741	242	2 876	527	467	1 723	360	190	1 635	2 468	513	184	64	5 214	437
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	10	37	6	36	37	5	8	66	28	21	2	4	56	3
No complete kitchen facilities	133	15	68	6	23	30	5	8	56	48	15	2	—	74	—
No vehicle available	1 708	39	563	118	133	319	72	22	313	540	108	21	10	943	38
No telephone	232	26	80	35	29	135	8	52	238	89	34	9			

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cassia	Clark	Clearwater	Custer	Elmore	Franklin	Fremont	Gem	Gooding	Idaho	Jefferson	Jerome	Kootenai	Latah	Lemhi
Year-round housing units	6 776	344	3 955	1 819	7 533	2 990	3 804	4 546	4 535	5 812	4 869	5 430	24 255	10 903	3 131
Complete kitchen facilities	6 630	321	3 764	1 600	7 411	2 935	3 695	4 481	4 417	5 620	4 737	5 292	23 934	10 655	2 973
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath	209	28	189	241	157	62	142	124	132	330	157	115	443	367	251
1 complete bathroom	4 249	240	2 735	1 154	4 333	1 931	2 365	2 892	3 074	3 891	3 063	3 530	13 994	7 380	1 961
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	840	19	306	164	1 205	311	400	562	500	414	577	565	2 981	1 118	265
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 478	57	725	260	1 838	686	897	968	829	1 177	1 072	1 220	6 837	2 038	654
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	3 919	274	2 804	914	5 870	2 304	2 306	2 018	2 748	3 264	1 603	3 371	20 394	7 716	1 518
Individual drilled well	2 577	58	605	739	1 338	261	1 425	2 297	1 495	1 464	3 191	1 970	2 438	2 526	1 219
Individual dug well	96	4	90	23	174	120	42	147	52	189	40	49	353	368	139
Some other source	184	8	456	143	151	305	31	84	240	895	35	40	1 070	293	255
SEWAGE DISPOSAL															
Public sewer	3 581	48	2 669	883	5 532	1 367	1 677	2 044	2 404	3 122	1 524	3 186	9 031	7 709	1 296
Septic tank or cesspool	3 107	273	1 043	775	1 869	1 572	2 060	2 467	2 053	2 264	3 282	2 139	14 906	2 832	1 652
Other means	88	23	243	161	132	51	67	35	78	426	63	105	318	362	183
AIR CONDITIONING															
None	5 287	313	2 438	1 725	2 849	2 691	3 581	2 448	2 909	4 433	4 555	3 881	20 786	9 019	2 806
Central system	834	30	496	59	3 112	129	172	659	614	430	204	873	1 356	636	139
1 or more individual room units	655	1	1 021	35	1 572	170	51	1 439	1 012	949	110	676	2 113	1 248	186
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Year-round housing units	6 776	344	3 955	1 819	7 533	2 990	3 804	4 546	4 535	5 812	4 869	5 430	24 255	10 903	3 131
Steam or hot water system	50	20	31	7	189	54	97	46	79	89	53	111	415	473	35
Central warm-air furnace	3 138	35	914	249	4 437	1 639	1 159	1 087	1 728	1 452	1 874	2 300	8 978	3 287	398
Electric heat pump	316	13	148	84	447	98	134	171	302	164	133	481	613	181	17
Other built-in electric units	1 945	16	976	402	892	412	643	1 128	1 172	1 432	733	1 477	8 242	3 918	615
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	196	—	106	53	364	21	153	307	228	66	120	152	482	111	49
Room heaters with flue	417	110	334	230	561	206	300	684	470	401	417	578	1 454	919	455
Room heaters without flue	341	4	168	120	156	103	180	191	57	150	195	62	357	249	114
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	343	146	1 257	624	456	446	1 103	916	434	2 048	1 311	249	3 664	1 705	1 444
None	30	—	21	50	31	11	35	16	65	10	33	20	50	60	4
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	179	2 680	896	3 743	2 197	2 698	3 397	3 169	3 903	3 652	3 805	16 033	6 019	1 981
Steam or hot water system	10	6	8	—	34	37	23	42	35	41	35	58	236	169	—
Central warm-air furnace	2 199	6	714	122	2 084	1 305	862	893	1 336	1 155	1 451	1 701	6 790	2 393	262
Electric heat pump	268	10	104	60	367	64	81	153	235	136	78	415	404	88	9
Other built-in electric units	1 171	—	552	196	546	328	428	857	809	800	527	1 011	4 263	1 456	437
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	95	—	88	37	119	19	95	174	144	34	84	92	240	59	13
Room heaters with flue	263	78	206	98	217	80	219	447	264	210	219	311	1 080	506	201
Room heaters without flue	198	2	105	51	39	83	125	103	29	78	106	39	277	148	61
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	202	77	903	332	329	281	865	728	317	1 449	1 147	178	2 743	1 200	998
None	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 713	83	956	341	3 089	465	579	822	974	1 247	785	1 279	5 371	4 237	700
Steam or hot water system	28	2	10	4	117	14	40	4	44	33	18	40	132	274	25
Central warm-air furnace	684	20	163	42	1 983	206	176	142	264	204	305	461	1 362	743	74
Electric heat pump	32	3	32	12	48	34	50	12	39	8	18	54	142	93	—
Other built-in electric units	628	10	295	80	309	47	71	175	308	407	125	398	2 656	2 227	131
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	81	—	18	2	177	—	41	110	58	25	28	54	148	43	36
Room heaters with flue	114	9	87	52	278	83	48	169	152	121	117	222	285	353	127
Room heaters without flue	68	2	52	36	84	18	23	61	23	58	73	14	80	97	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	78	37	299	113	93	63	130	149	86	391	90	36	563	391	254
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	16	—
Occupied housing units	6 119	262	3 636	1 237	6 832	2 662	3 277	4 219	4 143	5 150	4 437	5 084	21 404	10 256	2 681
No telephone	580	36	348	172	671	134	321	384	313	595	289	457	1 259	580	448
VEHICLES AVAILABLE															
Total:															
None	278	8	221	67	352	97	150	275	226	332	144	186	1 089	690	180
1	1 684	74	981	326	2 498	775	824	1 092	1 152	1 379	1 116	1 339	6 161	3 497	719
2	2 624	101	1 651	505	2 349	1 077	1 413	1 607	1 628	2 193	2 007	1 919	8 850	3 994	1 510
3 or more	1 533	79	783	339	1 633	713	890	1 245	1 137	1 246	1 170	1 640	5 304	2 075	632
Automobiles:															
None	623	39	587	259	713	211	343	475	362	951	401	311	2 189	1 392	457
1	3 514	176	2 123	787	3 798	1 646	1 927	2 093	2 324	3 097	2 762	2 666	12 841	5 947	1 589
2	1 583	42	765	166	1 848	636	782	1 236	1 065	889	1 018	1 660	5 072	2 394	549
3 or more	399	5	161	25	473	169	225	415	392	213	256	447	1 302	523	86
Trucks or vans:															
None	2 574	61	1 375	284	3 616	1 062	1 222	1 917	1 920	1 580	1 501	2 297	8 891	5 230	891
1	2 938	156	1 892	692	2 742	1 355	1 713	1 924	1 769	2 821	2 537	2 193	10 676	4 132	1 419
2	471	38	311	191	423	214	278	327	357	606	340	459	1 510	674	319
3 or more	136	7	58	70	51	31	64	51	97	143	59	135	327	220	52
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	179	2 680	896	3 743	2 197	2 698	3 397	3 169	3 903	3 652	3 805	16 033	6 019	1 981
1979 to March 1980	628	24	471	153	788	253	268	575	453	645	417	525	3 111	955	264
1975 to 1978	1 179	58	830	230	1 419	573	920	1 098	952	1 117	1 130	1 149	5 871	1 714	712
1970 to 1974	830	42	535	166	605	294	407	666	690	685	745	852	3 049	1 075	431
1960 to 1969	972	24	449	160	481	281	349	521	404	622	521	619	2 079	1 111	296
1950 to 1959	371	10	223	106	262	319	345	280	370	487	374	343	1 114	570	155
1949 or earlier	426	21	172	81	188	477	409	257	300	347	465	317	809	594	123
Renter-occupied housing units	1 713	83	956	341	3 089	465	579	822	974	1 247	785	1 279	5 371	4 237	700
1979 to March 1980	1 042	48	506	227	1 969	270	316	466	474	616	375	640	3 217	2 688	418
1975 to 1978	381	21	299	55	969	102	170	209	299	343	274	380	1 572	1 113	158
1970 to 1974	136	7	55	30	69	33	33	61	126	133	68	146	331	230	74
1960 to 1969	89	5	70	22	75	9	23	57	33	96	8	60	157	111	35
1959 or earlier	65	2	26	7	7	51	37	29	42	59	60	53	94	95	15
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units	1 263	51	666	291	844	792	751	1 124	1 254	1 217	899	1 157	4 617	1 779	617
Owner-occupied housing units	1 072	49	559	247	693	717	679	942	1 056	999	816	918	3 680	1 411	506
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	49	9	27	9	18	33	2	62	13	26	52	46	31
No complete kitchen facilities	11	—	42	6	30	—	—	14	8	34	2	20	49	28	22
No vehicle available	155	2	106	48	170	75	89	201	162	254	75	128	745	322	92
No telephone	63	7	113	27	83	20	50	95	62	89	10	60	209	91	46
Lacking central heating system	265	40	330	142	243	145	300	518	266	538	33				

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Lewis	Lincoln	Madison	Minidoka	Nez Perce	Oneida	Owyhee	Payette	Power	Shoshone	Teton	Twin Falls	Valley	Washington
Year-round housing units	1 772	1 307	5 494	6 698	13 462	1 379	2 859	6 045	2 447	7 470	1 088	20 303	3 032	3 521
Complete kitchen facilities	1 745	1 274	5 384	6 573	13 232	1 279	2 746	5 945	2 436	7 236	1 027	19 904	2 889	3 468
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath	38	35	114	145	297	70	129	113	34	246	54	433	213	91
1 complete bathroom	1 255	933	3 058	4 642	8 646	891	1 916	4 246	1 418	5 739	704	12 714	1 769	2 350
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	111	99	446	648	1 407	116	260	675	251	554	101	2 294	263	355
2 or more complete bathrooms	368	240	1 876	1 263	3 112	302	554	1 011	744	931	229	4 862	787	725
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company	1 376	826	3 629	3 611	12 143	864	1 476	3 744	1 670	6 438	571	14 213	1 944	2 215
Individual drilled well	339	464	1 789	2 790	878	421	1 256	2 174	756	455	430	5 619	826	1 122
Individual dug well	9	10	66	229	148	33	46	108	5	175	27	263	110	112
Some other source	48	7	10	68	293	61	81	19	16	402	60	208	152	72
SEWAGE DISPOSAL														
Public sewer	1 299	801	3 545	3 638	10 162	807	1 314	3 746	1 573	5 875	339	14 262	1 775	2 155
Sepic tank or cesspool	440	488	1 915	2 964	3 192	519	1 454	2 236	869	1 388	696	5 810	1 169	1 317
Other means	33	18	34	96	108	53	91	63	5	207	53	231	88	49
AIR CONDITIONING														
None	1 308	940	5 070	5 188	4 001	1 252	1 597	3 322	1 797	6 749	1 070	13 971	2 944	1 881
Central system	198	148	261	705	4 798	58	458	887	340	303	12	3 351	33	561
1 or more individual room units	266	219	163	805	4 663	69	804	1 836	310	418	6	2 981	55	1 079
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Year-round housing units	1 772	1 307	5 494	6 698	13 462	1 379	2 859	6 045	2 447	7 470	1 088	20 303	3 032	3 521
Steam or hot water system	22	42	252	32	388	42	16	66	23	281	2	495	41	51
Central warm-air furnace	543	652	1 549	1 999	6 809	814	949	2 304	1 212	2 310	341	10 206	474	1 379
Electric heat pump	29	49	121	428	690	32	88	256	117	256	74	1 276	89	80
Other built-in electric units	545	212	2 109	2 798	2 467	239	836	1 301	756	1 704	164	3 910	740	707
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	18	50	49	141	373	6	51	389	39	331	18	977	48	146
Room heaters with flue	191	97	252	571	1 139	78	471	861	192	947	61	1 796	239	398
Room heaters without flue	44	31	153	167	299	21	72	145	37	336	31	549	90	84
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	371	166	968	515	1 297	127	365	697	71	1 269	393	1 052	1 303	631
None	9	8	41	47	—	20	11	26	—	36	4	42	8	45
Owner-occupied housing units	1 115	889	3 141	4 913	8 318	913	1 942	4 173	1 666	4 973	697	13 242	1 458	2 370
Steam or hot water system	14	21	50	21	78	28	16	52	9	124	—	248	12	37
Central warm-air furnace	398	481	1 022	1 635	5 074	574	696	1 770	874	1 882	210	7 256	296	990
Electric heat pump	23	46	50	351	450	23	74	205	92	85	57	1 121	37	64
Other built-in electric units	261	154	930	2 112	916	177	592	856	504	964	113	2 175	323	460
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	16	13	58	210	—	40	196	—	212	16	515	23	70
Room heaters with flue	129	60	139	317	645	31	251	506	132	574	36	1 017	70	253
Room heaters without flue	30	12	76	73	129	7	22	38	8	206	25	171	26	39
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	246	99	861	341	816	73	243	550	47	926	240	730	671	457
None	2	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	395	296	1 868	1 279	4 172	181	704	1 403	529	1 897	194	5 646	605	794
Steam or hot water system	4	20	194	6	278	10	—	14	6	112	2	177	7	14
Central warm-air furnace	73	124	345	268	1 446	109	201	388	241	335	54	2 327	59	242
Electric heat pump	4	3	56	50	173	—	9	42	11	148	5	129	9	11
Other built-in electric units	180	44	1 005	526	1 285	31	180	366	159	605	29	1 409	157	184
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6	28	33	78	132	—	11	147	25	110	2	329	20	76
Room heaters with flue	33	22	113	158	430	8	167	263	40	277	14	693	73	102
Room heaters without flue	10	17	61	58	136	7	42	68	23	93	—	287	28	31
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	81	38	61	128	292	16	91	113	24	215	88	288	252	109
None	4	—	—	7	—	—	3	2	—	2	—	7	—	25
Occupied housing units	1 510	1 185	5 009	6 192	12 490	1 094	2 646	5 576	2 195	6 870	891	18 888	2 063	3 164
No telephone	121	64	428	400	716	53	407	471	211	683	69	1 394	256	298
VEHICLES AVAILABLE														
Total:														
None	124	74	426	272	832	58	159	355	76	622	52	1 110	93	198
1	350	301	1 534	1 671	3 756	290	750	1 633	495	1 901	175	5 329	481	895
2	676	550	1 902	2 230	4 710	478	920	2 174	988	3 073	419	7 326	966	1 242
3 or more	360	260	1 147	2 019	3 192	268	817	1 414	636	1 274	245	5 123	523	829
Automobiles:														
None	233	174	658	564	1 335	136	279	564	183	1 109	139	1 697	337	340
1	876	751	2 932	3 254	6 888	709	1 520	2 927	1 275	4 003	550	9 781	1 217	1 938
2	322	226	1 119	1 814	3 217	233	690	1 605	585	1 468	178	5 633	425	636
3 or more	79	34	300	560	1 050	16	157	480	152	290	24	1 777	84	250
Trucks or vans:														
None	538	367	2 417	2 591	6 133	362	1 105	2 870	763	2 982	226	9 614	546	1 387
1	811	683	2 234	2 872	5 348	578	1 136	2 157	1 228	3 445	511	7 656	1 235	1 388
2	117	100	302	531	816	129	300	457	166	371	135	1 357	224	284
3 or more	44	35	56	198	193	25	105	92	38	72	19	261	58	105
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units	1 115	889	3 141	4 913	8 318	913	1 942	4 173	1 666	4 973	697	13 242	1 458	2 370
1979 to March 1980	163	109	434	594	1 090	74	249	575	264	613	72	1 966	345	287
1975 to 1978	282	261	1 480	1 421	2 409	173	654	1 348	542	1 248	223	4 107	464	636
1970 to 1974	178	161	412	1 105	1 534	147	372	888	357	858	102	2 341	234	466
1960 to 1969	224	163	383	951	1 696	121	313	634	246	1 055	110	2 266	201	431
1950 to 1959	118	74	195	480	862	142	114	407	118	649	72	1 356	123	286
1949 or earlier	150	121	237	362	727	256	240	321	139	550	118	1 206	91	264
Renter-occupied housing units	395	296	1 868	1 279	4 172	181	704	1 403	529	1 897	194	5 646	605	794
1979 to March 1980	223	146	1 559	740	2 172	76	352	697	290	1 058	106	3 029	372	470
1975 to 1978	113	94	256	293	1 326	59	194	453	132	481	63	1 522	163	220
1970 to 1974	28	26	15	135	322	14	67	135	71	212	12	557	39	68
1960 to 1969	14	11	18	44	208	15	57	50	14	35	13	282	12	17
1959 or earlier	17	19	20	67	144	17	34	68	22	111	—	256	19	19
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units	456	321	665	1 205	2 818	381	671	1 466	374	1 506	181	4 674	302	1 004
Owner-occupied housing units	340	247	605	1 012	2 091	338	519	1 146	324	1 116	170	3 694	265	781
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	3	—	7	37	8	25	11	—	27	6	65	8	7
No complete kitchen facilities	—	9	12	21	34	14	26	11	5	34	6	87	3	6
No vehicle available	101	43	69	180	546	54	113	302	52	360	27	804	42	147
No telephone	32	14	16	32	150	17	96	93	8	124	2	230	36	21
Lacking central heating system	171	80	169	282	637	47	251	527	42	519	71	912	155	357
Lacking air conditioning	328	232	614	937	702	341	362	847	279	1 314	177	2 965	289	538

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Ada	Adams	Bannock	Bear Lake	Benewah	Bingham	Blaine	Boise	Bonner	Bonneville	Boundary	Butte	Camas	Canyon	Caribou
Occupied housing units	63 139	1 212	22 489	2 211	2 932	10 772	3 978	1 107	8 814	21 307	2 479	1 072	291	28 458	2 674
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	25 044	7	8 552	676	—	2 691	1 052	12	843	6 799	415	—	—	8 086	1 244
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	895	74	383	130	62	547	159	169	217	515	49	331	17	1 130	67
Electricity	23 617	330	8 756	398	1 488	3 997	2 037	349	3 223	8 613	923	420	100	10 641	637
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 364	273	2 650	310	602	1 781	349	130	1 226	2 588	307	130	108	5 845	352
Cool or coke	600	11	1 229	243	23	519	36	3	—	932	—	27	10	955	126
Wood	3 289	515	840	454	757	1 214	296	437	3 291	1 830	782	164	48	1 708	248
Other fuel	276	2	75	—	—	—	41	—	5	30	3	—	8	51	—
No fuel used	54	—	4	—	—	3	8	7	9	—	—	—	—	42	—
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	9 807	7	4 979	576	5	1 356	739	3	228	5 045	102	—	—	2 537	1 093
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	716	63	313	157	73	489	144	157	253	508	98	250	12	660	86
Electricity	52 121	1 107	17 032	1 451	2 738	8 804	3 052	903	7 829	15 662	2 140	812	279	25 043	1 485
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	314	—	25	—	24	—	5	—	—	29	2	—	—	102	—
Other fuel	164	15	84	27	5	49	32	7	160	56	47	5	—	70	7
No fuel used	17	20	56	—	87	25	6	30	344	7	90	5	—	46	3
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	3 872	5	1 511	190	—	554	505	—	169	1 171	62	4	—	1 518	402
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	820	115	339	108	198	468	204	232	761	409	140	218	16	825	60
Electricity	58 313	1 038	20 518	1 861	2 676	9 660	3 260	833	7 532	19 649	2 181	839	275	25 966	2 212
Other fuel	43	47	74	46	47	72	9	42	352	65	83	11	—	92	—
No fuel used	91	7	47	6	11	18	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	57	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 658	452	11 901	1 354	1 202	5 246	1 673	468	3 706	12 192	954	392	117	14 535	1 240
With a mortgage	28 120	214	8 326	596	575	3 496	1 127	241	1 782	9 315	510	218	64	9 401	721
Less than \$100	101	—	8	—	23	15	5	—	90	17	4	15	4	47	—
\$100 to \$149	197	11	113	17	37	94	17	8	103	150	32	7	3	252	8
\$150 to \$199	1 328	38	588	59	99	358	98	22	257	827	81	23	7	940	101
\$200 to \$249	2 812	55	1 139	81	145	717	139	41	268	1 361	75	53	8	1 508	103
\$250 to \$299	3 083	37	1 106	110	71	611	102	42	216	1 254	98	40	9	1 403	151
\$300 to \$349	3 431	36	1 173	69	41	473	61	32	205	1 317	66	28	16	1 297	106
\$350 to \$399	3 683	25	1 080	89	65	335	101	33	195	1 253	49	21	9	1 078	64
\$400 to \$449	3 376	6	1 071	101	34	300	103	28	142	892	45	13	6	927	80
\$450 to \$499	2 363	4	593	41	28	234	116	17	81	540	20	4	—	662	55
\$500 to \$599	3 657	—	828	16	25	254	117	9	110	859	26	7	2	760	17
\$600 to \$749	2 542	2	406	13	7	88	96	7	49	586	14	5	—	339	28
\$750 or more	1 547	—	221	—	—	17	172	2	66	284	—	2	—	188	8
Median	\$392	\$254	\$352	\$322	\$244	\$296	\$420	\$312	\$290	\$341	\$282	\$264	\$303	\$321	\$299
Not mortgaged	7 538	238	3 575	758	627	1 750	546	227	1 924	2 877	446	174	53	5 134	519
Less than \$50	229	27	50	39	68	72	29	55	212	51	42	6	2	215	3
\$50 to \$74	739	86	242	80	146	224	79	61	495	379	139	33	24	941	52
\$75 to \$99	1 447	83	727	171	176	467	176	66	617	746	100	52	15	1 504	85
\$100 to \$149	3 397	34	1 772	360	191	647	177	36	492	1 300	148	70	7	1 987	207
\$150 to \$199	1 163	8	638	40	246	56	7	97	311	8	9	5	3	343	120
\$200 to \$249	372	—	83	8	6	70	3	2	11	61	5	2	—	120	39
\$250 or more	191	—	63	10	—	24	26	—	—	29	4	2	—	24	13
Median	\$118	\$77	\$117	\$111	\$89	\$107	\$98	\$74	\$85	\$108	\$85	\$98	\$76	\$98	\$131
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 112	246	6 552	346	581	1 944	1 315	199	1 594	5 440	402	188	31	7 227	518
Less than \$50	118	—	40	19	6	—	6	4	—	55	12	3	—	30	5
\$50 to \$59	140	4	68	—	—	5	2	3	23	59	2	3	—	70	—
\$60 to \$79	193	18	147	10	11	50	—	14	65	58	5	11	—	64	5
\$80 to \$99	214	40	170	2	13	76	6	5	41	77	8	10	2	254	4
\$100 to \$119	330	27	298	14	59	116	6	18	71	130	15	13	1	268	40
\$120 to \$149	741	23	633	31	81	186	28	12	155	382	74	25	7	611	43
\$150 to \$169	943	20	666	46	77	82	65	24	105	288	30	23	4	592	28
\$170 to \$199	1 564	30	894	63	64	226	117	18	139	491	40	16	8	1 024	62
\$200 to \$249	3 693	39	1 611	69	97	552	185	40	338	1 222	74	31	3	1 841	93
\$250 to \$299	4 102	8	944	42	61	167	186	9	231	1 249	47	16	—	1 184	106
\$300 to \$349	2 592	—	470	1	17	144	164	18	141	644	27	5	2	375	70
\$350 to \$399	1 152	8	242	7	6	70	104	2	63	278	4	2	—	277	19
\$400 to \$499	1 237	—	127	17	10	9	186	2	50	190	4	—	—	158	—
\$500 or more	522	—	20	—	—	7	142	—	—	87	4	—	—	27	5
No cash rent	571	29	222	25	79	254	118	30	172	230	56	30	4	452	38
Median	\$260	\$144	\$209	\$187	\$172	\$209	\$299	\$176	\$213	\$244	\$187	\$162	\$159	\$213	\$233
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	63 139	1 212	22 489	2 211	2 932	10 772	3 978	1 107	8 814	21 307	2 479	1 072	291	28 458	2 674
Median income	\$17 422	\$14 478	\$17 469	\$15 516	\$17 090	\$15 381	\$14 354	\$15 073	\$12 251	\$18 055	\$12 495	\$13 670	\$12 702	\$13 878	\$17 612
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	907	15 871	1 811	2 262	8 513	2 548	858	6 941	15 599	1 949	834	221	20 167	2 009
Median income	\$21 131	\$15 288	\$20 388	\$16 024	\$18 692	\$16 850	\$16 432	\$16 125	\$13 399	\$20 492	\$13 627	\$15 474	\$13 512	\$16 096	\$18 122
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	305	6 618	400	670	2 259	1 430	249	1 873	5 708	530	238	70	8 291	665
Median income	\$11 100	\$11 336	\$10 473	\$12 019	\$12 717	\$9 938	\$11 658	\$10 724	\$9 232	\$12 046	\$10 187	\$8 816	\$10 625	\$9 600	\$16 391
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	2 331	112	858	167	208	870	226	96	1 149	1 090	325	91	31	1 889	188
Percent below poverty level	5.3	12.3	5.4	9.2	9.2	10.2	8.9	11.2	16.6	7.0	16.7	10.9	14.0	9.4	9.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 314	99	828	167	184	845	223	79	1 030	1 077	283	91	27	1 851	185
1.01 or more persons per room	59	10	41	6	9	101	6	—	67	81	13	9	—	149	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	13	30	—	24	25	3	17	119	13	42	—	4	38	3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	12	—	—	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 498	69	1 642	85	166	611	232	65	526	986	131	64	10	2 178	133
Percent below poverty level	18.6	22.6	24.8	21.3	24.8	27.0	16.2	26.1	28.1	17.3	24.7	26.9	14.3	26.3	20.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 430	65	1 605	85	150	587	230	57	463	959	125	62	10	2 123	133
1.01 or more persons per room	132	6	88	7	20	111	18	5	29	111	12	—	4	385	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	4	37	—	16	24	2	8	63	27	6	2	—	55	—
1.01 or more persons per room	9	4	7	—	—	—	—	2	11	10	4	—	—	2	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cassia	Clark	Clear-water	Custer	Elmore	Franklin	Fremont	Gem	Gooding	Idaho	Jefferson	Jerome	Kootenai	Latah	Lemhi
Occupied housing units	6 119	262	3 636	1 237	6 832	2 662	3 277	4 219	4 143	5 150	4 437	5 084	21 404	10 256	2 681
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	1 693	—	—	12	2 541	—	246	1 066	885	14	415	1 142	4 347	2 002	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	343	71	149	265	252	279	309	192	323	274	695	232	278	149	456
Electricity	2 942	24	1 653	396	2 093	637	771	1 567	1 741	2 176	1 052	2 188	11 188	5 052	712
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	810	53	700	140	1 461	1 126	676	505	621	900	798	1 067	2 406	1 474	269
Coal or coke	145	5	—	16	108	354	325	92	287	36	288	311	77	87	25
Wood	186	109	1 129	406	352	266	948	797	286	1 742	1 163	136	3 064	1 455	1 196
Other fuel	—	—	5	2	17	—	2	—	—	8	10	8	21	3	3
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	3	16	—
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	1 027	—	—	3	1 570	28	119	228	249	—	304	364	2 009	936	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	228	93	92	239	270	224	280	144	172	210	520	105	339	124	417
Electricity	4 832	160	3 445	944	4 855	2 364	2 742	3 807	3 652	4 790	3 573	4 580	18 800	9 045	2 142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	23	9	85	38	12	—	13	22	—	16	51	23	—
Other	3	—	13	8	9	8	97	25	33	31	2	11	89	69	34
No fuel used	24	9	63	34	43	—	27	15	24	97	38	8	116	59	78
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	296	2	3	3	1 054	8	96	179	159	2	168	154	358	168	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	269	106	320	321	234	135	341	193	260	523	560	104	735	313	471
Electricity	5 527	152	3 266	879	5 505	2 504	2 738	3 791	3 718	4 479	3 671	4 806	20 114	9 664	2 106
Other	17	2	40	30	39	15	102	56	3	145	22	20	188	86	95
No fuel used	10	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	3	1	16	—	9	25	9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 851	91	1 402	402	2 705	1 398	1 668	2 264	1 801	2 086	2 018	2 395	11 327	3 593	1 099
With a mortgage	1 773	26	792	158	2 082	709	835	1 299	894	1 082	1 165	1 439	7 563	2 208	595
Less than \$100	18	3	3	3	8	1	4	13	30	4	12	20	63	12	—
\$100 to \$149	121	—	21	6	44	20	34	63	57	126	21	54	124	43	12
\$150 to \$199	349	4	143	33	217	59	124	226	155	171	139	228	505	194	81
\$200 to \$249	402	4	140	24	257	78	145	251	209	212	184	315	890	351	98
\$250 to \$299	213	8	117	34	285	147	116	207	116	218	174	180	1 063	308	107
\$300 to \$349	200	5	145	16	271	112	114	130	126	138	155	232	1 282	252	72
\$350 to \$399	165	—	95	22	359	93	95	148	73	64	155	126	1 013	257	48
\$400 to \$449	112	2	32	2	217	58	90	100	56	61	108	114	839	259	75
\$450 to \$499	80	—	29	6	131	67	47	41	34	23	102	43	572	204	18
\$500 to \$599	50	—	49	2	182	15	30	52	14	52	68	84	626	163	27
\$600 to \$749	61	—	11	9	67	48	36	42	10	13	40	33	399	121	50
\$750 or more	2	—	7	1	44	11	—	26	14	—	7	10	187	44	7
Median	\$250	\$263	\$288	\$269	\$342	\$322	\$298	\$273	\$249	\$256	\$317	\$278	\$344	\$339	\$300
Not mortgaged	1 078	65	610	244	623	689	833	965	907	1 004	853	956	3 764	1 385	504
Less than \$50	52	3	58	6	48	1	39	44	48	175	42	46	85	134	35
\$50 to \$74	327	13	149	62	96	51	143	329	213	345	116	172	587	333	136
\$75 to \$99	315	10	216	80	174	126	194	311	289	243	160	291	1 161	374	109
\$100 to \$149	291	31	139	83	199	351	331	253	255	192	301	342	1 416	390	199
\$150 to \$199	67	8	41	9	56	116	81	28	86	35	165	74	386	124	17
\$200 to \$249	24	—	—	2	42	15	20	—	3	14	61	20	93	21	—
\$250 or more	2	—	7	2	8	29	25	—	13	—	8	11	36	9	8
Median	\$88	\$108	\$86	\$92	\$99	\$125	\$105	\$84	\$92	\$74	\$114	\$97	\$101	\$90	\$94
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 454	72	859	293	2 903	368	474	688	715	982	540	974	5 123	3 922	590
Less than \$50	5	—	16	8	6	7	7	—	2	10	—	1	48	5	9
\$50 to \$59	19	—	33	3	7	—	5	5	2	36	9	35	44	27	8
\$60 to \$79	37	—	19	20	44	—	8	13	29	30	—	26	31	94	25
\$80 to \$99	23	—	20	17	52	18	16	20	36	37	14	26	77	92	27
\$100 to \$119	35	3	71	20	39	8	32	21	29	65	26	51	83	156	24
\$120 to \$149	177	4	117	45	204	28	45	92	39	121	37	119	302	268	81
\$150 to \$169	195	6	115	20	344	15	27	76	80	110	29	122	302	400	75
\$170 to \$199	270	3	176	23	399	87	76	89	134	130	74	112	619	961	62
\$200 to \$249	232	18	124	25	793	95	74	166	128	182	124	173	1 034	949	93
\$250 to \$299	143	—	56	12	217	26	55	57	74	56	43	92	995	461	24
\$300 to \$349	50	1	30	7	123	26	19	41	15	33	40	53	700	172	32
\$350 to \$399	17	—	7	3	107	8	10	17	—	16	15	17	242	85	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	2	34	15	15	—	—	—	11	7	325	81	—
\$500 or more	14	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	13	—
No cash rent	237	37	75	86	524	35	85	91	147	156	118	140	254	158	124
Median	\$179	\$203	\$170	\$143	\$205	\$202	\$190	\$192	\$187	\$171	\$208	\$184	\$244	\$197	\$166
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	6 119	262	3 636	1 237	6 832	2 662	3 277	4 219	4 143	5 150	4 437	5 084	21 404	10 256	2 681
Median income	\$13 886	\$11 312	\$17 219	\$11 576	\$13 487	\$14 082	\$13 047	\$13 150	\$11 993	\$14 414	\$13 884	\$13 510	\$14 950	\$14 001	\$12 388
Owner-occupied housing units	4 406	179	2 680	896	3 743	2 197	2 698	3 397	3 169	3 903	3 652	3 805	16 033	6 019	1 981
Median income	\$16 127	\$10 650	\$18 971	\$12 429	\$16 546	\$14 942	\$13 786	\$15 359	\$12 555	\$15 730	\$15 106	\$15 013	\$17 180	\$18 976	\$13 843
Renter-occupied housing units	1 713	83	956	341	3 089	465	579	822	974	1 247	785	1 279	5 371	4 237	700
Median income	\$10 013	\$12 417	\$12 881	\$9 258	\$11 000	\$11 330	\$10 564	\$7 847	\$10 594	\$11 250	\$10 267	\$10 223	\$9 794	\$9 186	\$9 457
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	538	47	202	145	288	250	441	469	429	495	539	373	1 448	464	286
Percent below poverty level	12.2	26.3	7.5	16.2	7.7	11.4	16.3	13.8	13.5	12.7	14.8	9.8	9.0	7.7	14.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	516	47	172	138	279	250	418	446	429	442	527	365	1 403	421	261
1.01 or more persons per room	50	4	2	8	11	14	50	13	32	44	47	20	34	16	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	30	7	9	—	23	23	—	53	12	8	45	43	25
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	14	12	—
Renter-occupied housing units	376	7	175	91	453	79	141	199	205	283	212	276	1 318	1 158	172
Percent below poverty level	21.9	8.4	18.3	26.7	14.7	17.0	24.4	24.2	21.0	22.7	27.0	21.6	24.5	27.3	24.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	366	5	169	84	450	79	138	199	203	233	201	261	1 269	1 096	165
1.01 or more persons per room	71	—	11	11	63	11	23	9	39	33	48	20	113	27	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	2	6	7	3	—	3	—	2	50	11	15	49	62	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	15	—	8	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lewis	Lincoln	Madison	Minidoka	Nez Perce	Oneida	Owyhee	Payette	Power	Shoshone	Teton	Twin Falls	Valley	Washington
Occupied housing units	1 510	1 185	5 009	6 192	12 490	1 094	2 646	5 576	2 195	6 870	891	18 888	2 063	3 164
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	20	182	659	996	3 633	—	20	1 666	627	1 913	—	6 076	15	928
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	157	236	269	167	186	403	215	144	121	143	554	141	89
Electricity	782	363	2 309	3 714	4 970	288	1 138	2 096	1 014	2 325	262	6 227	663	964
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	407	301	605	851	2 725	402	714	833	319	1 351	135	4 106	343	660
Cool or coke	6	105	311	125	47	149	88	176	53	91	43	1 119	7	46
Wood	260	74	884	215	887	69	251	588	38	1 055	306	712	892	447
Other fuel	—	3	5	10	61	—	21	—	—	12	2	78	2	5
No fuel used	6	—	—	12	—	—	11	2	—	2	—	16	—	25
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	—	58	578	652	964	2	17	435	342	390	—	2 583	—	299
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	71	184	206	153	132	201	107	144	91	239	316	70	38
Electricity	1 486	1 048	4 028	5 306	11 272	948	2 379	5 005	1 668	6 265	637	15 805	1 923	2 766
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	22	8	53	5	2	8	41	43	2	76	18	15
Other	1	—	197	8	25	—	12	19	—	51	2	44	17	9
No fuel used	—	8	—	12	23	7	35	2	—	30	11	64	35	37
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	—	29	259	304	265	—	18	302	198	142	2	872	2	133
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	95	253	189	176	67	293	174	145	214	178	466	162	88
Electricity	1 445	1 054	4 472	5 667	11 962	1 007	2 308	5 091	1 832	6 423	683	17 439	1 834	2 898
Other	8	4	25	29	29	13	27	7	9	68	25	54	65	45
No fuel used	—	3	—	3	58	7	—	—	11	23	3	57	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	727	439	1 876	3 235	6 486	661	972	2 703	916	3 766	339	9 430	935	1 487
With a mortgage	362	181	1 181	2 248	3 925	284	543	1 689	539	1 828	152	6 157	606	778
Less than \$100	5	—	—	53	12	—	12	6	2	22	5	53	2	2
\$100 to \$149	32	20	2	182	110	18	23	40	3	133	7	221	13	70
\$150 to \$199	47	49	43	556	386	37	113	174	68	263	21	693	59	129
\$200 to \$249	87	33	115	457	711	54	198	329	92	433	30	1 127	83	127
\$250 to \$299	45	37	179	363	734	70	91	396	104	356	15	860	152	209
\$300 to \$349	53	18	213	238	545	39	49	277	60	207	29	850	114	84
\$350 to \$399	27	13	135	161	381	24	21	143	80	155	19	641	45	88
\$400 to \$449	29	3	185	104	335	9	15	132	71	112	10	608	31	40
\$450 to \$499	19	2	116	46	294	5	2	43	20	73	3	402	33	3
\$500 to \$599	9	6	75	56	200	14	11	58	19	51	2	414	36	21
\$600 to \$749	—	—	93	25	178	11	8	87	6	23	11	207	24	5
\$750 or more	9	—	25	7	39	3	—	4	14	—	—	81	14	—
Median	\$261	\$233	\$364	\$236	\$301	\$274	\$231	\$287	\$300	\$259	\$293	\$307	\$298	\$265
Not mortgaged	365	258	695	987	2 561	377	429	1 014	377	1 938	187	3 273	329	709
Less than \$50	56	17	19	160	88	4	59	33	8	112	4	104	32	70
\$50 to \$74	98	65	12	324	364	27	140	195	41	425	27	660	96	198
\$75 to \$99	92	110	93	256	709	66	122	273	96	533	57	1 048	89	201
\$100 to \$149	98	60	257	200	1 029	201	96	414	156	670	78	1 209	79	204
\$150 to \$199	19	6	165	37	282	57	12	92	50	151	13	207	26	27
\$200 to \$249	2	—	79	—	61	17	—	7	22	26	5	27	7	7
\$250 or more	—	—	70	10	28	5	—	—	4	21	3	18	—	2
Median	\$83	\$86	\$142	\$76	\$105	\$122	\$78	\$101	\$114	\$95	\$103	\$96	\$85	\$86
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	336	238	1 781	1 075	3 970	155	480	1 218	404	1 844	146	4 594	550	671
Less than \$50	16	—	22	—	70	—	—	8	22	30	—	29	4	6
\$50 to \$59	19	3	25	8	73	—	2	21	—	35	—	81	—	34
\$60 to \$79	13	14	198	50	77	9	8	30	22	118	4	95	2	23
\$80 to \$99	13	20	86	55	113	4	36	29	—	71	—	85	9	49
\$100 to \$119	35	19	7	43	144	9	30	104	27	112	3	197	21	39
\$120 to \$149	61	29	126	143	396	20	60	139	22	255	11	408	66	84
\$150 to \$169	41	25	96	158	347	18	70	104	40	216	9	339	57	81
\$170 to \$199	40	21	159	184	576	22	56	265	41	277	29	636	56	106
\$200 to \$249	44	29	215	194	767	31	70	175	101	387	25	864	88	144
\$250 to \$299	11	1	154	47	709	11	18	130	30	136	8	791	99	20
\$300 to \$349	3	2	193	39	276	2	8	59	43	66	6	419	37	36
\$350 to \$399	1	7	99	—	164	—	7	29	—	6	4	190	13	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	229	6	46	—	—	11	—	5	—	128	20	—
\$500 or more	—	—	54	—	45	—	—	4	—	5	—	7	10	—
No cash rent	39	68	118	148	167	29	115	110	56	125	47	325	68	49
Median	\$145	\$150	\$233	\$171	\$206	\$174	\$162	\$187	\$200	\$172	\$190	\$215	\$213	\$169
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	1 510	1 185	5 009	6 192	12 490	1 094	2 646	5 576	2 195	6 870	891	18 888	2 063	3 164
Median income	\$13 732	\$11 637	\$12 672	\$14 382	\$15 955	\$11 584	\$10 639	\$11 588	\$15 228	\$16 744	\$11 620	\$14 478	\$15 778	\$11 045
Owner-occupied housing units	1 115	889	3 141	4 913	8 318	913	1 942	4 173	1 666	4 973	697	13 242	1 458	2 370
Median income	\$15 451	\$13 054	\$15 976	\$15 827	\$19 325	\$11 663	\$11 316	\$13 438	\$16 781	\$18 773	\$12 163	\$16 813	\$17 877	\$12 728
Renter-occupied housing units	395	296	1 868	1 279	4 172	181	704	1 403	529	1 897	194	5 646	605	794
Median income	\$9 764	\$9 273	\$9 188	\$9 851	\$9 878	\$10 625	\$9 022	\$7 774	\$9 574	\$11 412	\$10 473	\$10 142	\$11 966	\$7 339
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	113	147	329	558	673	159	415	579	193	404	134	1 184	133	348
Percent below poverty level	10.1	16.5	10.5	11.4	8.1	17.4	21.4	13.9	11.6	8.1	19.2	8.9	9.1	14.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	147	329	557	667	155	384	573	193	397	132	1 163	122	332
1.01 or more persons per room	3	18	17	45	6	6	41	29	30	23	8	71	7	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	—	1	6	4	31	6	—	7	2	21	11	16
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	86	67	1 015	287	1 054	37	211	424	110	380	31	1 187	84	264
Percent below poverty level	21.8	22.6	54.3	22.4	25.3	20.4	30.0	30.2	20.8	20.0	16.0	21.0	13.9	33.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	60	992	287	1 008	36	198	414	110	347	31	1 111	70	248
1.01 or more persons per room	—	9	292	89	23	2	23	54	15	22	5	102	8	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	23	—	46	1	13	10	—	33	—	76	14	16
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	2	—	14	—	15	—	16

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Ada					Bonneck					Benewah		
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Occupied housing units	61 682	228	360	485	1 167	21 389	201	307	232	697	2 838	83	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	3 614	17	19	23	111	747	—	29	8	11	143	—	
1975 to 1978	13 885	100	69	159	249	4 269	34	28	35	80	436	18	
1970 to 1974	11 824	39	55	123	205	3 086	6	67	29	98	429	8	
1960 to 1969	9 645	34	73	77	145	2 998	23	64	40	99	350	21	
1950 to 1959	8 712	24	69	46	167	3 607	4	24	31	133	429	10	
1940 to 1949	6 032	14	7	36	115	2 258	39	42	13	109	175	—	
1939 or earlier	7 970	—	68	21	175	4 424	95	53	76	167	876	26	
BEDROOMS													
None	800	—	6	16	46	235	21	16	8	20	101	—	
1	6 534	35	93	117	199	2 711	44	55	92	128	331	—	
2	19 419	83	121	109	292	7 256	65	101	88	273	901	39	
3	23 698	75	109	165	463	7 032	42	88	21	160	1 161	40	
4	8 859	29	31	64	137	2 959	23	34	16	89	302	—	
5 or more	2 372	6	—	14	30	1 196	6	13	7	27	42	4	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached	44 096	148	204	249	764	13 820	115	144	75	374	1 902	61	
1, attached	2 504	17	11	35	34	511	5	—	—	17	38	—	
2	2 846	12	35	15	83	1 509	21	7	24	62	48	—	
3 and 4	2 558	20	18	41	108	992	19	29	47	70	73	—	
5 to 9	1 582	5	—	25	27	528	14	—	20	19	54	—	
10 to 49	2 211	21	51	63	84	1 413	8	29	36	99	89	—	
50 or more	1 088	—	—	19	23	250	7	8	16	—	—	—	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 797	5	41	38	44	2 366	12	90	14	56	634	22	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 408	121	173	209	500	5 998	105	84	163	353	574	7	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	8 293	68	82	65	209	1 995	46	38	28	113	368	7	
Median gross rent	\$283	\$389	\$269	\$229	\$272	\$243	\$290	\$197	\$200	\$238	\$188	\$325	
2 or more	9 115	53	91	144	291	4 003	59	46	135	240	206	—	
Median gross rent	\$247	\$276	\$213	\$228	\$215	\$194	\$132	\$165	\$150	\$162	\$166	—	
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	503	—	6	6	29	149	13	22	8	26	146	—	
1 complete bathroom	31 121	160	244	280	716	13 021	149	226	184	514	1 851	71	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	8 557	35	16	50	102	1 684	16	10	9	38	239	—	
2 or more complete bathrooms	21 501	33	94	149	320	6 535	23	49	31	119	602	12	
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company ..	49 900	215	318	450	1 004	19 185	201	143	225	651	1 855	40	
Individual drilled well	11 335	6	38	35	142	1 874	—	164	7	46	583	41	
Individual dug well	285	7	—	—	21	71	—	—	—	—	117	2	
Some other source	162	—	4	—	—	259	—	—	—	—	283	—	
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	1 676	—	20	40	42	822	6	8	20	29	26	—	
Central warm-air furnace	35 122	92	189	226	612	11 306	109	121	75	365	758	4	
Electric heat pump	6 713	27	20	69	68	921	—	25	13	32	68	23	
Other built-in electric units	8 393	63	71	111	218	5 268	72	63	117	157	864	11	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	1 858	12	10	7	39	293	—	6	7	—	6	5	
Room heaters with flue	3 404	13	25	25	128	1 279	—	32	—	52	244	—	
Room heaters without flue	758	21	5	—	23	493	14	17	—	24	70	—	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	3 704	—	20	7	31	1 003	—	35	—	38	802	40	
None	54	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone	2 683	32	23	29	109	888	20	116	42	113	331	7	
No complete kitchen facilities	573	—	6	5	33	194	13	28	8	29	107	—	
Lacking air conditioning	24 233	78	213	162	548	15 808	156	240	191	546	2 447	51	
Lacking public sewer	17 956	40	86	84	293	2 699	—	148	7	46	1 276	51	
No vehicle available	2 919	26	20	35	77	888	25	24	30	88	201	—	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	43 598	100	181	276	654	15 325	96	223	69	344	2 179	72	
1979 to March 1980	8 214	22	68	89	131	2 700	18	59	8	74	374	4	
1975 to 1978	16 417	68	65	137	301	5 039	30	68	22	128	637	25	
1970 to 1974	7 435	5	21	21	67	2 176	10	56	9	47	471	21	
1960 to 1969	6 141	5	22	29	79	2 526	28	12	23	46	346	—	
1950 to 1959	3 349	—	—	—	58	1 572	10	6	7	31	246	10	
1949 or earlier	2 042	—	9	—	18	1 312	—	22	—	18	105	12	
Renter-occupied housing units	18 084	128	179	209	513	6 064	105	84	163	353	659	11	
1979 to March 1980	12 255	81	145	148	332	4 010	19	44	102	263	395	—	
1975 to 1978	4 216	47	23	49	133	1 331	64	32	20	81	164	—	
1970 to 1974	903	—	5	12	14	342	8	—	33	6	66	9	
1960 to 1969	477	—	6	—	28	231	—	—	8	3	27	—	
1959 or earlier	233	—	—	—	6	150	14	8	—	—	7	2	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	9 734	5	20	28	125	3 455	28	50	21	46	536	22	
Owner-occupied housing units	7 705	5	9	16	78	2 817	14	33	—	43	445	22	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	36	—	6	—	14	29	—	—	8	—	36	—	
No complete kitchen facilities	133	—	—	—	8	60	—	—	8	—	23	—	
No vehicle available	1 680	—	6	17	36	526	7	8	15	15	133	—	
No telephone	221	—	6	5	14	66	7	7	—	—	29	—	
Lacking central heating system	1 431	—	—	—	25	505	5	9	—	15	237	10	
Lacking air conditioning	3 988	5	6	5	66	2 537	14	46	15	46	452	10	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Bingham			Bonneville			Canyon			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	9 808	542	518	20 768	188	442	26 844	133	268	1 972
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	445	9	15	691	—	6	1 169	3	27	84
1975 to 1978	2 006	74	98	3 708	26	71	4 517	5	33	243
1970 to 1974	1 178	111	76	2 353	32	81	4 607	22	48	295
1960 to 1969	1 577	167	74	4 470	53	80	3 506	7	35	236
1950 to 1959	1 441	56	63	4 457	25	94	3 431	18	36	330
1940 to 1949	888	34	69	1 737	23	47	3 905	31	56	422
1939 or earlier	2 273	91	123	3 352	29	63	5 709	47	33	362
BEDROOMS										
None	59	—	6	234	4	42	307	—	—	85
1	717	74	105	1 761	4	56	2 825	36	41	393
2	3 073	194	268	6 477	49	176	9 786	30	93	814
3	3 802	216	86	7 358	62	86	10 692	55	106	599
4	1 603	45	51	3 606	62	55	2 575	12	19	72
5 or more	554	13	2	1 332	7	27	659	—	9	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	7 455	349	229	15 164	164	216	20 573	102	205	1 324
1, attached	67	—	2	290	—	18	548	—	5	52
2	212	18	14	591	—	32	1 009	9	—	108
3 and 4	189	7	40	1 295	13	39	720	—	9	70
5 to 9	271	34	52	849	—	18	453	5	—	83
10 to 49	191	10	6	731	—	51	714	6	—	144
50 or more	82	—	—	106	4	—	227	—	24	55
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 341	124	175	1 742	7	68	2 600	11	19	136
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing										
units	1 558	198	254	5 176	48	210	6 473	50	86	1 015
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	818	163	142	2 131	31	70	3 802	32	47	606
Median gross rent	\$236	\$200	\$216	\$281	\$281	\$237	\$231	\$225	\$263	\$209
2 or more	740	35	112	3 045	17	140	2 671	18	39	409
Median gross rent	\$179	\$142	\$171	\$225	\$263	\$213	\$194	\$146	\$195	\$161
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	168	18	—	185	—	28	383	12	—	59
1 complete bathroom	5 889	444	458	11 358	90	327	16 118	85	149	1 620
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	1 200	37	30	2 260	31	31	3 719	19	21	160
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 551	43	30	6 965	67	56	6 624	17	98	133
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	5 295	248	347	17 322	151	405	17 668	75	189	1 562
Individual drilled well	4 368	278	171	3 319	30	37	8 622	48	79	372
Individual dug well	117	—	—	107	—	—	345	10	—	24
Some other source	28	16	—	20	7	—	209	—	—	14
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	143	—	11	594	—	20	369	—	20	26
Central warm-air furnace	4 115	158	239	10 327	123	181	12 771	58	122	504
Electric heat pump	437	39	12	661	—	11	1 342	—	16	85
Other built-in electric units	2 487	100	129	5 917	44	137	5 501	3	47	552
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	103	24	8	84	—	13	1 319	—	19	108
Room heaters with flue	931	122	68	1 060	10	40	2 781	45	36	497
Room heaters without flue	296	25	14	1 177	—	9	551	19	3	93
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	1 293	74	34	1 948	—	42	2 182	8	5	88
None	3	—	3	—	—	—	28	—	—	19
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	599	214	162	858	7	113	1 837	27	38	467
No complete kitchen facilities	91	11	6	165	4	12	319	5	8	57
Lacking air conditioning	8 430	487	451	18 860	165	402	13 088	81	93	1 487
Lacking public sewer	4 928	290	198	3 854	41	30	11 006	65	97	477
No vehicle available	510	58	59	864	7	36	1 405	12	24	141
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	7 969	335	227	15 324	140	223	19 386	68	177	874
1979 to March 1980	1 099	15	35	2 265	14	37	3 036	11	32	179
1975 to 1978	2 446	93	97	5 060	39	110	6 208	38	66	246
1970 to 1974	1 378	99	50	2 710	24	45	3 692	12	37	259
1960 to 1969	1 522	65	45	2 833	42	31	3 172	7	26	105
1950 to 1959	837	29	—	1 582	—	—	1 672	—	4	56
1949 or earlier	687	34	—	874	21	—	1 606	—	12	29
Renter-occupied housing units	1 839	207	291	5 444	48	219	7 458	65	91	1 098
1979 to March 1980	1 038	122	192	3 603	26	153	4 379	35	71	715
1975 to 1978	477	53	64	1 156	11	61	1 964	17	7	280
1970 to 1974	133	21	22	354	—	—	564	—	6	71
1960 to 1969	94	11	13	196	11	—	298	7	—	26
1959 or earlier	97	—	—	135	—	5	253	6	7	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	1 900	79	26	3 038	7	24	6 248	25	27	142
Owner-occupied housing units	1 640	65	12	2 440	7	24	5 130	12	21	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	37	—	—	28	—	—	49	7	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	30	—	—	48	—	—	74	—	—	—
No vehicle available	292	23	4	534	—	6	908	6	14	31
No telephone	97	38	—	89	—	—	186	—	—	15
Lacking central heating system	527	44	4	530	—	15	1 414	18	4	61
Lacking air conditioning	1 641	73	26	2 769	7	24	2 885	15	4	90

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Cassia	Elmore			Gooding	Jefferson	Jerome	Kootenai		
Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black					White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
428	6 343	229	333	164	115	182	21 138	171	175
—	263	—	6	—	2	5	1 493	7	—
61	1 265	40	73	38	9	24	4 896	23	52
58	909	45	100	37	15	47	4 231	36	38
87	1 297	82	37	10	14	23	2 889	37	6
75	1 253	32	52	42	26	25	2 574	8	25
73	539	30	53	19	12	29	1 694	13	22
74	817	—	12	18	37	29	3 361	47	32
9	45	—	3	6	4	—	208	—	—
101	504	—	52	10	34	27	2 161	34	21
166	2 013	83	119	80	46	65	8 038	66	62
129	2 862	114	104	44	27	77	7 321	51	66
11	803	32	39	24	4	7	2 800	16	22
12	116	—	16	—	—	6	610	4	4
244	3 799	94	141	109	64	109	14 895	96	122
—	406	35	7	—	—	—	311	—	—
30	456	22	8	5	—	8	796	11	26
30	220	21	12	9	2	—	527	13	—
7	437	32	57	—	11	13	410	6	—
25	225	11	18	7	—	34	830	8	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	—	—
92	800	14	90	34	38	18	3 173	37	21
228	2 556	183	202	56	41	95	4 999	82	59
142	1 347	102	107	40	28	49	2 650	48	27
\$199	1 209	\$227	\$215	\$227	\$222	\$249	\$269	\$193	\$314
86	1 209	81	95	16	13	46	2 349	34	32
\$162	\$192	\$190	\$179	\$175	\$213	\$146	\$224	\$200	\$258
25	79	—	12	6	11	—	307	—	—
358	3 543	100	221	127	86	156	12 100	116	73
20	1 054	80	26	17	3	15	2 575	25	45
25	1 667	49	74	14	15	11	6 156	30	57
303	4 935	223	247	134	23	155	17 949	143	175
112	1 132	—	75	30	92	27	2 037	12	—
—	151	—	11	—	—	—	303	11	—
13	125	6	—	—	—	—	849	5	—
—	134	10	10	—	—	6	351	8	—
172	3 701	187	199	54	16	66	8 057	60	74
—	415	—	24	11	2	4	543	3	2
163	830	11	49	58	13	68	6 839	51	64
16	263	11	9	11	3	1	381	7	—
34	460	5	31	25	35	22	1 342	17	6
25	118	5	—	5	41	7	357	—	—
18	414	—	11	—	3	8	3 265	25	29
—	8	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—
155	615	20	61	25	66	50	1 235	23	11
—	68	—	3	8	11	—	217	—	—
386	2 291	45	151	106	109	133	18 065	155	167
128	1 673	14	116	41	91	17	13 357	92	93
37	306	25	34	25	24	8	1 088	—	20
177	3 615	39	111	95	32	77	15 902	78	116
18	762	5	19	19	8	17	3 068	20	40
81	1 348	34	43	51	9	22	5 818	40	40
49	691	—	25	14	8	22	3 032	13	23
29	466	—	2	—	7	16	2 066	5	2
—	260	—	17	6	—	—	1 114	—	4
—	188	—	5	5	—	—	804	—	7
251	2 728	190	222	69	83	105	5 236	93	59
165	1 715	116	151	47	65	80	3 158	27	50
68	862	74	53	22	16	25	1 523	48	9
10	69	—	13	—	2	—	304	18	—
—	75	—	5	—	—	—	157	—	—
8	7	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—
13	830	6	40	21	3	11	4 575	33	7
5	693	—	20	21	3	11	3 672	8	7
—	27	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
—	30	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
—	156	6	19	6	—	—	745	—	—
—	75	—	8	—	—	—	196	13	—
—	235	—	8	5	3	4	1 247	8	—
13	335	—	25	15	3	11	3 704	33	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

	Minidoka	Nez Perce		Owyhee	Payette	Power	Twin Falls	Washington
		Race						
	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	648	12 127	273	161	171	98	479	154
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	6	301	—	6	2	—	50	19
1975 to 1978	67	1 449	7	24	36	21	22	10
1970 to 1974	183	1 531	19	39	25	24	17	15
1960 to 1969	157	2 351	27	17	19	15	55	15
1950 to 1959	115	1 929	64	15	33	27	68	—
1940 to 1949	72	1 574	44	33	29	7	112	14
1939 or earlier	48	2 992	112	27	27	4	155	81
BEDROOMS								
None	—	160	6	14	9	—	35	16
1	120	1 510	84	34	26	10	88	46
2	230	4 273	46	27	79	39	141	35
3	219	3 679	65	71	39	49	161	49
4	69	2 042	66	13	13	—	41	8
5 or more	10	463	6	2	5	—	13	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	411	8 650	167	103	112	50	311	105
1, attached	—	145	—	3	1	—	9	—
2	3	634	6	4	4	—	38	19
3 and 4	31	528	38	7	6	12	15	5
5 to 9	37	407	24	7	14	—	18	—
10 to 49	101	660	31	4	19	—	57	25
50 or more	—	24	—	—	—	—	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	65	1 079	7	33	15	36	24	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	281	3 699	207	50	102	29	243	72
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	126	1 675	108	29	61	17	148	29
Median gross rent	\$178	\$235	\$181	\$200	\$198	—	\$193	\$170
2 or more	155	2 024	99	21	41	12	95	43
Median gross rent	\$128	\$189	\$161	\$182	\$146	\$275	\$190	\$100—
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	7	175	—	15	—	—	21	23
1 complete bathroom	537	7 629	255	126	159	89	348	104
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	32	1 326	12	19	6	—	38	14
2 or more complete bathrooms	72	2 997	6	1	6	9	72	13
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	505	11 081	235	120	130	37	400	124
Individual drilled well	135	708	6	34	30	61	74	23
Individual dug well	8	113	19	—	5	—	—	—
Some other source	—	225	13	7	6	—	5	7
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	—	339	17	2	2	—	8	—
Central warm-air furnace	125	6 451	43	29	45	44	145	48
Electric heat pump	46	623	—	5	12	21	30	9
Other built-in electric units	330	2 059	110	61	33	26	87	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	334	4	8	7	—	48	13
Room heaters with flue	65	1 028	26	31	48	—	116	22
Room heaters without flue	50	245	13	8	22	7	16	14
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	20	1 048	60	11	2	—	29	8
None	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	23
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	142	604	67	50	54	62	161	72
No complete kitchen facilities	—	135	—	9	—	—	6	—
Lacking air conditioning	539	3 470	124	114	133	56	407	104
Lacking public sewer	123	2 918	31	52	42	44	73	25
No vehicle available	42	803	24	11	10	—	18	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	367	8 245	47	99	68	41	199	82
1979 to March 1980	41	1 090	—	13	11	13	47	21
1975 to 1978	88	2 368	34	40	32	16	71	24
1970 to 1974	152	1 521	—	26	7	12	57	26
1960 to 1969	69	1 683	7	4	8	—	24	11
1950 to 1959	17	856	6	9	7	—	—	—
1949 or earlier	—	727	—	7	3	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	281	3 882	226	62	103	57	280	72
1979 to March 1980	200	1 997	132	37	83	46	193	64
1975 to 1978	69	1 238	72	13	20	11	50	8
1970 to 1974	4	322	—	5	—	—	15	—
1960 to 1969	—	181	22	7	—	—	11	—
1959 or earlier	8	144	—	—	—	—	11	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	21	2 799	19	20	13	—	46	—
Owner-occupied housing units	13	2 072	19	12	10	—	30	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	546	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone	—	150	—	5	2	—	19	—
Lacking central heating system	14	637	—	8	2	—	21	—
Lacking air conditioning	21	702	—	13	11	—	46	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	24 450	110	150	174	543	8 147	104	96	50	279	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	880	—	2	—	21	340	—	32	—	19	62	—
Electricity	22 978	102	135	263	378	8 299	72	129	135	262	1 450	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 198	16	60	41	172	2 574	14	20	18	53	597	5
Cool or coke	592	—	—	—	8	1 144	11	29	29	44	23	—
Wood	3 254	—	13	7	26	816	—	11	—	30	706	40
Other fuel	276	—	—	—	13	65	—	—	—	10	—	—
No fuel used	54	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	9 527	27	82	94	212	4 730	27	66	52	176	5	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	685	—	7	5	21	292	—	21	—	5	71	2
Electricity	50 975	201	271	386	928	16 239	174	190	180	509	2 646	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	314	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	24	—
Other	164	—	—	—	6	69	—	8	—	7	5	—
No fuel used	17	—	—	—	—	34	—	22	—	—	87	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	3 749	11	45	36	60	1 431	17	35	7	37	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	792	—	7	—	29	290	13	28	—	19	186	12
Electricity	57 012	217	308	444	1 072	19 575	171	230	217	626	2 594	71
Other	43	—	—	—	—	54	—	14	—	6	47	—
No fuel used	86	—	—	5	6	39	—	—	8	9	11	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 070	80	142	208	566	11 578	74	90	40	279	1 169	33
With a mortgage	27 584	75	133	188	471	8 103	49	40	40	229	565	10
Less than \$100	101	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$100 to \$149	197	—	—	—	—	108	5	—	—	—	27	10
\$150 to \$199	1 290	6	—	11	25	554	3	—	13	18	99	—
\$200 to \$249	2 792	—	10	5	56	1 122	4	—	—	18	145	—
\$250 to \$299	3 023	19	19	10	39	1 066	12	15	5	33	71	—
\$300 to \$349	3 348	13	34	18	53	1 157	5	5	—	20	41	—
\$350 to \$399	3 628	—	12	19	58	1 038	—	9	20	43	65	—
\$400 to \$449	3 298	13	25	33	47	1 031	14	5	2	45	34	—
\$450 to \$499	2 314	6	14	11	45	588	—	—	—	12	28	—
\$500 to \$599	3 563	12	13	40	83	821	—	—	—	27	25	—
\$600 to \$749	2 501	6	6	23	31	394	6	6	—	8	7	—
\$750 or more	1 529	—	—	18	23	216	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median	\$392	\$348	\$365	\$447	\$394	\$352	\$305	\$350	\$355	\$380	\$246	\$118
Not mortgaged	7 486	5	9	20	95	3 475	25	50	—	50	604	23
Less than \$50	229	—	—	—	—	44	—	6	—	—	68	—
\$50 to \$74	739	—	—	—	—	233	—	9	—	8	146	—
\$75 to \$99	1 447	—	—	—	15	701	—	13	—	13	164	12
\$100 to \$149	3 380	5	—	—	40	1 736	14	15	—	15	180	11
\$150 to \$199	1 134	—	9	14	36	626	5	7	—	9	40	—
\$200 to \$249	372	—	—	—	—	72	6	—	—	5	6	—
\$250 or more	185	—	—	6	4	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$118	\$113	\$163	\$168	\$141	\$117	\$142	\$94	—	\$114	\$88	\$99

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 408	121	173	209	500	5 998	105	84	163	353	574	7
Less than \$50	106	—	—	12	9	40	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$50 to \$59	129	—	—	—	11	60	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	193	—	—	—	7	111	20	—	13	16	11	—
\$80 to \$99	198	—	6	—	16	141	—	7	16	20	13	—
\$100 to \$119	297	—	—	18	22	263	8	8	19	—	59	—
\$120 to \$149	730	—	6	5	15	552	7	—	7	73	81	—
\$150 to \$169	908	8	14	6	19	571	6	11	38	61	77	—
\$170 to \$199	1 496	—	26	31	47	826	20	35	6	28	64	—
\$200 to \$249	3 497	24	43	57	145	1 526	—	17	33	53	97	—
\$250 to \$299	3 954	28	40	54	77	896	25	—	14	46	61	—
\$300 to \$349	2 536	11	8	6	82	456	—	—	—	26	15	2
\$350 to \$399	1 120	7	13	5	13	213	5	6	—	18	6	—
\$400 to \$499	1 176	33	17	6	19	113	14	—	—	10	—	—
\$500 or more	502	5	—	9	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	566	—	—	—	12	210	—	—	9	12	74	5
Median	\$261	\$297	\$243	\$235	\$232	\$212	\$188	\$183	\$157	\$170	\$171	\$325

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	61 682	228	360	485	1 167	21 389	201	307	232	697	2 838	83
Median income	\$17 508	\$14 605	\$11 667	\$14 871	\$14 923	\$17 656	\$11 776	\$13 906	\$6 111	\$15 668	\$17 108	\$17 656
Owner-occupied housing units	43 598	100	181	276	654	15 325	96	223	69	344	2 179	72
Median income	\$21 137	\$23 676	\$16 384	\$23 198	\$20 745	\$20 481	\$14 375	\$15 284	\$20 461	\$20 427	\$18 884	\$15 714
Renter-occupied housing units	18 084	128	179	209	513	6 064	105	84	163	353	659	11
Median income	\$11 150	\$12 083	\$9 963	\$8 250	\$10 295	\$10 615	\$8 750	\$6 974	\$3 875	\$11 133	\$12 518	\$23 125

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	2 282	—	39	4	30	762	21	70	—	16	196	12
Percent below poverty level	5.2	—	21.5	1.4	4.6	5.0	21.9	31.4	—	4.7	9.0	16.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 265	—	39	4	30	749	21	53	—	16	172	12
1.01 or more persons per room	59	—	—	—	—	33	—	8	—	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	—	—	—	13	—	17	—	—	24	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 310	19	36	74	101	1 411	41	38	103	105	166	—
Percent below poverty level	18.3	14.8	20.1	35.4	19.7	23.3	39.0	45.2	63.2	29.7	25.2	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 248	19	36	68	101	1 395	28	38	95	92	150	—
1.01 or more persons per room	114	—	—	5	19	64	—	—	12	12	20	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	—	—	—	—	16	13	—	8	13	16	—
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bingham			Bonneville			Canyon			
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units	9 808	542	518	20 768	188	442	26 844	133	268	1 972
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 334	193	181	6 576	90	147	7 559	41	89	603
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	487	45	34	499	7	9	1 021	25	11	168
Electricity	3 705	139	181	8 429	55	195	9 957	20	101	811
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 630	80	82	2 525	14	45	5 636	40	42	272
Cool or coke	507	21	5	901	22	12	922	—	20	38
Wood	1 142	64	32	1 808	—	34	1 670	7	5	51
Other fuel	—	—	—	30	—	—	51	—	—	10
No fuel used	3	—	3	—	—	—	28	—	—	19
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 180	103	71	4 879	59	101	2 347	19	17	239
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	441	32	37	495	—	35	615	20	5	50
Electricity	8 091	380	410	15 309	129	306	23 700	82	246	1 654
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39	10	—	29	—	—	96	—	—	6
Other	43	6	—	56	—	—	54	7	—	9
No fuel used	14	11	—	—	—	—	32	5	—	14
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	441	86	27	1 123	24	52	1 406	6	10	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	427	25	37	394	—	22	769	20	5	69
Electricity	8 864	417	436	19 180	164	361	24 543	107	253	1 729
Other	58	14	12	58	—	7	79	—	—	22
No fuel used	18	—	6	13	—	—	47	—	—	5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 950	160	114	11 974	117	148	13 956	40	136	684
With a mortgage	3 334	66	84	9 153	98	111	8 945	40	87	505
Less than \$100	15	—	—	17	—	—	45	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	82	8	6	150	—	—	231	—	—	40
\$150 to \$199	337	15	8	810	11	9	851	10	19	82
\$200 to \$249	677	18	21	1 316	14	28	1 447	—	10	78
\$250 to \$299	597	6	5	1 212	23	9	1 332	11	7	91
\$300 to \$349	449	14	15	1 292	19	12	1 240	5	13	58
\$350 to \$399	317	—	8	1 234	11	6	1 007	5	14	84
\$400 to \$449	291	—	2	862	13	29	891	6	6	30
\$450 to \$499	229	5	—	538	—	6	641	—	13	15
\$500 to \$599	235	—	19	852	7	7	752	—	—	14
\$600 to \$749	88	—	—	586	—	—	320	3	3	7
\$750 or more	17	—	—	284	—	5	188	—	—	6
Median	\$297	\$228	\$307	\$341	\$303	\$340	\$323	\$295	\$321	\$279
Not mortgaged	1 616	94	30	2 821	19	37	5 011	—	49	179
Less than \$50	27	45	—	51	—	—	205	—	—	19
\$50 to \$74	209	5	12	361	—	15	924	—	8	27
\$75 to \$99	413	37	13	742	—	4	1 473	—	10	31
\$100 to \$149	634	—	5	1 272	13	18	1 939	—	17	78
\$150 to \$199	239	7	—	305	6	—	326	—	14	24
\$200 to \$249	70	—	—	61	—	—	120	—	—	—
\$250 or more	24	—	—	29	—	—	24	—	—	—
Median	\$110	\$60	\$81	\$108	\$135	\$97	\$98	—	\$135	\$108
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 558	198	254	5 176	48	210	6 473	50	86	1 015
Less than \$50	—	—	—	55	—	—	30	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59	5	—	—	59	—	—	70	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	50	—	—	58	—	—	56	—	—	6
\$80 to \$99	49	27	—	77	—	—	226	—	6	58
\$100 to \$119	74	22	24	111	—	19	237	—	—	42
\$120 to \$149	148	23	28	370	—	12	538	7	3	155
\$150 to \$169	76	—	12	249	—	24	512	6	15	83
\$170 to \$199	190	14	36	446	—	25	898	8	2	205
\$200 to \$249	434	65	58	1 162	7	37	1 641	—	28	217
\$250 to \$299	125	20	22	1 208	23	43	1 068	8	19	147
\$300 to \$349	138	—	18	631	—	39	372	—	—	9
\$350 to \$399	70	—	—	268	4	—	237	—	6	33
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	184	—	—	156	—	—	8
\$500 or more	7	—	—	83	4	—	27	—	—	5
No cash rent	183	27	56	215	10	11	405	21	7	47
Median	\$210	\$190	\$198	\$246	\$277	\$213	\$214	\$182	\$236	\$192
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	9 808	542	518	20 768	188	442	26 844	133	268	1 972
Median income	\$15 712	\$11 591	\$10 451	\$18 164	\$26 316	\$12 132	\$14 060	\$9 250	\$15 539	\$10 462
Owner-occupied housing units	7 969	335	227	15 324	140	223	19 386	68	177	874
Median income	\$16 946	\$13 614	\$12 180	\$20 502	\$29 792	\$13 906	\$16 158	\$12 368	\$17 179	\$13 077
Renter-occupied housing units	1 839	207	291	5 444	48	219	7 458	65	91	1 098
Median income	\$10 340	\$5 721	\$8 962	\$12 187	\$12 237	\$10 720	\$9 687	\$4 279	\$11 985	\$8 704
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	750	86	38	1 066	13	34	1 766	10	7	158
Percent below poverty level	9.4	25.7	16.7	7.0	9.3	15.2	9.1	14.7	4.0	18.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	732	79	38	1 053	13	34	1 730	10	7	156
1.01 or more persons per room	71	30	2	79	—	12	108	—	—	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	7	—	13	—	—	36	—	—	2
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units	449	100	96	880	7	71	1 847	33	17	450
Percent below poverty level	24.4	48.3	33.0	16.2	14.6	32.4	24.8	50.8	18.7	41.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	425	100	96	865	7	59	1 804	28	17	438
1.01 or more persons per room	53	39	26	64	—	45	231	8	—	206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	—	15	—	12	43	5	—	12
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units -----

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	135
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21
Electricity	232
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34
Cool or cake	6
Wood	—
Other fuel	—
No fuel used	—

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	72
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30
Electricity	326
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—
Other	—
No fuel used	—

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	37
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40
Electricity	351
Other	—
No fuel used	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	132
With a mortgage	121
Less than \$100	—
\$100 to \$149	6
\$150 to \$199	47
\$200 to \$249	27
\$250 to \$299	7
\$300 to \$349	20
\$350 to \$399	—
\$400 to \$449	8
\$450 to \$499	—
\$500 to \$599	6
\$600 to \$749	—
\$750 or more	—
Median	\$214
Not mortgaged	11
Less than \$50	—
\$50 to \$74	6
\$75 to \$99	—
\$100 to \$149	5
\$150 to \$199	—
\$200 to \$249	—
\$250 or more	—
Median	\$73

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	228
Less than \$50	—
\$50 to \$59	7
\$60 to \$79	—
\$80 to \$99	—
\$100 to \$119	—
\$120 to \$149	45
\$150 to \$169	29
\$170 to \$199	37
\$200 to \$249	16
\$250 to \$299	27
\$300 to \$349	8
\$350 to \$399	—
\$400 to \$499	—
\$500 or more	—
No cash rent	66
Median	\$174

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	428
Median income	\$9 122
Renter-occupied housing units	251
Median income	\$8 054

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units	40
Percent below poverty level	22.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40
1.01 or more persons per room	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Renter-occupied housing units	96
Percent below poverty level	38.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	96
1.01 or more persons per room	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—

	Cassia	Elmore			Gooding	Jefferson	Jerome	Kootenai		
		Race						Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	428	6 343	229	333	164	115	182	21 138	171	175
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	135	2 340	78	120	57	—	53	4 313	17	32
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	202	14	38	8	64	—	278	—	—
Electricity	232	1 993	57	95	77	23	79	11 046	97	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34	1 340	71	64	22	23	24	2 357	32	21
Cool or cake	6	99	9	5	—	—	24	77	—	—
Wood	—	344	—	11	—	3	2	3 023	25	29
Other fuel	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—
No fuel used	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	72	1 449	67	80	35	—	10	1 997	2	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	227	12	33	2	14	—	334	5	—
Electricity	326	4 546	134	220	121	90	172	18 551	164	147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	69	16	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
Other	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—
No fuel used	—	43	—	—	6	11	—	116	—	—
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	37	970	55	37	14	2	—	357	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40	199	4	28	8	31	—	727	8	—
Electricity	351	5 135	170	268	142	82	182	19 857	163	175
Other	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	188	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	132	2 599	34	94	58	15	62	11 233	41	91
With a mortgage	121	1 984	28	68	55	4	51	7 496	27	78
Less than \$100	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	60	3	—
\$100 to \$149	6	44	—	—	—	—	1	124	—	12
\$150 to \$199	47	206	—	13	7	—	5	499	—	6
\$200 to \$249	27	253	—	6	12	2	17	890	—	12
\$250 to \$299	7	275	—	17	15	2	—	1 056	—	2
\$300 to \$349	20	244	13	2	2	—	6	1 282	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	355	—	16	13	—	17	1 009	4	—
\$400 to \$449	8	204	—	—	—	—	—	833	—	12
\$450 to \$499	—	116	15	—	6	—	—	550	14	2
\$500 to \$599	6	168	—	7	—	—	5	611	6	9
\$600 to \$749	—	67	—	7	—	—	—	395	—	4
\$750 or more	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	187	—	19
Median	\$214	\$342	\$453	\$294	\$278	\$250	\$321	\$344	\$473	\$429
Not mortgaged	11	615	6	26	3	11	11	3 737	14	13
Less than \$50	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—
\$50 to \$74	6	96	—	—	—	—	—	587	—	6
\$75 to \$99	—	174	—	15	3	5	6	1 147	14	—
\$100 to \$149	5	197	—	2	—	2	5	1 411	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	56	—	9	—	4	—	378	—	7
\$200 to \$249	—	36	6	—	—	—	—	93	—	—
\$250 or more	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
Median	\$73	\$98	\$225	\$97	\$88	\$131	\$98	\$101	\$88	\$152
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	228	2 556	183	202	56	41	95	4 999	82	59
Less than \$50	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
\$50 to \$59	7	7	—	1	—	2	—	44	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	44	—	9	—	—	1	31	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	47	5	—	—	—	—	77	—	—
\$100 to \$119	—	39	—	—	—	2	10	83	—	—
\$120 to \$149	45	192	4	17	2	—	17	271	15	—
\$150 to \$169	29	310	19	29	—	—	—	299	2	6
\$170 to \$199	37	337	27	25	15	6	9	590	28	17
\$200 to \$249	16	681	75	40	13	11	33	1 025	9	—
\$250 to \$299	27	201	9	—	11	3	—	982	—	6
\$300 to \$349	8	93	5	19	—	—	13	667	22	19
\$350 to \$399	—	103	4	—	—	5	10	236	6	—
\$400 to \$499	—	29	5	—	—	—	—	325	—	11
\$500 or more	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—
No cash rent	66	457	30	62	15	12	2	254	—	—
Median	\$174	\$204	\$209	\$184	\$211	\$235	\$209	\$245	\$188	\$301
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Owner-occupied housing units	428	6 343	229	333	164	115	182	21 138	171	175
Median income	\$9 122	\$13 730	\$11 034	\$10 494	\$13 125	\$12 375	\$11 053	\$14 951	\$14 904	\$13 482
Renter-occupied housing units	251	3 615	39	111	95	32	77	15 902	78	116
Median income	\$17 031	\$16 795	\$15 795	\$17 868	\$13 438	\$20 000	\$11 685	\$17 164	\$17 679	\$15 278
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	40	270	—	9	14	9	7	1 434	12	8
Percent below poverty level	22.6	7.5	—	8.1	14.7	28.1	9.1	9.0	15.4	6.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	261	—	9	14	9	7	1 389	12	8
1.01 or more persons per room	27	7	—	4	—	6	6	34	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	96	379	31	76	10	23	23	1 297	4	20
Percent below poverty level	38.2	13.9	16.3	34.2	14.5	27.7	21.9	24.8	4.3	33.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	376	31	73	10	21	23	1 248	4	20
1.01 or more persons per room	47	56	5	31	6	19	7	109	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	3	—	3	—	2	—	49	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the
Specified Racial or Spanish
Origin Group]**

Minidoko	Nez Perce		Owyhee	Payette	Power	Twin Falls	Washington
	Race						
	Spanish origin¹	White					
648	12 127	273	161	171	98	479	154
134	3 550	63	9	74	17	191	69
39	167	—	28	14	17	24	—
435	4 785	136	73	65	47	147	39
25	2 672	32	36	14	17	78	23
—	47	—	3	2	—	14	—
11	845	42	6	2	—	25	—
4	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	23
71	939	16	—	51	13	60	11
55	143	—	13	3	17	20	—
518	10 944	257	139	117	61	397	120
—	53	—	—	—	7	—	—
4	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	23	—	9	—	—	2	23
47	249	12	3	30	13	39	39
44	170	—	40	8	27	37	—
553	11 627	255	118	133	58	403	105
4	23	6	—	—	—	—	10
—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
295	6 424	40	64	57	22	143	64
228	3 885	27	47	38	12	114	35
—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	110	—	—	—	—	2	12
66	379	—	12	3	—	2	—
57	700	5	25	8	—	22	7
37	730	4	5	14	8	55	11
24	539	6	3	7	—	17	—
14	375	6	—	6	4	2	—
6	335	—	—	—	—	—	5
—	294	—	2	—	—	7	—
—	200	—	—	—	—	7	—
—	172	6	—	—	—	—	—
—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$221	\$301	\$338	\$223	\$279	\$288	\$278	\$239
67	2 539	13	17	19	10	29	29
—	81	7	—	—	—	—	9
31	355	—	—	2	10	8	—
20	709	—	3	—	—	21	6
16	1 023	6	11	10	—	—	8
—	282	—	3	7	—	—	6
—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$78	\$105	\$400	\$113	\$119	\$63	\$83	\$98
281	3 699	207	50	102	29	243	72
—	70	—	—	—	—	2	4
—	47	22	—	—	—	—	12
31	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	87	20	2	2	—	—	12
30	133	6	—	—	—	4	—
23	371	25	7	19	—	24	14
27	324	17	7	10	—	40	5
46	509	61	4	27	—	58	11
37	713	37	8	2	—	63	14
4	692	4	2	9	12	11	—
5	267	9	—	10	—	11	—
—	151	6	5	—	—	7	—
—	46	—	—	—	—	6	—
—	45	—	—	4	—	—	—
47	167	—	15	19	17	17	—
\$151	\$209	\$174	\$194	\$192	\$263	\$193	\$143
648	12 127	273	161	171	98	479	154
\$11 851	\$16 148	\$7 839	\$11 650	\$10 647	\$11 875	\$10 047	\$8 790
367	8 245	47	99	68	41	199	82
\$17 050	\$19 404	\$11 750	\$15 096	\$13 833	\$16 250	\$14 336	\$12 778
281	3 882	226	62	103	57	280	72
\$10 388	\$10 222	\$7 656	\$10 208	\$9 375	\$10 938	\$8 699	\$5 833
58	651	13	19	11	16	52	15
15.8	7.9	27.7	19.2	16.2	39.0	26.1	18.3
57	645	13	13	11	16	52	15
24	6	—	4	—	10	23	6
1	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
103	916	112	26	44	7	112	40
36.7	23.6	49.6	41.9	42.7	12.3	40.0	55.6
103	870	112	19	44	7	102	24
44	23	—	12	10	—	55	6
—	46	—	7	—	—	10	16
—	—	—	7	—	—	10	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	The State	Ada	Adams	Bannock	Bear Lake	Benewah	Bingham	Blaine	Boise	Bonner	Bonneville
Total housing units	176 158	9 568	1 580	4 091	1 604	2 395	7 304	7 319	2 372	10 997	7 194
Vacant seasonal and migratory	14 793	—	197	119	127	327	137	623	925	1 117	448
Year-round housing units	161 365	9 568	1 383	3 972	1 477	2 068	7 167	6 696	1 447	9 880	6 746
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	434 135	28 620	3 347	12 029	3 824	5 578	23 124	9 841	2 999	19 703	21 721
Persons in occupied housing units	429 455	27 664	3 347	11 995	3 824	5 578	23 074	9 715	2 999	19 703	21 713
Per occupied housing unit	3.06	3.09	2.76	3.38	2.96	3.52	3.22	2.44	2.71	2.81	3.50
Owner-occupied housing units	348 482	23 344	2 597	11 030	3 269	4 700	19 592	6 927	2 419	16 365	18 592
Renter-occupied housing units	80 973	4 320	750	965	555	878	3 482	2 788	580	3 338	3 121
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	111 382	7 408	907	3 130	977	1 543	5 442	2 548	858	5 770	5 274
White	109 220	7 305	—	2 954	975	1 460	5 003	2 541	854	5 722	5 204
Black	59	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 498	59	9	31	—	11	164	40	9	32	68
Renter-occupied housing units	29 117	1 546	305	422	174	342	1 107	1 430	249	1 248	938
White	27 355	1 492	—	399	167	331	844	1 411	249	1 235	896
Black	41	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 766	46	3	5	—	—	148	34	3	8	32
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	20 866	614	171	420	326	183	618	2 718	340	2 862	534
For sale only	2 293	191	22	40	5	18	80	212	26	152	108
Vacant less than 6 months	1 488	168	4	18	3	10	55	140	15	75	69
Median price asked	\$47 700	\$63 000	\$21 900	\$17 400	\$75 800	\$27 500	\$57 200	\$91 700	\$53 100	\$43 000	\$65 000
For rent	4 215	183	21	122	16	48	169	511	66	321	132
Vacant less than 2 months	1 984	123	13	45	9	14	66	312	17	76	112
Median rent asked	\$153	\$211	\$129	\$134	\$127	\$97	\$147	\$324	\$128	\$146	\$224
Other vacants	14 358	240	128	258	305	117	369	1 995	248	2 389	294
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	161 365	9 568	1 383	3 972	1 477	2 068	7 167	6 696	1 447	9 880	6 746
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	156 310	9 524	1 316	3 862	1 432	1 895	7 053	6 635	1 302	9 013	6 677
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 055	44	67	110	45	173	114	61	145	867	69
Complete plumbing but used by another household	218	4	7	—	—	—	7	4	2	11	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	2 313	27	29	29	16	75	74	40	64	409	49
No plumbing facilities	2 524	13	38	74	29	98	33	17	79	447	20
Occupied housing units	140 499	8 954	1 212	3 552	1 151	1 885	6 549	3 978	1 107	7 018	6 212
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	137 774	8 926	1 177	3 497	1 145	1 775	6 476	3 945	1 054	6 474	6 179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 725	28	35	55	6	110	73	33	53	544	33
Complete plumbing but used by another household	148	4	7	—	—	—	7	4	2	7	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities	1 289	15	19	12	6	29	45	23	30	228	26
No plumbing facilities	1 288	9	16	36	—	81	21	6	21	309	7
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	59 958	4 685	452	1 869	630	611	2 577	1 673	468	2 708	2 986
Less than \$10,000	1 674	21	30	41	22	62	77	13	8	86	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 098	92	67	154	81	102	233	50	23	219	89
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 024	166	93	238	108	75	318	117	63	328	161
\$30,000 to \$49,999	20 153	1 146	178	555	231	183	978	307	192	822	1 158
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22 161	2 487	82	780	186	174	907	668	161	1 052	1 288
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 902	622	2	69	2	60	245	18	150	239	239
\$150,000 to \$199,999	602	117	—	26	—	15	4	132	3	30	26
\$200,000 or more	344	34	—	6	—	—	—	141	—	21	12
Median	\$45 700	\$65 200	\$33 400	\$48 500	\$38 600	\$36 600	\$43 200	\$70 100	\$45 900	\$47 700	\$51 400
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 285	1 134	246	371	120	253	805	1 315	199	969	686
Median	\$150	\$207	\$103	\$144	\$130	\$146	\$151	\$253	\$137	\$155	\$170
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	161 365	9 568	1 383	3 972	1 477	2 068	7 167	6 696	1 447	9 880	6 746
1 room	2 331	26	39	37	48	73	29	303	44	353	32
2 rooms	4 578	172	57	62	24	73	109	351	108	619	58
3 rooms	12 593	390	138	287	75	202	499	956	203	1 320	308
4 rooms	35 613	1 540	380	862	335	454	1 699	1 701	395	2 709	1 359
5 rooms	38 712	2 001	312	979	339	526	1 595	1 504	287	2 210	1 734
6 rooms	28 221	1 903	249	641	313	307	1 314	890	192	1 372	1 008
7 rooms	17 372	1 381	144	432	205	211	740	493	118	661	822
8 or more rooms	21 945	2 155	64	672	138	222	1 182	498	100	636	1 425
Median, year-round housing units	5.2	5.8	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.9	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.8
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	140 499	8 954	1 212	3 552	1 151	1 885	6 549	3 978	1 107	7 018	6 212
1 person	22 164	1 093	246	502	152	297	816	1 107	224	1 250	668
2 persons	45 290	2 896	432	954	355	621	1 716	1 363	404	2 470	1 671
3 persons	23 237	1 660	181	588	189	344	1 054	682	175	1 181	1 065
4 persons	23 812	1 684	182	603	160	316	1 133	465	173	1 203	1 192
5 persons	14 110	1 034	119	430	163	811	811	257	76	605	667
6 persons	6 527	301	29	216	54	96	567	66	35	153	500
7 persons	3 193	175	14	147	38	17	225	34	13	106	262
8 or more persons	2 166	111	9	112	39	11	227	4	7	50	187
Median, occupied housing units	2.62	2.79	2.33	3.04	2.86	2.57	3.20	2.15	2.32	2.41	3.22
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.68	2.87	2.37	3.17	2.73	2.61	3.20	2.29	2.36	2.45	3.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.43	2.53	2.18	2.45	3.58	2.34	3.21	1.92	2.13	2.20	2.82
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	140 499	8 954	1 212	3 552	1 151	1 885	6 549	3 978	1 107	7 018	6 212
1.00 or less	132 892	8 757	1 141	3 332	1 073	1 769	5 844	3 882	1 063	6 504	5 774
1.01 to 1.50	5 632	164	51	170	73	90	564	49	33	279	362
1.51 or more	1 975	33	20	50	5	26	141	47	11	235	76
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	137 774	8 926	1 177	3 497	1 145	1 775	6 476	3 945	1 054	6 474	6 179
1.00 or less	130 774	8 737	1 115	3 291	1 067	1 686	5 791	3 855	1 016	6 091	5 757
1.01 to 1.50	5 466	164	47	166	73	76	550	49	32	266	362
1.51 or more	1 534	25	15	40	5	13	135	41	6	117	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Boundary	Butte	Camas	Canyon	Coribou	Cassia	Clark	Clearwater	Custer	Elmore	Franklin
Total housing units	2 755	1 280	527	14 001	1 712	3 785	445	2 677	2 100	3 428	1 663
Vacant seasonal and migratory	69	42	149	76	198	234	101	157	281	522	57
Year-round housing units	2 686	1 238	378	13 925	1 514	3 551	344	2 520	1 819	2 906	1 606
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	7 289	3 342	818	40 945	4 644	10 902	798	6 679	3 385	7 622	5 136
Persons in occupied housing units	7 229	3 257	818	40 802	4 644	10 902	780	6 679	3 376	7 187	5 136
Per occupied housing unit	2.92	3.04	2.81	3.13	3.40	3.43	2.98	2.91	2.73	2.83	3.64
Owner-occupied housing units	5 525	2 669	622	31 881	3 557	8 439	471	5 103	2 541	5 259	4 396
Renter-occupied housing units	1 704	588	196	8 921	1 087	2 463	309	1 576	835	1 928	740
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 949	834	221	10 244	1 031	2 419	179	1 760	896	1 810	1 193
White	1 940	826	...	9 935	1 027	2 377	...	1 753	...	1 780	1 191
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹	4	4	...	319	4	35	...	...	...	51	5
Renter-occupied housing units	530	238	70	2 807	336	758	83	532	341	729	217
White	515	223	...	2 502	323	699	...	517	...	635	209
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	14	...
Spanish origin ¹	9	19	...	488	7	91	...	...	...	113	10
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	207	166	87	874	147	374	82	228	582	367	196
For sale only	21	23	...	191	13	28	2	33	30	34	6
Vacant less than 6 months	15	11	...	155	4	26	...	19	11	14	4
Median price asked	\$31 300	\$10000—	...	\$47 800	\$31 300	\$41 300	...	\$37 300	\$10000—	\$36 100	\$62 500
For rent	67	38	8	280	50	53	20	57	38	157	46
Vacant less than 2 months	49	9	...	168	5	18	7	38	19	53	8
Median rent asked	\$125	\$107	\$128	\$125	\$69	\$105	\$153	\$88	\$153	\$123	\$153
Other vacants	119	105	79	403	84	293	60	138	514	176	144
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	2 686	1 238	378	13 925	1 514	3 551	344	2 520	1 819	2 906	1 606
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 489	1 209	372	13 787	1 489	3 456	321	2 390	1 611	2 785	1 584
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	197	29	6	138	25	95	23	130	208	121	22
Complete plumbing but used by another household	10	...	4	18	...	...	...	12	15	3	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	87	8	1	68	12	52	...	47	59	36	16
No plumbing facilities	100	21	1	52	13	43	23	71	134	82	6
Occupied housing units	2 479	1 072	291	13 051	1 367	3 177	262	2 292	1 237	2 539	1 410
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 327	1 065	287	12 938	1 364	3 149	253	2 221	1 187	2 479	1 402
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	152	7	4	113	3	28	9	71	50	60	8
Complete plumbing but used by another household	10	...	4	15	...	...	...	5	8	3	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	59	2	...	63	3	4	...	40	18	14	8
No plumbing facilities	83	5	...	35	...	24	9	26	24	43	...
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	956	392	117	6 196	511	1 109	91	737	402	1 005	547
Less than \$10,000	34	18	3	106	17	6	5	54	14	30	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	99	58	21	335	40	76	22	120	63	123	54
\$20,000 to \$29,999	160	89	28	587	75	131	25	129	54	122	88
\$30,000 to \$49,999	385	141	53	2 094	191	426	31	297	137	372	203
\$50,000 to \$99,999	276	84	12	2 725	180	386	8	132	121	343	183
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	...	2	...	278	8	77	...	5	13	15	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2	...	...	66	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 or more .....	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Median	\$39 100	\$34 400	\$32 500	\$49 800	\$41 800	\$44 900	\$25 700	\$33 400	\$39 700	\$42 800	\$41 400
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	402	188	31	1 870	200	509	72	435	293	651	120
Median	\$143	\$113	\$108	\$142	\$123	\$143	\$132	\$128	\$100	\$142	\$108
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	2 686	1 238	378	13 925	1 514	3 551	344	2 520	1 819	2 906	1 606
1 room	61	16	5	94	...	18	7	67	85	58	8
2 rooms	96	29	1	285	15	83	9	132	149	68	8
3 rooms	229	132	18	897	94	200	31	181	253	305	76
4 rooms	544	322	71	2 499	340	712	85	660	405	749	227
5 rooms	611	304	84	3 484	322	962	95	636	438	657	439
6 rooms	557	199	86	2 613	323	644	49	370	249	497	297
7 rooms	272	87	60	1 866	171	310	30	197	144	303	206
8 or more rooms	316	149	53	2 187	249	622	38	277	96	269	345
Median, year-round housing units	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.1
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	2 479	1 072	291	13 051	1 367	3 177	262	2 292	1 237	2 539	1 410
1 person	451	199	59	1 707	176	392	45	369	280	452	185
2 persons	810	328	91	4 179	388	921	86	750	433	885	374
3 persons	388	170	48	2 286	212	526	46	407	181	408	221
4 persons	421	167	52	2 483	229	502	44	431	165	443	180
5 persons	268	122	28	1 436	144	389	15	171	89	191	205
6 persons	95	54	11	493	132	238	16	115	63	70	86
7 persons	31	22	...	311	46	106	8	30	18	68	79
8 or more persons	15	10	2	156	40	103	2	19	8	22	80
Median, occupied housing units	2.47	2.55	2.45	2.78	3.06	3.02	2.50	2.57	2.28	2.42	3.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.53	2.84	2.41	2.77	3.17	3.10	2.38	2.56	2.36	2.43	3.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.25	1.89	2.83	2.80	2.74	2.84	2.94	2.57	1.99	2.41	2.51
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	2 479	1 072	291	13 051	1 367	3 177	262	2 292	1 237	2 539	1 410
1.00 or less	2 314	1 012	278	12 361	1 275	2 953	247	2 183	1 162	2 415	1 301
1.01 to 1.50	104	49	6	477	89	181	10	89	64	92	90
1.51 or more	61	11	7	213	3	43	5	20	11	32	19
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 327	1 065	287	12 938	1 364	3 149	253	2 221	1 187	2 479	1 402
1.00 or less	2 199	1 008	274	12 265	1 272	2 927	240	2 134	1 120	2 355	1 293
1.01 to 1.50	94	49	6	464	89	181	10	69	62	92	90
1.51 or more	34	8	7	209	3	41	3	18	5	32	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fremont	Gem	Gooding	Idaho	Jefferson	Jerome	Kootenai	Latah	Lemhi	Lewis	Lincoln
Total housing units	4 165	2 631	3 314	4 817	4 053	2 843	15 070	5 053	2 023	1 807	1 343
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1 552	32	45	527	125	101	2 693	89	311	35	36
Year-round housing units	2 613	2 599	3 269	4 290	3 928	2 742	12 377	4 964	1 712	1 772	1 307
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Persons											
Total persons	7 601	7 367	8 925	11 103	12 765	7 949	31 394	12 236	4 171	4 118	3 436
Persons in occupied housing units	7 382	7 335	8 571	10 876	12 682	7 929	31 394	12 236	4 124	4 063	3 402
Per occupied housing unit	3.32	3.05	2.90	2.86	3.56	3.13	2.94	2.68	2.93	2.69	2.87
Owner-occupied housing units	6 321	6 224	6 580	8 179	10 941	6 284	27 256	9 825	3 318	3 199	2 722
Renter-occupied housing units	1 061	1 111	1 991	2 697	1 741	1 645	4 138	2 411	806	864	680
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 873	2 078	2 272	2 910	2 986	1 921	9 089	3 490	1 083	1 115	889
White	1 861	2 048	2 246	2 901	2 929	1 894	9 011	3 465	1 083	1 109	881
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	40	34	9	32	16	65	17	—	—	32
Renter-occupied housing units	350	330	686	891	581	611	1 595	1 080	324	395	296
White	339	314	644	877	526	561	1 570	1 069	324	392	284
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	27	5	39	3	83	60	19	5	—	—	17
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	390	191	311	489	361	210	1 693	394	305	262	122
For sale only	69	22	44	48	64	7	315	39	14	24	7
Vacant less than 6 months	63	22	22	33	42	2	210	32	—	16	6
Median price asked	\$39 900	\$77 500	\$35 000	\$35 000	\$32 500	\$62 500	\$64 800	\$58 800	\$57 500	\$37 500	\$40 000
For rent	102	50	50	123	72	65	245	76	30	71	30
Vacant less than 2 months	91	30	24	40	16	36	99	51	—	27	8
Median rent asked	\$500+	\$220	\$157	\$108	\$120	\$183	\$178	\$155	\$88	\$117	\$59
Other vacants	219	133	217	318	225	138	1 133	279	261	167	85
Plumbing Facilities											
Year-round housing units	2 613	2 599	3 269	4 290	3 928	2 742	12 377	4 964	1 712	1 772	1 307
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 526	2 539	3 174	4 041	3 815	2 679	12 067	4 718	1 571	1 739	1 277
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	60	195	249	113	63	310	246	141	33	30
Complete plumbing but used by another household	4	—	2	3	6	—	2	3	—	4	5
Some but not all plumbing facilities	45	42	58	100	60	47	154	127	54	16	12
No plumbing facilities	38	18	35	146	47	16	154	116	87	13	13
Occupied housing units	2 223	2 408	2 958	3 801	3 567	2 532	10 684	4 570	1 407	1 510	1 185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 176	2 355	2 927	3 631	3 523	2 497	10 481	4 435	1 316	1 499	1 171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	53	31	170	44	35	203	135	91	11	14
Complete plumbing but used by another household	2	—	2	2	6	—	2	—	—	2	3
Some but not all plumbing facilities	32	38	7	78	15	27	119	88	36	9	3
No plumbing facilities	13	15	22	90	23	8	82	47	55	—	8
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 007	1 173	1 041	1 215	1 439	826	5 398	1 651	401	727	439
Less than \$10,000	56	33	31	59	37	42	62	66	1	36	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999	114	54	123	150	150	49	141	226	31	119	68
\$20,000 to \$29,999	124	110	144	171	137	85	363	279	56	138	116
\$30,000 to \$49,999	390	466	451	495	564	246	1 235	499	91	305	183
\$50,000 to \$99,999	283	487	269	298	537	363	2 953	517	195	116	48
\$100,000 to \$149,999	27	18	17	21	10	33	488	47	27	11	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13	5	6	10	—	8	93	4	—	2	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	11	4	—	63	13	—	—	—
Median	\$40 300	\$46 900	\$38 500	\$37 900	\$43 400	\$49 300	\$61 000	\$39 500	\$52 500	\$33 300	\$30 900
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	245	196	433	626	351	317	1 359	765	214	336	238
Median	\$127	\$152	\$129	\$124	\$134	\$114	\$186	\$154	\$107	\$109	\$107
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	2 613	2 599	3 269	4 290	3 928	2 742	12 377	4 964	1 712	1 772	1 307
1 room	17	12	32	109	24	8	142	41	54	19	11
2 rooms	101	25	82	227	68	45	338	163	65	23	16
3 rooms	137	89	192	385	310	121	910	421	146	156	113
4 rooms	618	384	797	1 009	925	564	2 728	1 068	414	406	319
5 rooms	680	787	807	964	1 018	670	2 905	1 205	407	391	358
6 rooms	404	651	652	620	537	570	2 255	860	286	339	274
7 rooms	272	301	303	489	436	362	1 269	537	135	189	109
8 or more rooms	384	350	404	487	610	402	1 830	669	205	249	107
Median, year-round housing units	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.0
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	2 223	2 408	2 958	3 801	3 567	2 532	10 684	4 570	1 407	1 510	1 185
1 person	332	301	514	744	456	304	1 595	937	220	354	259
2 persons	675	852	1 056	1 277	926	829	3 639	1 671	525	520	365
3 persons	340	406	435	574	577	455	1 821	704	219	221	176
4 persons	320	434	478	618	552	467	2 051	719	224	212	197
5 persons	228	260	253	368	400	310	959	371	138	123	105
6 persons	195	91	123	124	370	126	399	128	73	41	46
7 persons	57	34	86	45	145	18	161	35	8	31	17
8 or more persons	76	30	13	51	141	23	59	5	—	8	20
Median, occupied housing units	2.81	2.63	2.41	2.41	3.20	2.79	2.56	2.31	2.42	2.27	2.41
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.87	2.60	2.36	2.45	3.29	2.69	2.61	2.39	2.47	2.38	2.51
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.56	2.77	2.76	2.20	2.80	3.03	2.37	2.04	2.25	1.86	1.99
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	2 223	2 408	2 958	3 801	3 567	2 532	10 684	4 570	1 407	1 510	1 185
1.00 or less	2 036	2 338	2 827	3 568	3 260	2 408	10 281	4 436	1 320	1 466	1 121
1.01 to 1.50	141	44	104	143	241	106	283	94	43	40	55
1.51 or more	46	26	27	90	66	18	120	40	44	4	9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 176	2 355	2 927	3 631	3 523	2 497	10 481	4 435	1 316	1 499	1 171
1.00 or less	1 997	2 292	2 803	3 442	3 227	2 373	10 141	4 332	1 266	1 458	1 107
1.01 to 1.50	141	44	104	136	241	106	272	84	29	37	55
1.51 or more	38	19	20	53	55	18	68	19	21	4	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Madison	Minidoka	Nez Perce	Oneida	Owyhee	Payette	Power	Shoshone	Teton	Twin Falls	Valley	Washington
Total housing units	2 241	3 871	2 031	1 475	3 015	3 901	1 162	6 242	1 245	8 379	5 107	1 573
Vacant seasonal and migratory	36	178	28	96	156	39	111	203	157	225	2 075	37
Year-round housing units	2 205	3 693	2 003	1 379	2 859	3 862	1 051	6 039	1 088	8 154	3 032	1 536
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Persons												
Total persons	7 921	11 116	5 234	3 258	8 272	10 274	3 218	15 809	2 897	23 089	5 604	4 032
Persons in occupied housing units	7 921	10 778	5 173	3 187	7 830	10 238	3 218	15 687	2 853	22 577	5 545	4 032
Per occupied housing unit	3.90	3.18	3.01	2.91	2.96	2.89	3.41	2.83	3.20	2.95	2.69	2.98
Owner-occupied housing units	7 079	8 590	3 476	2 754	6 127	8 255	2 755	12 282	2 306	17 285	4 190	3 236
Renter-occupied housing units	842	2 188	1 697	433	1 703	1 983	463	3 405	547	5 292	1 355	796
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 819	2 718	1 268	913	1 942	2 763	728	4 181	697	5 696	1 458	1 100
White	1 794	2 620	1 228	910	1 800	2 696	691	4 163	...	5 648	1 440	1 063
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	101	...	...	99	41	16	24	7	43	13	25
Renter-occupied housing units	210	668	453	181	704	775	216	1 359	194	1 957	605	254
White	185	525	336	177	648	704	199	1 330	...	1 879	596	239
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹	22	141	...	...	62	85	45	15	3	90	9	...
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	176	307	282	285	213	324	107	499	197	501	969	182
For sale only	16	35	26	30	10	42	22	39	25	76	69	15
Vacant less than 6 months	5	20	3	14	3	37	20	32	4	29	48	9
Median price asked	\$65 600	\$34 200	\$47 100	\$18 800	\$13 800	\$39 200	\$28 800	\$17 500	\$37 500	\$47 800	\$48 200	\$25 600
For rent	31	61	30	32	69	157	14	194	27	120	143	34
Vacant less than 2 months	6	17	3	6	26	73	...	132	11	38	77	12
Median rent asked	\$127	\$123	\$157	\$58	\$121	\$141	\$125	\$124	\$123	\$155	\$139	\$125
Other vacants	129	211	226	223	134	125	71	266	145	305	757	133
Plumbing Facilities												
Year-round housing units	2 205	3 693	2 003	1 379	2 859	3 862	1 051	6 039	1 088	8 154	3 032	1 536
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 164	3 610	1 899	1 320	2 756	3 819	1 051	5 860	1 040	8 031	2 918	1 494
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	83	104	59	103	43	...	179	48	123	114	42
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	66	...	12	6	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	28	29	56	24	55	19	...	66	17	40	51	15
No plumbing facilities	13	53	48	35	48	17	...	47	31	71	57	27
Occupied housing units	2 029	3 386	1 721	1 094	2 646	3 538	944	5 540	891	7 653	2 063	1 354
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 019	3 366	1 703	1 083	2 573	3 524	944	5 453	875	7 568	2 002	1 333
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	20	18	11	73	14	...	87	16	85	61	21
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	33	...	12	6	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities	10	14	11	4	40	13	...	40	5	23	26	7
No plumbing facilities .....	...	5	7	7	33	...	...	14	11	50	29	14
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	929	1 285	530	661	972	1 493	235	3 058	339	3 079	935	403
Less than \$10,000	7	48	29	44	63	18	13	243	12	69	1	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	20	92	82	123	161	190	30	648	38	257	49	62
\$20,000 to \$29,999	42	219	82	141	180	257	35	674	69	281	92	74
\$30,000 to \$49,999	333	518	180	244	438	666	56	994	128	1 185	286	120
\$50,000 to \$99,999	508	376	126	105	125	349	86	491	80	1 068	428	118
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17	27	31	4	5	13	15	8	5	191	56	17
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	20	4	...
\$200,000 or more .....	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	19	...
Median	\$52 600	\$39 200	\$39 100	\$31 500	\$32 700	\$37 300	\$47 200	\$29 000	\$36 900	\$44 200	\$52 000	\$39 400
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	131	469	275	155	480	596	91	1 306	146	1 000	550	137
Median	\$141	\$107	\$129	\$88	\$106	\$124	\$124	\$123	\$145	\$150	\$162	\$127
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	2 205	3 693	2 003	1 379	2 859	3 862	1 051	6 039	1 088	8 154	3 032	1 536
1 room	11	9	6	9	54	21	8	131	23	55	132	...
2 rooms	42	88	30	19	113	113	2	195	53	107	134	21
3 rooms	113	265	166	101	265	281	93	601	77	491	298	68
4 rooms	384	844	343	273	671	945	278	1 695	244	1 640	716	300
5 rooms	493	869	498	358	781	1 000	247	1 465	262	1 910	760	358
6 rooms	388	756	385	244	470	685	193	1 070	202	1 556	439	312
7 rooms	328	430	257	137	226	378	94	449	101	1 164	277	276
8 or more rooms	446	432	318	238	279	439	136	433	126	1 231	276	201
Median, year-round housing units	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.6
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.2
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	2 029	3 386	1 721	1 094	2 646	3 538	944	5 540	891	7 653	2 063	1 354
1 person	185	432	265	242	506	633	130	1 100	136	1 219	417	213
2 persons	488	1 128	573	356	848	1 241	239	1 827	284	2 631	739	474
3 persons	292	562	297	152	411	547	158	884	138	1 279	344	233
4 persons	337	578	275	144	412	546	178	903	137	1 280	329	193
5 persons	325	355	194	101	204	330	95	525	89	687	154	132
6 persons	185	153	64	42	139	128	71	173	56	304	49	57
7 persons	91	108	9	38	100	74	49	90	32	158	25	32
8 or more persons	126	70	44	19	26	39	24	38	19	95	6	20
Median, occupied housing units	3.65	2.74	2.58	2.36	2.46	2.42	3.15	2.41	2.68	2.49	2.33	2.48
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.75	2.74	2.49	2.38	2.57	2.41	3.04	2.47	2.78	2.47	2.41	2.45
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.01	2.74	3.48	2.18	2.24	2.42	3.80	2.16	2.41	2.59	2.07	2.71
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	2 029	3 386	1 721	1 094	2 646	3 538	944	5 540	891	7 653	2 063	1 354
1.00 or less	1 887	3 113	1 672	1 063	2 459	3 351	854	5 282	828	7 401	1 988	1 293
1.01 to 1.50	91	168	42	19	144	142	75	213	49	211	44	54
1.51 or more	51	105	7	12	43	45	15	45	14	41	31	7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 019	3 366	1 703	1 083	2 573	3 524	944	5 453	875	7 568	2 002	1 333
1.00 or less	1 887	3 100	1 654	1 052	2 401	3 339	854	5 211	814	7 326	1 933	1 272
1.01 to 1.50	91	168	42	19	144	142	75	199	47	201	44	54
1.51 or more	41	98	7	12	28	43	15	43	14	41	25	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Ada	Adams	Bannock	Bear Lake	Benewah	Bingham	Blaine	Boise	Bonner	Bonneville
Occupied housing units	21 348	1 042	141	308	131	229	1 035	129	31	285	702
PERSONS											
Total persons	69 129	3 438	505	1 164	423	632	3 893	477	122	836	2 310
Persons in occupied housing units	69 129	3 438	505	1 164	423	632	3 893	477	122	836	2 310
Per occupied housing unit	3.24	3.30	3.58	3.78	3.23	2.76	3.76	3.70	3.94	2.93	3.29
Owner-occupied housing units	56 859	2 940	457	1 119	415	462	3 426	466	92	731	2 024
Renter-occupied housing units	12 270	498	48	45	8	170	467	11	30	105	286
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units	17 543	896	128	293	128	190	911	123	21	265	612
White	17 315	889	...	280	...	178	887	123	21	265	589
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹	96	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 805	146	13	15	3	39	124	6	10	20	90
White	3 591	138	...	15	...	35	112	6	10	20	90
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹	253	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units	17 543	896	128	293	128	190	911	123	21	265	612
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 365	896	124	286	...	181	897	...	21	260	612
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	...	4	7	...	9	14	...	...	5	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Same but not all plumbing facilities	117	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities	61	...	4	7	...	9	...	...	...	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 805	146	13	15	3	39	124	6	10	20	90
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 755	146	13	15	...	39	124	...	10	20	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Same but not all plumbing facilities	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ROOMS											
1 room	74	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
2 rooms	145	5	2	...	...	9	...	...	...	5	...
3 rooms	613	...	5	6	...	...	20	...	...	15	6
4 rooms	2 958	144	13	54	23	19	144	25	3	24	69
5 rooms	5 202	223	39	76	50	60	202	21	5	116	137
6 rooms	4 453	222	32	74	30	73	219	26	12	46	152
7 rooms	3 437	185	27	57	14	38	165	44	...	21	126
8 or more rooms	4 466	258	23	41	14	30	285	7	11	58	212
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.3	6.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.7	...	5.8	6.4	...	5.9	5.4	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.6	...	6.6	4.9	...	7.5	5.3	5.9
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 156	82	6	14	15	52	60	27	...	26	60
2 persons	7 535	366	54	112	55	104	315	34	11	126	260
3 persons	3 532	139	22	40	24	20	158	25	3	32	137
4 persons	3 507	189	30	60	15	29	169	22	4	51	130
5 persons	2 438	170	19	40	10	19	148	7	2	35	64
6 persons	1 157	53	4	19	9	5	104	7	7	15	33
7 persons	618	15	4	...	3	...	49	7	4	...	10
8 or more persons	405	28	2	23	...	...	32	...	...	...	8
Median, occupied housing units	2.78	3.03	2.98	3.20	2.42	2.10	3.40	2.64	3.88	2.42	2.73
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.70	2.96	3.07	3.36	...	2.02	3.38	...	3.88	2.35	2.71
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.10	3.40	2.31	2.44	...	4.11	3.54	...	4.00	4.27	2.95
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	17 543	896	128	293	128	190	911	123	21	265	612
0.50 or less	10 927	554	66	132	...	156	506	...	7	180	450
0.51 to 0.75	3 466	180	37	79	...	15	220	...	8	41	93
0.76 to 1.00	2 409	128	22	60	...	10	107	...	2	36	49
1.01 to 1.50	631	34	3	16	...	9	67	...	4	8	20
1.51 or more	110	...	...	6	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 805	146	13	15	3	39	124	6	10	20	90
0.50 or less	1 785	76	9	8	...	11	45	...	5	...	46
0.51 to 0.75	855	12	...	7	...	18	25	...	...	...	26
0.76 to 1.00	854	54	4	...	...	10	32	...	5	20	18
1.01 to 1.50	220	4	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more	91	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 120	1 042	137	301	131	220	1 021	123	31	280	702
Owner-occupied housing units	17 365	896	124	286	...	181	897	...	21	260	612
1.00 or less	16 636	862	121	264	...	181	819	...	17	252	592
1.01 to 1.50	622	34	3	16	...	...	67	...	4	8	20
1.51 or more	107	...	...	6	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 755	146	13	15	...	39	124	...	10	20	90
1.00 or less	3 456	142	13	15	...	39	102	...	10	20	90
1.01 to 1.50	220	4	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more	79	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Boundary	Butte	Camos	Canyon	Conibou	Cassia	Clark	Clearwater	Custer	Elmore	Franklin
Occupied housing units -----	137	188	92	2 197	352	851	33	179	250	288	445
PERSONS											
Total persons -----	574	652	214	6 457	1 309	2 871	85	664	781	996	1 683
Persons in occupied housing units -----	574	652	214	6 457	1 309	2 871	85	664	781	996	1 683
Per occupied housing unit -----	4.19	3.47	2.33	2.94	3.72	3.37	2.58	3.71	3.12	3.46	3.62
Owner-occupied housing units -----	479	608	140	4 834	1 104	2 204	33	512	636	719	1 649
Renter-occupied housing units -----	95	44	74	1 623	205	667	52	152	145	277	34
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	127	176	60	1 704	299	667	18	152	194	211	446
White -----	127	...	60	1 689	299	657	...	152	...	211	446
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10	12	32	493	53	184	15	27	56	77	19
White -----	10	...	32	468	53	145	...	27	...	77	19
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	...	...	46	...	57	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	127	176	60	1 704	299	667	18	152	194	211	446
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	127	173	60	1 691	299	667	15	152	191	205	438
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	3	...	13	...	...	3	...	3	6	8
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	8
No plumbing facilities -----	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10	12	32	493	53	184	15	27	56	77	19
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	12	32	493	53	184	13	27	56	77	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
ROOMS											
1 room -----	6	3	...	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	8
2 rooms -----	...	...	...	23	...	27	...	...	...	...	...
3 rooms -----	17	7	...	53	8	33	...	...	11	13	9
4 rooms -----	6	18	10	361	23	116	5	19	29	44	43
5 rooms -----	11	42	17	478	59	240	5	36	81	67	108
6 rooms -----	38	42	16	484	104	192	9	25	57	61	85
7 rooms -----	14	24	25	306	77	85	9	25	42	39	77
8 or more rooms -----	45	52	24	485	81	158	3	74	30	64	135
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.9	5.6	5.8	6.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.1	7.0	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.9	5.7	6.1	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	...	19	15	240	8	83	8	...	25	33	28
2 persons -----	43	48	31	906	123	278	12	51	97	82	145
3 persons -----	38	29	18	354	50	155	4	36	41	62	79
4 persons -----	24	36	24	331	59	103	9	42	37	68	38
5 persons -----	14	35	...	258	35	126	...	31	14	18	73
6 persons -----	6	14	4	43	42	52	...	10	23	12	17
7 persons -----	2	5	...	51	12	40	...	9	11	13	34
8 or more persons -----	10	2	...	14	23	14	...	2	...	...	51
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.17	3.43	2.50	2.45	3.40	2.92	2.21	3.56	2.57	2.97	3.25
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.17	3.36	2.38	2.38	3.41	2.83	1.83	3.39	2.75	2.71	3.37
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.00	4.83	3.50	2.98	3.38	3.16	3.13	5.55	2.31	4.20	2.00
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	127	176	60	1 704	299	667	18	152	194	211	446
0.50 or less -----	78	87	51	1 195	151	388	18	97	112	141	197
0.51 to 0.75 -----	19	50	4	313	76	153	...	23	37	48	91
0.76 to 1.00 -----	7	31	5	175	52	111	...	32	28	17	127
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	5	...	21	20	15	...	...	17	5	13
1.51 or more -----	18	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10	12	32	493	53	184	15	27	56	77	19
0.50 or less -----	5	4	16	279	29	73	7	5	36	23	19
0.51 to 0.75 -----	...	...	12	99	6	36	2	15	11	19	...
0.76 to 1.00 -----	...	8	...	81	18	44	6	...	9	19	...
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	...	4	25	...	21	...	7	...	16	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	9	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	137	185	92	2 184	352	851	28	179	247	282	457
Owner-occupied housing units -----	127	173	60	1 691	299	667	15	152	191	205	438
1.00 or less -----	104	168	60	1 670	279	652	15	152	174	200	407
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	5	...	21	20	15	...	...	17	5	13
1.51 or more -----	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10	12	32	493	53	184	13	27	56	77	19
1.00 or less -----	5	12	28	459	53	153	13	20	56	61	19
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	...	4	25	...	21	...	7	...	16	...
1.51 or more -----	...	...	...	9	...	10	...	...	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fremont	Gem	Gooding	Idaho	Jefferson	Jerome	Kootenai	Latah	Lemhi	Lewis	Lincoln
Occupied housing units	312	552	769	714	939	903	221	664	270	153	323
PERSONS											
Total persons	980	1 667	2 438	2 518	3 252	2 752	784	1 886	889	412	1 136
Persons in occupied housing units	980	1 667	2 438	2 518	3 252	2 752	784	1 886	889	412	1 136
Per occupied housing unit	3 14	3 02	3 17	3 53	3 46	3 05	3 55	2 84	3 29	2 69	3 52
Owner-occupied housing units	853	1 362	1 953	1 971	2 583	2 330	722	1 623	829	317	910
Renter-occupied housing units	127	305	485	547	669	422	62	263	60	95	226
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Owner-occupied housing units	269	458	624	594	721	743	199	548	239	125	253
White .....	...	454	624	594	721	730	...	548	239	...	253
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Renter-occupied housing units	43	94	145	120	218	160	22	116	31	28	70
White .....	...	90	131	120	191	160	...	116	31	...	62
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ .....	...	4	14	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	8
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Owner-occupied housing units	269	458	624	594	721	743	199	548	239	125	253
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	269	458	624	579	721	727	199	531	239	122	253
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	15	...	16	...	17	...	3	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	9	...	16	...	17	...	3	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	43	94	145	120	218	160	22	116	31	28	70
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	94	139	120	218	160	22	100	31	28	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	6
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	6
ROOMS											
1 room .....	...	12	6	...	2	...	...	10	...	...	4
2 rooms .....	...	...	14	6	5	13	...	...	...	...	3
3 rooms	7	4	25	36	35	19	...	22	6	...	12
4 rooms	21	78	140	72	153	119	25	69	32	23	76
5 rooms	105	171	138	162	280	256	79	142	59	27	100
6 rooms	50	138	169	130	140	137	39	135	63	29	65
7 rooms	53	68	126	125	183	186	32	111	39	27	28
8 or more rooms	76	81	151	183	141	173	46	175	71	47	35
Median, occupied housing units	6 0	5 6	5 9	6 1	5 5	5 8	5 7	6 2	6 1	6 4	5 2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5 9	5 7	6 0	6 4	5 9	6 0	5 6	6 4	5 9	6 4	5 3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6 6	5 0	5 2	5 5	4 9	5 2	5 8	5 0	7 3	6 6	4 5
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	50	42	74	83	88	81	11	127	8	26	31
2 persons	87	238	281	213	237	356	62	266	95	56	79
3 persons	48	80	113	95	168	190	56	119	45	31	51
4 persons	51	83	134	142	170	117	42	42	84	16	89
5 persons	25	44	59	110	112	107	33	76	21	11	36
6 persons	27	38	48	28	118	29	17	27	9	4	21
7 persons	17	20	60	19	36	6	...	7	8	9	7
8 or more persons	7	7	...	24	10	17	...	...	...	...	9
Median, occupied housing units	2 90	2 48	2 76	3 14	3 36	2 58	3 17	2 27	3 21	2 40	3 51
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2 79	2 43	2 56	3 04	3 50	2 47	3 10	2 34	2 98	2 35	3 33
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3 44	3 53	3 38	3 37	2 99	3 00	3 77	1 94	3 90	3 00	3 85
PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	269	458	624	594	721	743	199	548	239	125	253
0.50 or less	163	313	388	339	323	531	128	441	151	96	121
0.51 to 0.75	46	48	107	144	218	116	25	72	52	18	41
0.76 to 1.00	39	71	115	74	137	57	36	29	36	8	72
1.01 to 1.50	14	19	14	37	33	39	10	6	...	3	19
1.51 or more	7	7	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	43	94	145	120	218	160	22	116	31	28	70
0.50 or less	22	37	55	50	88	60	7	70	18	18	20
0.51 to 0.75	7	14	39	38	59	61	15	14	13	9	6
0.76 to 1.00	14	33	23	32	59	26	...	25	...	1	35
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	4	22	...	12	...	...	7	...	...	6
1.51 or more .....	...	6	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	312	552	763	699	939	887	221	631	270	150	317
Owner-occupied housing units	269	458	624	579	721	727	199	531	239	122	253
1.00 or less	248	432	610	542	678	688	189	525	239	119	234
1.01 to 1.50	14	19	14	37	33	39	10	6	...	3	19
1.51 or more	7	7	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	43	94	139	120	218	160	22	100	31	28	64
1.00 or less	43	84	117	120	206	147	22	93	31	28	55
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	4	22	...	12	...	...	7	...	...	6
1.51 or more .....	...	6	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Madison	Minidoka	Nez Perce	Oneida	Owyhee	Payette	Power	Shoshone	Teton	Twin Falls	Volley	Washington
Occupied housing units -----	435	1 056	325	168	660	632	290	11	136	2 150	61	539
PERSONS												
Total persons -----	1 582	3 348	849	582	2 096	1 998	997	25	557	6 400	155	1 740
Persons in occupied housing units -----	1 582	3 348	849	582	2 096	1 998	997	...	557	6 400	155	1 740
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.64	3.17	2.61	3.46	3.18	3.16	3.44	...	4.10	2.98	2.54	3.23
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 457	2 777	649	540	1 648	1 795	880	...	487	4 550	153	1 395
Renter-occupied housing units -----	125	571	200	42	448	203	117	...	70	1 850	2	345
TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	405	905	259	157	487	560	229	11	116	1 520	58	442
White -----	...	866	259	157	472	547	...	11	116	1 513	58	432
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	20	...	...	7	8	...	...	...	6	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30	151	66	11	173	72	61	...	20	630	3	97
White -----	...	128	66	11	164	63	...	...	20	622	3	82
Black -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ¹ -----	...	23	...	...	6	6	17	...	...	8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	405	905	259	157	487	560	229	11	116	1 520	58	442
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	405	898	252	157	481	549	229	11	116	1 508	...	436
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	7	7	...	6	11	...	...	...	12	...	6
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	7	...	...	6	11	...	...	...	7	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30	151	66	11	173	72	61	...	20	630	3	97
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	151	66	11	169	72	61	...	20	623	...	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
ROOMS												
1 room -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
2 rooms -----	5	...	...	...	10	11	...	...	...	7	...	...
3 rooms -----	11	42	7	2	...	11	37	...	2	71	2	13
4 rooms -----	56	155	39	28	46	104	55	...	25	338	6	94
5 rooms -----	92	253	50	52	210	161	69	...	37	572	11	103
6 rooms -----	96	247	86	27	150	145	47	6	24	410	8	113
7 rooms -----	71	189	30	26	63	111	49	...	12	367	15	126
8 or more rooms -----	104	170	113	33	123	89	33	5	36	385	16	90
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.5	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.9	...	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.9	4.8	6.0	4.9	5.3	6.2	3.9	...	4.9	5.4	...	5.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	54	62	31	22	63	56	43	...	7	306	9	81
2 persons -----	137	421	110	53	218	261	84	11	38	775	32	172
3 persons -----	49	189	85	27	90	113	39	...	20	351	12	95
4 persons -----	43	194	54	21	139	105	46	...	25	358	2	80
5 persons -----	68	129	31	25	64	54	24	...	12	221	...	58
6 persons -----	40	36	14	4	44	32	20	...	20	68	6	28
7 persons -----	17	6	...	11	34	...	23	...	5	51	...	13
8 or more persons -----	27	19	...	5	8	11	11	...	9	20	...	12
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.04	2.74	2.75	2.83	3.04	2.50	2.96	2.00	3.62	2.49	2.17	2.67
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.05	2.55	2.65	2.80	3.33	2.39	2.77	2.00	3.40	2.45	...	2.77
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.00	3.86	3.60	3.25	2.57	3.43	3.77	...	4.33	2.72	...	2.32
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	405	905	259	157	487	560	229	11	116	1 520	58	442
0.50 or less -----	226	608	187	94	252	351	120	11	58	992	...	261
0.51 to 0.75 -----	97	179	51	27	106	124	67	...	19	286	...	88
0.76 to 1.00 -----	76	78	21	28	69	74	29	...	28	218	...	68
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	35	...	8	53	...	13	...	11	24	...	18
1.51 or more -----	...	5	...	...	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30	151	66	11	173	72	61	...	20	630	3	97
0.50 or less -----	6	51	33	4	79	29	23	...	5	357	...	54
0.51 to 0.75 -----	8	22	13	4	46	26	...	...	3	139	...	31
0.76 to 1.00 -----	5	44	12	3	44	17	21	...	8	115	...	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	13	8	...	4	...	17	...	4	13	...	6
1.51 or more -----	5	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	435	1 049	318	168	650	621	290	11	136	2 131	55	533
Owner-occupied housing units -----	405	898	252	157	481	549	229	11	116	1 508	...	436
1.00 or less -----	399	858	252	149	421	538	216	11	105	1 484	...	411
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	35	...	8	53	...	13	...	11	24	...	18
1.51 or more -----	...	5	...	...	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30	151	66	11	169	72	61	...	20	623	...	97
1.00 or less -----	19	117	58	11	165	72	44	...	16	604	...	91
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	13	8	...	4	...	17	...	4	13	...	6
1.51 or more -----	5	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State Counties	The State	Ada	Adams	Bannock	Bear Lake	Benewah	Bingham	Blaine	Boise	Bonner	Bonneville
Year-round housing units	161 365	9 568	1 383	3 972	1 477	2 068	7 167	6 696	1 447	9 880	6 746
Complete kitchen facilities	156 276	9 467	1 303	3 828	1 413	1 922	7 027	6 605	1 330	9 093	6 661
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	120 185	7 635	1 023	2 982	1 248	1 401	5 208	4 030	978	7 299	4 922
2 or more	13 667	513	137	241	69	121	376	2 141	112	974	419
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27 513	1 420	223	749	160	546	1 583	525	357	1 607	1 405
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	108 845	7 892	521	3 211	890	1 110	4 747	5 887	474	4 737	5 050
Room heaters with flue	13 744	527	141	155	119	94	913	343	191	572	260
Room heaters without flue	3 842	87	84	100	51	68	312	89	118	225	73
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	34 190	1 062	633	495	417	795	1 190	363	661	4 276	1 357
None	744	—	4	11	—	1	5	14	3	70	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	9 359	830	61	249	86	125	382	738	133	724	433
1975 to 1978	30 418	2 556	171	857	219	418	1 448	1 864	309	1 900	1 687
1970 to 1974	27 826	2 411	182	735	163	371	1 115	1 722	258	1 820	1 146
1960 to 1969	21 424	1 132	221	524	106	239	1 112	907	244	1 356	1 041
1940 to 1959	32 998	1 247	256	657	257	430	1 410	755	247	2 357	1 168
1939 or earlier	39 340	1 392	492	950	646	485	1 700	710	256	1 723	1 271
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	71 832	3 173	679	1 708	937	932	2 070	5 169	667	4 181	2 973
Individual drilled well	74 638	6 125	511	1 931	398	668	4 938	1 438	365	2 910	3 615
Individual dug well	5 485	156	46	53	21	143	115	76	53	1 050	116
Some other source	9 410	114	147	280	121	325	44	13	362	1 739	42
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	51 672	1 884	669	1 354	408	630	1 612	4 802	497	3 164	2 556
Septic tank or cesspool	104 491	7 594	647	2 513	1 020	1 266	5 460	1 843	819	5 916	4 087
Other means	5 202	90	67	105	49	172	95	51	131	800	103
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	123 753	4 514	1 150	3 223	1 388	1 756	6 104	6 396	1 054	9 088	5 949
Central system	18 533	3 212	70	346	56	85	592	129	165	314	585
1 or more individual room units	19 079	1 842	163	403	33	227	471	171	228	478	212
Occupied housing units	140 499	8 954	1 212	3 552	1 151	1 885	6 549	3 978	1 107	7 018	6 212
No telephone	11 622	327	115	184	84	240	550	274	268	1 086	237
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	33 573	2 386	322	753	246	454	1 304	1 478	321	1 775	1 441
1975 to 1978	45 165	3 284	298	1 253	267	605	2 005	1 310	418	2 389	2 125
1970 to 1974	24 374	1 610	239	603	183	403	1 140	549	162	1 308	1 065
1960 to 1969	17 505	1 040	186	368	149	217	1 017	322	116	699	760
1959 or earlier	19 882	634	167	575	306	206	1 083	319	90	847	821
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	14 117	1 489	7	524	109	—	849	1 052	12	234	994
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 313	359	74	201	118	32	491	159	169	208	275
Electricity	58 918	4 611	330	1 579	270	982	2 624	2 037	349	2 573	2 393
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26 157	1 428	273	621	229	229	1 217	349	130	928	929
Cool or coke	4 911	184	11	249	150	—	348	36	3	—	449
Wood	26 737	867	515	375	275	642	1 017	296	437	3 061	1 172
Other fuel	256	16	2	3	—	—	—	41	7	5	—
No fuel used	90	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	9	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	5 026	152	57	103	60	86	242	172	39	304	132
1	30 879	1 647	248	675	168	372	1 235	1 281	299	1 542	1 088
2	60 129	3 380	547	1 483	572	828	2 754	1 534	505	3 170	2 829
3 or more	44 465	3 775	360	1 291	351	599	2 318	991	264	2 002	2 163
Trucks or vans:											
None	45 849	3 248	262	1 038	234	492	1 720	1 850	306	2 178	1 841
1	75 266	4 679	744	1 967	723	1 013	3 729	1 782	656	3 828	3 488
2	15 645	891	172	402	156	310	885	295	122	879	703
3 or more	3 739	136	34	145	38	70	215	51	23	133	180
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	27 625	1 221	307	614	286	311	1 236	445	219	1 349	828
Owner-occupied housing units	23 800	1 069	242	564	273	255	1 105	360	190	1 200	767
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	667	—	10	7	6	36	14	5	8	53	7
No complete kitchen facilities	515	20	15	7	6	23	17	5	8	49	—
No vehicle available	3 206	112	39	72	53	58	145	72	22	170	62
No telephone	1 892	48	26	25	22	25	102	8	52	209	5
Lacking central heating system	9 619	310	190	133	135	159	451	110	142	655	219
Lacking air conditioning	21 016	704	261	528	280	239	1 091	424	160	1 198	773
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	59 958	4 685	452	1 869	630	611	2 577	1 673	468	2 708	2 986
With a mortgage	37 430	3 875	214	1 242	276	276	1 659	1 127	241	1 340	2 308
Less than \$100	423	7	—	—	—	23	15	5	—	90	5
\$100 to \$199	4 668	173	49	79	34	43	251	115	30	304	64
\$200 to \$299	11 308	800	92	330	73	126	544	241	83	315	580
\$300 to \$399	9 230	897	61	296	72	45	394	162	65	299	772
\$400 to \$599	8 772	1 241	10	423	84	32	405	336	54	254	581
\$600 or more	3 029	757	2	114	13	7	50	268	9	78	306
Median	\$323	\$407	\$254	\$367	\$337	\$237	\$304	\$420	\$312	\$288	\$364
Not mortgaged	22 528	810	238	627	354	335	918	546	227	1 368	678
Median	\$94	\$108	\$77	\$113	\$110	\$88	\$98	\$98	\$74	\$81	\$120
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 285	1 134	246	371	120	253	805	1 315	199	969	686
Less than \$80	812	15	22	6	3	—	12	8	21	36	3
\$80 to \$99	620	8	40	2	2	13	30	6	5	28	—
\$100 to \$149	2 944	53	50	49	21	30	98	34	30	151	55
\$150 to \$199	4 357	137	50	105	34	42	80	182	42	150	94
\$200 to \$299	6 097	472	47	134	32	95	282	371	49	314	255
\$300 to \$399	1 818	194	8	36	1	7	102	268	20	117	122
\$400 or more	898	135	—	2	9	10	—	328	2	25	38
No cash rent	3 739	120	29	37	18	56	201	118	30	148	119
Median	\$200	\$260	\$144	\$203	\$184	\$207	\$218	\$299	\$176	\$208	\$252
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$15 098	\$18 851	\$14 478	\$18 651	\$15 467	\$17 802	\$15 594	\$14 354	\$15 073	\$12 924	\$17 352
Owner-occupied housing units	\$16 346	\$20 609	\$15 288	\$19 357	\$15 391	\$18 851	\$16 323	\$16 432	\$16 125	\$13 995	\$18 347
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 115	\$13 025	\$11 336	\$13 963	\$15 938	\$12 778	\$11 772	\$11 658	\$10 724	\$9 727	\$12 374

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Boundary	Butte	Camas	Canyon	Conibou	Cossia	Clark	Clearwater	Custer	Elmore	Franklin
Year-round housing units	2 686	1 238	378	13 925	1 514	3 551	344	2 520	1 819	2 906	1 606
Complete kitchen facilities	2 546	1 201	366	13 743	1 469	3 448	321	2 388	1 600	2 790	1 579
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	2 072	835	316	11 319	1 202	2 696	210	1 591	1 081	1 864	1 455
2 or more	233	128	33	718	83	227	70	214	386	247	26
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	381	275	29	1 888	229	628	64	715	352	795	125
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	1 549	838	197	10 502	1 260	3 004	84	1 288	795	2 247	1 208
Room heaters with flue	155	161	63	1 553	46	140	110	197	230	233	104
Room heaters without flue	96	29	31	278	3	147	4	49	120	97	18
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	886	206	84	1 577	197	230	146	965	624	298	265
None	—	4	3	15	8	30	—	21	50	31	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	133	53	6	727	76	191	14	147	130	159	67
1975 to 1978	441	176	39	2 756	246	510	17	232	218	666	179
1970 to 1974	336	155	52	2 757	159	576	74	370	260	531	175
1960 to 1969	391	172	30	1 784	129	483	43	589	241	427	78
1940 to 1959	677	352	84	3 075	281	671	26	595	377	535	283
1939 or earlier	708	330	167	2 826	623	1 120	170	587	593	588	824
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	2 029	677	207	4 442	788	737	274	1 395	914	1 307	931
Individual drilled well	225	540	157	8 947	487	2 534	58	594	739	1 318	250
Individual dug well	179	7	10	340	21	96	4	90	23	159	120
Some other source	253	14	4	196	218	184	8	441	143	122	305
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 271	607	206	2 846	571	375	48	1 330	883	1 018	49
Septic tank or cesspool	1 287	608	168	10 916	922	3 088	273	995	775	1 781	1 526
Other means	128	23	4	163	21	88	23	195	161	107	31
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	2 474	1 065	352	7 338	1 380	2 783	313	1 788	1 725	1 399	1 485
Central system	43	82	9	3 364	107	468	30	245	59	865	68
1 or more individual room units	169	91	17	3 223	27	300	1	487	35	642	53
Occupied housing units	2 479	1 072	291	13 051	1 367	3 177	262	2 292	1 237	2 539	1 410
No telephone	224	126	29	852	73	286	36	223	172	433	55
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	786	285	60	2 985	348	792	72	589	380	817	248
1975 to 1978	708	288	66	4 522	446	847	79	646	285	897	345
1970 to 1974	338	184	50	2 309	208	604	49	446	196	317	184
1960 to 1969	303	144	31	1 753	140	480	29	349	182	269	148
1959 or earlier	344	171	84	1 482	225	454	33	262	194	239	485
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	415	—	—	1 173	483	240	—	—	12	763	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	331	17	948	60	234	71	86	265	179	195
Electricity	923	420	100	5 644	361	1 961	24	949	396	1 033	338
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	307	130	108	3 599	187	532	53	374	140	266	506
Coal or coke	—	27	10	527	98	79	5	—	16	47	191
Wood	782	164	48	1 121	178	131	109	883	406	243	180
Other fuel	3	—	8	27	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	172	45	10	353	40	74	8	98	67	132	24
1	651	241	60	2 803	264	699	74	533	326	720	335
2	1 162	474	120	5 229	647	1 445	101	1 094	505	910	649
3 or more	494	312	101	4 666	416	959	79	567	339	777	402
Trucks or vans:											
None	820	267	109	5 036	327	892	61	579	284	1 046	367
1	1 353	652	112	6 361	783	1 814	156	1 405	692	1 186	873
2	237	128	50	1 383	204	358	38	250	191	271	143
3 or more	69	25	20	271	53	113	7	58	70	36	27
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	597	233	74	2 492	269	587	51	406	291	454	390
Owner-occupied housing units	513	184	64	2 109	256	512	49	342	247	397	350
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	2	4	38	3	—	—	27	9	27	—
No complete kitchen facilities	15	2	—	22	—	—	—	20	6	30	—
No vehicle available	108	21	10	223	32	36	2	49	48	75	17
No telephone	34	9	9	105	—	33	7	64	27	78	4
Lacking central heating system	192	66	31	651	35	117	40	219	142	173	52
Lacking air conditioning	549	207	68	1 318	230	477	48	269	281	223	373
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	956	392	117	6 196	511	1 109	91	737	402	1 005	547
With a mortgage	510	218	64	4 435	307	680	26	408	158	680	291
Less than \$100	4	15	4	24	—	13	3	3	3	—	1
\$100 to \$199	113	30	10	452	43	135	4	116	39	42	42
\$200 to \$299	173	93	17	1 203	106	238	12	139	58	141	93
\$300 to \$399	115	49	25	1 095	69	130	5	126	38	212	95
\$400 to \$599	91	24	8	1 335	63	127	2	24	10	251	56
\$600 or more	14	7	—	326	26	37	—	—	10	34	4
Median	\$282	\$264	\$303	\$348	\$306	\$268	\$263	\$261	\$269	\$382	\$308
Not mortgaged	446	174	53	1 761	204	429	65	329	244	325	256
Median	\$85	\$98	\$76	\$103	\$117	\$74	\$108	\$81	\$92	\$91	\$121
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	402	188	31	1 870	200	509	72	435	293	651	120
Less than \$80	19	17	—	45	5	24	—	26	31	21	7
\$80 to \$99	8	10	2	55	—	7	—	13	17	15	—
\$100 to \$149	89	38	8	273	48	41	7	89	65	83	13
\$150 to \$199	70	39	12	394	52	158	9	139	43	158	18
\$200 to \$299	121	47	3	612	57	88	18	88	37	204	48
\$300 to \$399	31	7	2	137	18	5	1	14	10	41	6
\$400 or more	8	—	—	90	—	6	—	—	4	2	—
No cash rent	56	30	4	264	20	180	37	66	86	127	28
Median	\$187	\$162	\$159	\$204	\$191	\$181	\$203	\$168	\$143	\$195	\$209
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$12 495	\$13 670	\$12 702	\$15 475	\$16 526	\$14 418	\$11 312	\$17 658	\$11 576	\$13 516	\$14 532
Owner-occupied housing units	\$13 627	\$15 474	\$13 512	\$17 071	\$16 594	\$16 181	\$10 650	\$19 078	\$12 429	\$14 868	\$15 187
Renter-occupied housing units	\$10 187	\$8 816	\$10 625	\$11 008	\$16 337	\$10 777	\$12 417	\$14 069	\$9 258	\$10 233	\$11 937

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Counties

	Fremont	Gem	Gooding	Idaho	Jefferson	Jerome	Kootenai	Latah	Lemhi	Lewis	Lincoln
Year-round housing units	2 613	2 599	3 269	4 290	3 928	2 742	12 377	4 964	1 712	1 772	1 307
Complete kitchen facilities	2 544	2 557	3 165	4 104	3 831	2 634	12 162	4 784	1 605	1 745	1 274
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	2 035	2 114	2 439	3 003	2 940	2 227	8 826	3 434	1 154	1 346	886
2 or more	270	180	337	251	162	229	825	382	200	239	210
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	308	305	493	1 036	826	286	2 726	1 148	358	187	211
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	1 384	1 570	2 477	2 033	2 101	2 167	8 968	2 979	516	1 157	1 005
Room heaters with flue	233	299	348	327	392	311	529	480	264	191	97
Room heaters without flue	78	38	38	121	178	36	105	39	44	44	31
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	904	683	352	1 799	1 238	208	2 731	1 412	884	371	166
None	14	9	54	10	19	20	44	54	4	9	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	154	147	113	201	167	106	1 123	171	64	108	75
1975 to 1978	580	420	542	668	776	403	3 318	637	334	239	128
1970 to 1974	306	434	509	604	655	445	2 652	838	366	160	112
1960 to 1969	263	419	326	681	478	292	1 958	571	203	206	127
1940 to 1959	502	432	799	1 009	762	762	1 752	726	389	396	247
1939 or earlier	808	747	980	1 127	1 090	734	1 574	2 021	356	663	618
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 147	161	1 482	1 742	662	702	8 665	1 978	187	1 376	826
Individual drilled well	1 405	2 207	1 495	1 464	3 191	1 959	2 323	2 331	1 168	339	464
Individual dug well	30	147	52	189	40	41	353	362	107	9	10
Some other source	31	84	240	895	35	40	1 036	293	250	48	7
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	574	105	1 186	1 609	608	568	1 188	1 840	150	1 299	801
Septic tank or cesspool	1 986	2 459	2 016	2 255	3 266	2 092	10 876	2 762	1 413	440	488
Other means	53	35	67	426	54	82	313	362	149	33	18
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	2 485	1 414	2 197	3 099	3 632	1 944	10 713	3 985	1 551	1 308	940
Central system	95	428	420	345	190	514	796	316	64	198	148
1 or more individual room units	33	757	652	846	106	284	868	663	97	266	219
Occupied housing units	2 223	2 408	2 958	3 801	3 567	2 532	10 684	4 570	1 407	1 510	1 185
No telephone	217	188	191	434	215	170	654	297	319	121	64
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	370	551	655	875	576	504	2 928	1 072	315	386	255
1975 to 1978	755	695	1 002	1 102	1 190	710	4 057	1 260	476	395	355
1970 to 1974	307	465	562	613	652	542	1 905	795	306	206	187
1960 to 1969	203	332	269	489	412	367	1 078	607	194	238	174
1959 or earlier	588	375	470	722	737	409	716	836	116	285	214
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	45	131	384	14	98	67	865	296	20	20	182
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	258	163	300	263	676	205	181	82	258	29	157
Electricity	507	1 016	1 315	1 469	819	1 112	6 067	2 060	373	782	363
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	434	418	518	481	620	800	1 214	881	65	407	301
Coal or coke	208	92	195	30	256	232	39	23	—	6	105
Wood	769	588	246	1 536	1 095	116	2 297	1 207	691	260	74
Other fuel	2	—	—	8	1	—	18	11	—	—	3
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	10	—	6	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total	81	91	84	197	108	44	192	233	59	124	74
None	415	476	732	922	855	439	2 243	1 064	316	350	301
1	1 119	986	1 214	1 634	1 668	978	5 055	1 988	606	676	550
2	608	855	928	1 048	936	1 071	3 194	1 285	426	360	260
3 or more											
Trucks or vans	537	932	1 169	972	1 162	749	3 132	1 378	320	538	367
None	1 390	1 174	1 385	2 153	2 076	1 354	6 251	2 487	791	811	683
1	245	259	327	557	270	316	1 086	513	253	117	100
2	51	43	77	119	59	113	215	192	43	44	35
3 or more											
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	488	578	745	905	692	539	1 807	1 088	239	456	321
Owner-occupied housing units	461	517	621	773	614	412	1 652	928	201	340	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	33	2	62	2	26	43	46	1	6	3
No complete kitchen facilities	—	8	8	34	2	12	27	28	1	—	9
No vehicle available	55	77	53	166	66	35	116	180	10	101	43
No telephone	44	48	36	89	10	29	81	85	30	32	14
Lacking central heating system	209	261	169	465	322	137	558	496	124	171	80
Lacking air conditioning	472	312	487	640	642	367	1 450	893	222	328	232
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 007	1 173	1 041	1 215	1 439	826	5 398	1 651	401	727	439
With a mortgage	488	707	562	569	891	514	3 812	785	239	362	181
Less than \$100	4	13	20	4	12	6	47	12	—	5	—
\$100 to \$199	101	118	116	116	92	97	235	125	32	79	69
\$200 to \$299	136	210	201	258	281	147	1 037	268	68	132	70
\$300 to \$399	130	179	125	111	236	100	1 115	177	36	80	31
\$400 to \$599	109	138	83	74	223	132	1 006	158	59	57	11
\$500 or more	8	49	17	6	47	32	372	45	44	9	—
Median	\$302	\$309	\$258	\$253	\$327	\$307	\$347	\$294	\$327	\$261	\$233
Not mortgaged	519	466	479	646	548	312	1 586	866	162	365	258
Median	\$104	\$77	\$93	\$69	\$110	\$101	\$102	\$79	\$89	\$83	\$86
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	245	196	433	626	351	317	1 359	765	214	336	238
Less than \$80	12	—	26	70	2	7	6	41	11	48	17
\$80 to \$99	9	3	18	18	2	7	14	30	11	13	20
\$100 to \$149	25	23	35	121	29	85	116	115	21	96	48
\$150 to \$199	43	34	114	154	78	66	218	212	48	81	46
\$200 to \$299	62	45	118	113	81	32	485	240	19	55	30
\$300 to \$399	16	25	9	16	40	30	226	9	14	4	9
\$400 or more	8	—	—	—	1	—	136	17	—	—	—
No cash rent	70	66	127	134	118	89	158	101	90	39	68
Median	\$199	\$208	\$190	\$161	\$203	\$155	\$242	\$187	\$169	\$145	\$150
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$12 817	\$15 541	\$12 508	\$13 462	\$14 077	\$15 587	\$16 544	\$15 459	\$13 584	\$13 732	\$11 637
Owner-occupied housing units	\$13 217	\$16 573	\$13 162	\$14 353	\$15 118	\$16 991	\$17 891	\$16 968	\$14 462	\$15 451	\$13 054
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 655	\$8 632	\$11 261	\$11 337	\$10 430	\$11 755	\$10 638	\$12 039	\$11 300	\$9 764	\$9 273

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Madison	Minidaka	Nez Perce	Oneida	Owyhee	Payette	Pawnee	Shoshone	Teton	Twin Falls	Valley	Washington
Year-round housing units	2 205	3 693	2 003	1 379	2 859	3 862	1 051	6 039	1 088	8 154	3 032	1 536
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 119	3 605	1 916	1 279	2 746	3 785	1 046	5 831	1 027	8 025	2 889	1 503
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1.....	1 784	2 891	1 450	1 217	2 157	2 937	658	4 260	855	6 706	2 265	1 234
2 or more.....	76	321	75	99	184	337	45	780	81	384	409	123
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	345	481	478	63	518	588	348	999	152	1 064	358	179
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Central heating system.....	1 280	2 984	1 172	1 133	1 940	2 580	807	3 721	599	6 497	1 392	892
Room heaters with flue.....	75	344	218	78	471	579	154	770	61	812	239	165
Room heaters without flue.....	20	41	70	21	72	126	19	301	31	199	90	21
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	789	277	543	127	365	558	71	1 222	393	631	1 303	436
None.....	41	47	—	20	11	19	—	25	4	15	8	22
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980.....	124	108	47	44	106	107	45	150	34	394	246	61
1975 to 1978.....	760	401	368	125	488	592	195	512	169	1 199	480	175
1970 to 1974.....	397	677	303	99	489	532	260	513	169	1 279	496	163
1960 to 1969.....	167	677	328	72	414	610	114	714	112	805	491	147
1940 to 1959.....	353	1 024	440	284	886	1 091	170	2 085	217	1 912	687	333
1939 or earlier.....	404	806	517	755	476	930	267	2 065	387	2 565	632	657
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company.....	370	819	721	864	1 476	1 625	274	5 029	571	2 651	1 944	370
Individual drilled well.....	1 759	2 607	863	421	1 256	2 116	756	455	430	5 064	826	991
Individual dug well.....	66	202	148	33	46	102	5	175	27	250	110	103
Some other source.....	10	65	271	61	81	19	16	380	60	189	152	72
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer.....	317	766	499	807	1 314	1 605	177	4 456	339	2 669	1 775	240
Septic tank or cesspool.....	1 866	2 839	1 413	519	1 454	2 198	869	1 376	696	5 288	1 169	1 247
Other means.....	22	88	91	53	91	59	5	207	53	197	88	49
AIR CONDITIONING												
None.....	1 997	2 883	948	1 252	1 597	2 174	710	5 455	1 070	5 810	2 944	921
Central system.....	114	422	377	58	458	635	217	229	12	1 378	33	192
1 or more individual room units.....	94	388	678	69	804	1 053	124	355	6	966	55	423
Occupied housing units	2 029	3 386	1 721	1 094	2 646	3 538	944	5 540	891	7 653	2 063	1 354
No telephone.....	84	218	104	53	407	315	134	615	69	548	256	75
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	347	708	341	150	601	670	189	1 303	178	1 807	717	233
1975 to 1978.....	912	781	622	232	848	1 192	346	1 448	286	2 389	627	402
1970 to 1974.....	275	786	326	161	439	675	184	866	114	1 347	273	251
1960 to 1969.....	195	555	237	136	370	463	92	883	123	988	213	185
1959 or earlier.....	300	556	195	415	388	538	133	1 040	190	1 122	233	283
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	134	259	39	—	20	738	79	1 259	—	1 077	15	19
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	168	224	28	186	403	191	126	94	143	439	141	77
Electricity.....	639	1 949	826	288	1 138	1 380	483	1 953	262	3 039	663	518
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	304	711	485	402	714	641	186	1 146	135	2 040	343	376
Coal or coke.....	79	106	15	149	88	119	32	63	43	569	7	25
Wood.....	705	121	320	69	251	467	38	1 011	306	444	892	332
Other fuel.....	—	4	8	—	21	—	—	12	2	45	2	5
No fuel used.....	—	12	—	—	11	2	—	2	—	—	—	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None.....	39	122	26	58	159	171	15	423	52	183	93	28
1.....	399	659	379	290	750	908	123	1 486	175	1 614	481	241
2.....	1 009	1 294	573	478	920	1 410	400	2 483	419	3 194	966	571
3 or more.....	582	1 311	743	268	817	1 049	406	1 148	245	2 662	523	514
Trucks or vans:												
None.....	453	1 023	583	362	1 105	1 608	254	2 284	226	2 894	546	298
1.....	1 314	1 804	776	578	1 136	1 496	561	2 813	511	3 732	1 235	759
2.....	218	384	287	129	300	350	93	371	135	838	224	205
3 or more.....	44	175	75	25	105	84	36	72	19	189	58	92
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	326	568	367	381	671	950	132	1 097	181	1 763	302	369
Owner-occupied housing units.....	314	452	313	338	519	806	120	882	170	1 489	265	318
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	7	13	8	25	11	—	27	6	41	8	2
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	7	7	14	26	11	5	24	6	38	3	—
No vehicle available.....	30	66	19	54	113	148	10	238	27	105	42	26
No telephone.....	7	23	29	17	96	62	8	119	2	94	36	9
Lacking central heating system.....	107	109	165	47	251	389	30	440	71	453	155	188
Lacking air conditioning.....	318	475	192	341	362	559	116	985	177	1 193	289	263
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	929	1 285	530	661	972	1 493	235	3 058	339	3 079	935	403
With a mortgage.....	561	895	235	284	543	937	139	1 370	152	2 065	606	198
Less than \$100.....	—	15	—	—	12	6	2	16	5	25	2	2
\$100 to \$199.....	42	251	47	55	136	115	21	272	28	231	72	50
\$200 to \$299.....	167	294	82	124	289	413	44	601	45	692	235	57
\$300 to \$399.....	154	208	50	63	70	228	31	283	48	535	159	59
\$400 to \$599.....	162	115	35	28	28	117	35	183	15	463	100	30
\$600 or more.....	36	12	21	14	8	58	6	15	11	119	38	—
Median.....	\$332	\$257	\$284	\$274	\$231	\$284	\$318	\$267	\$293	\$315	\$298	\$288
Not mortgaged.....	368	390	295	377	429	556	96	1 688	187	1 014	329	205
Median.....	\$127	\$75	\$98	\$122	\$78	\$93	\$88	\$93	\$103	\$93	\$85	\$80
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	131	469	275	155	480	596	91	1 306	146	1 000	550	137
Less than \$80.....	—	51	34	9	10	20	8	85	4	15	6	8
\$80 to \$99.....	—	55	24	4	36	15	—	55	—	16	9	14
\$100 to \$149.....	1	73	36	29	90	130	4	293	14	136	87	12
\$150 to \$199.....	16	89	57	40	126	188	8	325	38	229	113	26
\$200 to \$299.....	55	78	78	42	88	116	28	369	33	327	187	42
\$300 to \$399.....	2	5	20	2	15	44	—	72	10	53	50	—
\$400 or more.....	8	6	6	—	—	1	—	10	—	16	30	—
No cash rent.....	49	112	20	29	115	82	43	97	47	208	68	35
Median.....	\$227	\$150	\$178	\$174	\$162	\$183	\$205	\$173	\$190	\$200	\$213	\$178
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	\$14 465	\$15 244	\$14 960	\$11 584	\$10 639	\$11 813	\$14 872	\$17 227	\$11 620	\$14 782	\$15 778	\$11 955
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$15 666	\$16 448	\$15 656	\$11 663	\$11 316	\$13 164	\$15 780	\$18 842	\$12 163	\$16 646	\$17 877	\$12 462
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$10 532	\$10 024	\$13 924	\$10 625	\$9 022	\$8 728	\$9 819	\$12 420	\$10 473	\$10 953	\$11 966	\$9 635

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Counties

	The State	Ada	Adams	Bannock	Bear Lake	Benewah	Bingham	Blaine	Boise	Bonner	Bonneville
Occupied housing units	21 348	1 042	141	308	131	229	1 035	129	31	285	702
Complete kitchen facilities.....	21 105	1 028	137	296	130	220	1 027	123	31	273	702
No telephone.....	887	26	4	13	—	9	43	14	4	14	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1.....	18 873	941	118	269	109	224	933	117	31	251	654
2 or more.....	499	19	11	—	5	5	7	—	—	—	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 976	82	12	39	17	—	95	12	—	34	17
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system.....	14 942	806	42	246	81	136	776	101	8	139	589
Room heaters with flue.....	1 945	80	7	10	3	16	117	20	—	7	12
Room heaters without flue.....	375	4	8	15	7	5	6	—	6	6	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	4 076	152	84	37	40	72	136	8	17	133	101
None.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	505	25	7	12	4	—	33	11	—	9	14
1975 to 1978.....	2 072	104	10	46	16	5	105	22	2	22	41
1970 to 1974.....	2 341	190	13	48	12	31	120	—	3	59	70
1960 to 1969.....	2 276	101	13	12	14	17	183	13	6	51	74
1940 to 1959.....	5 721	217	38	56	32	93	244	41	2	54	206
1939 or earlier.....	8 433	405	60	134	53	83	350	42	18	90	297
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	1 001	23	—	10	51	11	29	27	—	23	37
Individual drilled well.....	17 545	978	111	207	55	143	963	93	11	116	655
Individual dug well.....	997	21	6	7	—	35	22	9	4	51	3
Some other source.....	1 805	20	24	84	25	40	21	—	16	95	7
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	268	11	—	7	10	5	18	—	—	—	9
Septic tank or cesspool.....	20 601	1 025	135	294	121	211	1 009	123	31	280	693
Other means.....	479	6	6	7	—	13	8	6	—	5	—
AIR CONDITIONING											
None.....	16 205	571	123	291	114	189	953	115	31	255	662
Central system.....	2 413	236	7	10	11	5	48	7	—	8	25
1 or more individual room units.....	2 730	235	11	7	6	35	34	7	—	22	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	2 412	77	17	12	12	17	78	24	—	9	48
1975 to 1978.....	4 755	267	22	72	26	34	195	28	2	72	111
1970 to 1974.....	3 840	208	31	58	12	66	202	19	9	45	118
1960 to 1969.....	3 707	197	33	22	15	41	216	24	6	64	125
1959 or earlier.....	6 634	293	38	144	66	71	344	34	14	95	300
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	605	40	—	7	16	—	47	7	—	11	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 785	31	11	14	24	—	87	21	3	13	65
Electricity.....	6 601	343	27	99	14	102	361	40	5	98	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6 986	408	17	100	17	60	331	40	11	35	241
Coal or coke.....	1 834	82	6	63	26	—	94	13	—	—	113
Wood.....	3 475	138	80	25	34	67	115	8	12	128	101
Other fuel.....	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total.....											
None.....	242	20	—	7	5	—	19	—	—	—	—
1.....	2 566	76	11	10	12	26	69	14	—	25	56
2.....	8 813	367	57	134	35	80	430	54	14	139	325
3 or more.....	9 727	579	73	157	79	123	517	61	17	121	321
Trucks or vans.....											
None.....	3 601	179	15	17	9	23	131	30	3	35	88
1.....	11 914	573	73	195	70	127	557	66	11	174	418
2.....	4 346	258	35	66	26	62	287	33	14	56	124
3 or more.....	1 487	32	18	30	26	17	60	—	3	20	72
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	4 546	228	19	74	29	53	208	22	5	61	138
Owner-occupied housing units.....	4 157	204	17	67	28	53	195	22	—	61	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	122	—	2	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	104	9	2	7	—	—	8	—	—	7	—
No vehicle available.....	174	20	—	7	5	—	13	—	—	—	—
No telephone.....	118	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system.....	1 529	55	13	19	17	17	71	9	5	22	27
Lacking air conditioning.....	3 684	178	17	74	29	35	190	15	5	53	138
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 082	86	—	24	20	9	41	—	4	20	62
With a mortgage.....	627	49	—	13	—	9	29	—	3	15	15
Less than \$100.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	102	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	—
\$200 to \$299.....	135	—	—	8	—	9	7	—	—	—	9
\$300 to \$399.....	171	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—
\$400 to \$599.....	144	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$600 or more.....	62	18	—	5	—	—	4	—	3	—	—
Median.....	\$341	\$514	—	\$291	—	\$225	\$268	—	\$675	\$353	\$242
Not mortgaged.....	455	37	—	11	20	—	12	—	1	5	47
Median.....	\$112	\$130	—	\$148	\$116	—	\$75	—	\$88	\$400	\$184
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	722	27	—	7	—	—	15	—	—	6	6
Less than \$80.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	56	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	53	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	509	8	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	6	6
Median.....	\$167	\$242	—	—	—	—	\$213	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$15 623	\$17 304	\$17 232	\$20 962	\$15 865	\$19 673	\$15 469	\$10 139	\$16 607	\$15 938	\$15 741
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$16 530	\$18 950	\$17 750	\$22 404	...	\$19 643	\$16 317	...	\$16 607	\$15 710	\$16 458
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$11 972	\$13 333	\$13 750	\$7 917	...	\$22 614	\$11 250	...	\$27 500	\$32 857	\$10 357

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Boundary	Butte	Camas	Canyon	Caribou	Cassia	Clark	Clearwater	Custer	Elmore	Franklin
Occupied housing units	137	188	92	2 197	352	851	33	179	250	288	465
Complete kitchen facilities	137	185	92	2 185	352	851	28	179	247	282	457
No telephone	—	15	6	39	21	78	14	7	13	29	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	131	164	92	2 047	309	696	20	148	191	229	430
2 or more	—	2	—	12	11	33	6	7	8	13	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	22	—	138	32	122	7	24	51	46	35
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	56	140	44	1 637	315	738	10	91	109	226	358
Room heaters with flue	8	12	19	204	13	42	5	—	31	11	21
Room heaters without flue	7	—	18	47	—	41	—	13	14	7	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	66	36	11	309	24	30	18	75	96	44	86
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	6	—	66	12	17	—	31	5	6	5
1975 to 1978	25	31	12	172	56	68	—	21	29	44	47
1970 to 1974	—	24	—	196	13	116	3	19	31	49	47
1960 to 1969	6	18	7	214	13	124	4	5	34	41	18
1940 to 1959	48	39	20	679	86	191	—	45	61	61	88
1939 or earlier	58	70	53	870	172	335	26	58	90	87	260
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	74	5	—	43	26	56	—	4	3	20	221
Individual drilled well	38	175	84	2 017	208	691	28	88	213	227	86
Individual dug well	19	5	5	75	—	38	—	20	4	—	37
Some other source	6	3	3	62	118	66	5	67	30	41	121
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	—	5	—	17	1	5	—	—	—	9	—
Septic tank or cesspool	137	180	92	2 148	351	837	28	172	247	279	457
Other means	—	3	—	32	—	9	5	7	3	—	8
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	132	171	85	1 211	345	623	30	148	219	129	432
Central system	5	8	2	424	7	147	3	17	17	83	25
1 or more individual room units	—	9	5	562	—	81	—	14	14	76	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	11	24	8	229	47	164	8	31	29	41	31
1975 to 1978	25	27	19	513	121	194	11	43	77	77	79
1970 to 1974	12	58	4	291	49	143	3	38	52	59	87
1960 to 1969	48	23	11	463	25	135	2	29	52	80	76
1959 or earlier	41	56	50	701	110	215	9	38	40	31	192
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	—	—	33	76	25	—	—	—	23	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	42	7	106	29	95	10	6	50	34	63
Electricity	34	87	25	609	51	474	3	69	88	92	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30	17	43	1 016	117	209	2	29	21	90	163
Coal or coke	—	6	3	231	55	20	3	—	3	5	54
Wood	61	36	11	202	24	28	15	75	88	44	85
Other fuel	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total	—	2	—	24	7	6	2	—	—	—	—
None	10	17	12	304	33	160	9	—	40	41	78
1	75	75	34	867	172	324	9	93	84	137	218
2	52	94	46	1 002	140	361	13	86	126	110	169
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans	10	17	26	506	46	100	11	22	13	62	79
None	90	105	31	1 137	206	550	9	86	136	150	314
1	23	50	26	429	81	142	13	56	72	70	61
2	14	16	9	125	19	59	—	15	29	6	11
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	14	40	22	547	78	115	12	24	29	46	127
Owner-occupied housing units	14	40	16	495	78	106	12	24	25	46	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No vehicle available	—	2	—	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone	—	5	—	18	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	4	12	12	134	13	18	9	13	14	20	9
Lacking air conditioning	14	38	22	333	78	83	9	12	24	27	127
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6	3	7	143	22	38	—	—	7	17	28
With a mortgage	6	—	4	88	14	34	—	—	4	8	15
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	4
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	13	14	5	—	—	—	1	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	34	—	8	—	—	4	7	4
\$400 to \$599	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$600 or more	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$675	—	\$350	\$377	\$256	\$210	—	—	\$375	\$371	\$388
Not mortgaged	—	3	3	55	8	4	—	—	3	9	13
Median	—	\$138	\$88	\$127	\$88	\$125	—	—	\$88	\$88	\$106
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	2	—	59	—	86	4	10	13	23	—
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	6	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
No cash rent	—	2	—	29	—	77	4	10	11	7	—
Median	—	—	—	\$237	—	\$65	—	—	\$288	\$187	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$15 368	\$13 125	\$11 304	\$17 437	\$16 838	\$14 854	\$8 750	\$17 760	\$11 471	\$15 000	\$14 980
Owner-occupied housing units	\$15 368	\$13 300	\$12 031	\$18 918	\$16 434	\$16 756	\$7 500	\$17 750	\$11 900	\$17 386	\$15 549
Renter-occupied housing units	\$13 750	\$11 667	\$9 167	\$14 491	\$18 224	\$9 808	\$10 208	\$17 813	\$10 278	\$11 250	\$10 125

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

	Fremont	Gem	Gooding	Idaho	Jefferson	Jerome	Kootenai	Latah	Lemhi	Lewis	Lincoln
Occupied housing units	312	552	769	714	939	903	221	664	270	153	323
Complete kitchen facilities.....	312	552	759	694	934	903	221	648	270	153	317
No telephone.....	5	32	35	21	53	32	—	27	19	5	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1.....	293	448	682	601	761	832	178	588	204	143	239
2 or more.....	—	39	26	17	16	11	13	33	44	2	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	19	65	61	96	162	60	30	43	22	8	80
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system.....	166	284	598	344	531	768	133	342	65	80	250
Room heaters with flue.....	50	97	66	67	119	73	—	99	63	38	19
Room heaters without flue.....	7	7	6	—	30	7	—	5	—	5	4
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	89	164	99	303	259	55	88	208	142	30	50
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980.....	4	18	7	19	27	22	21	5	14	7	10
1975 to 1978.....	92	49	71	70	136	71	42	60	24	16	26
1970 to 1974.....	11	49	88	63	152	107	14	53	47	8	45
1960 to 1969.....	34	115	63	94	97	78	51	69	41	7	39
1940 to 1959.....	54	106	292	159	227	311	41	123	63	25	86
1939 or earlier.....	117	215	248	309	300	314	52	354	81	90	117
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	15	6	18	47	—	38	21	—	—	7	19
Individual drilled well.....	281	467	696	364	917	833	153	441	173	126	293
Individual dug well.....	16	40	16	81	6	11	12	103	18	3	8
Some other source.....	—	39	39	222	16	21	35	120	79	17	3
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	—	—	2	8	7	27	—	—	—	—	14
Septic tank or cesspool.....	312	545	747	646	932	842	221	595	270	143	300
Other means.....	—	7	20	60	—	34	—	69	—	10	9
AIR CONDITIONING											
None.....	307	307	532	593	884	645	212	545	259	120	234
Central system.....	5	52	80	33	40	144	—	46	11	26	44
1 or more individual room units.....	—	193	157	88	15	114	9	73	—	7	45
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980.....	24	67	125	85	103	99	26	49	19	13	62
1975 to 1978.....	106	121	214	110	235	147	66	93	51	28	104
1970 to 1974.....	30	119	167	117	197	233	21	113	84	4	67
1960 to 1969.....	22	107	85	93	108	164	58	137	47	31	49
1959 or earlier.....	130	138	178	309	296	260	50	272	69	77	41
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	7	17	22	14	8	39	9	7	10	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	28	46	95	26	172	76	—	7	42	3	78
Electricity.....	67	143	251	230	224	282	90	195	69	57	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	62	165	223	135	201	367	34	243	27	69	84
Coal or coke.....	59	37	102	20	96	112	—	16	—	3	35
Wood.....	89	144	76	281	238	27	88	186	122	21	23
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total.....											
None.....	7	26	12	6	33	—	—	6	—	3	10
1.....	29	78	94	90	216	85	25	105	8	29	30
2.....	166	228	259	336	457	363	101	272	107	50	169
3 or more.....	110	220	404	282	233	455	95	281	155	71	114
Trucks or vans.....											
None.....	42	141	168	63	244	175	17	105	13	27	56
1.....	193	320	387	404	565	518	141	357	118	78	194
2.....	55	59	170	199	109	150	36	143	98	28	43
3 or more.....	22	32	44	48	21	60	27	59	41	20	30
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	67	161	122	186	175	192	44	229	19	54	34
Owner-occupied housing units.....	67	155	93	170	134	178	29	202	19	49	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	15	—	16	—	11	—	3	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	19	6	6	13	—	—	6	—	3	2
No telephone.....	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	2	—
Lacking central heating system.....	26	90	21	103	77	46	38	121	5	33	13
Lacking air conditioning.....	67	101	108	160	169	115	44	192	19	46	30
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27	18	38	23	18	62	—	46	7	5	11
With a mortgage.....	16	18	13	9	6	27	—	15	7	5	6
Less than \$100.....	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	4
\$200 to \$299.....	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	4	—	11	9	—	5	—	—	—	3	2
\$400 to \$599.....	—	12	—	—	—	11	—	15	7	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$225	\$471	\$330	\$325	\$275	\$435	—	\$453	\$475	\$358	\$144
Not mortgaged.....	11	—	25	14	12	35	—	31	—	—	5
Median.....	\$400	—	\$123	\$87	\$150	\$111	—	\$88	—	—	\$121
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7	27	31	21	72	33	7	22	5	2	19
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	4	6	—	5	6	—	7	—	—	2
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	7	17	8	21	62	27	7	15	5	2	17
Median.....	—	\$183	\$189	—	\$126	\$105	—	\$115	—	—	\$125
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Owner-occupied housing units	\$11 346	\$16 230	\$13 639	\$15 955	\$12 824	\$16 967	\$27 546	\$13 846	\$22 746	\$14 688	\$11 278
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$11 740	\$17 278	\$14 013	\$17 188	\$14 456	\$17 926	\$25 313	\$13 782	\$22 848	\$14 531	\$12 235
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$9 821	\$10 000	\$9 826	\$10 167	\$9 327	\$13 300	\$29 333	\$15 119	\$21 250	\$15 000	\$8 750

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Madison	Minidoka	Nez Perce	Oneida	Owyhee	Payette	Power	Shoshone	Teton	Twin Falls	Valley	Washington
Occupied housing units	435	1 056	325	168	660	632	290	11	136	2 150	61	539
Complete kitchen facilities	430	1 031	318	165	649	626	290	11	136	2 138	53	533
No telephone	19	25	—	5	74	8	43	—	3	79	5	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	404	962	293	155	578	585	213	11	123	1 926	51	499
1	19	5	—	—	12	11	14	—	2	38	5	18
2 or more	12	89	32	13	70	36	63	—	11	186	5	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT	268	891	163	150	479	418	237	5	68	1 706	23	325
Central heating system	21	88	25	5	50	88	45	—	13	205	9	67
Room heaters with flue	—	3	23	4	7	7	8	—	—	48	—	—
Room heaters without flue	146	74	114	9	124	119	—	6	55	191	29	147
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	7	6	4	6	26	6	4	—	3	18	2	6
1979 to March 1980	77	57	39	14	73	29	21	—	4	185	2	36
1975 to 1978	61	56	46	17	118	33	53	—	22	201	6	47
1970 to 1974	53	145	46	13	48	67	34	6	15	128	16	49
1960 to 1969	129	425	55	26	257	221	77	5	42	582	13	101
1959 or earlier	108	367	135	92	138	276	101	—	50	1 036	22	300
SOURCE OF WATER	14	33	—	4	22	20	10	—	10	50	—	4
Public system or private company	404	929	211	139	582	587	264	11	106	1 935	29	417
Individual drilled well	17	59	36	8	15	19	—	—	2	75	18	73
Individual dug well	—	35	78	17	41	6	16	—	18	90	14	45
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	—	—	10	4	10	5	27	—	4	48	—	5
Public sewer	435	1 049	302	161	640	609	263	11	127	2 040	55	506
Septic tank or cesspool	—	7	13	3	10	18	—	—	5	62	6	28
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AIR CONDITIONING	425	797	194	152	336	356	209	11	134	1 696	54	374
Central system	10	127	58	9	123	111	54	—	2	273	2	68
1 or more individual room units	—	132	73	7	201	165	27	—	—	181	5	97
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	22	129	40	12	135	49	37	—	3	336	5	55
1979 to March 1980	98	212	71	38	151	161	48	—	36	521	2	127
1975 to 1978	80	142	71	16	91	127	64	—	28	384	6	104
1970 to 1974	88	194	46	25	102	109	55	6	25	364	18	87
1960 to 1969	147	379	86	77	181	186	86	5	44	545	30	166
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	31	40	—	—	—	30	34	—	—	29	—	7
Utility gas	63	88	—	25	95	43	27	—	10	107	4	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	84	418	114	46	218	181	133	5	28	605	13	158
Electricity	97	425	99	66	182	217	78	—	34	962	15	204
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41	46	15	24	60	54	18	—	19	289	—	11
Coal or coke	119	39	97	7	95	107	—	6	45	127	29	132
Wood	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	8	7	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	7	—	5
Total:	49	119	35	25	79	71	34	—	11	288	3	60
None	193	409	98	75	261	278	86	6	81	880	27	188
1	185	521	192	68	313	270	170	5	44	975	31	286
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans:	35	152	53	26	125	130	45	5	8	463	4	82
None	291	590	152	105	319	339	172	6	97	1 189	32	269
1	83	201	91	30	162	113	41	—	27	381	15	128
2	26	113	29	7	54	50	32	—	4	117	10	60
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	91	173	53	54	88	190	49	6	25	474	18	151
Owner-occupied housing units	91	160	53	54	78	190	41	6	25	426	18	133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	7	—	4	11	—	—	—	19	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	7	3	11	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
No vehicle available	8	7	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	5
No telephone	—	—	—	—	19	6	8	—	—	7	—	—
Lacking central heating system	14	40	40	5	33	99	4	6	12	103	7	80
Lacking air conditioning	91	145	40	51	54	136	49	6	25	377	17	141
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	48	20	10	7	39	21	26	5	6	81	—	27
Specified owner-occupied housing units	33	14	10	4	21	12	21	—	6	58	—	20
With a mortgage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Less than \$100	5	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	19	—	4
\$100 to \$199	5	—	10	—	15	6	—	—	—	14	—	5
\$200 to \$299	6	9	—	2	—	6	18	—	3	—	—	11
\$300 to \$399	17	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	12	—	—
\$400 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$455	\$383	\$275	\$275	\$215	\$275	\$379	—	\$200	\$286	—	\$305
Not mortgaged	15	6	—	3	18	9	5	—	—	23	—	7
Median	\$123	\$113	—	\$88	\$65	\$161	\$400	\$63	—	\$123	—	\$400
GROSS RENT	8	43	8	1	50	6	36	—	4	46	—	7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$80	—	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	35	8	—	21	6	28	—	4	34	—	7
Median	\$213	\$85	—	\$288	\$155	—	\$50	—	—	\$283	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	\$16 985	\$16 434	\$17 981	\$9 655	\$13 045	\$13 051	\$15 523	\$11 250	\$12 679	\$16 512	\$17 596	\$11 952
Owner-occupied housing units	\$18 112	\$16 927	\$17 240	\$9 769	\$14 306	\$12 560	\$16 424	\$11 250	\$13 929	\$19 695	...	\$12 500
Renter-occupied housing units	\$10 833	\$11 941	\$24 063	\$8 125	\$12 132	\$14 265	\$11 250	—	\$9 444	\$11 565	...	\$8 958

Table 102. Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Reservations

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units with American Indian householder								
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available		Telephone			
March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities	March 1980	Telephone	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged								
Coeur d'Alene Reservation, Idaho -----	2 022	35.1	21.1	2.9	40.9	40.0	63.8	20.1	97.4	97	7.2	100.0	92.8	25	113	126	363	
Benewah County (pt.) -----	1 390	36.8	23.0	3.7	48.5	47.4	63.2	19.4	97.3	71	5.6	100.0	90.1	22	118	138	325	
Kootenai County (pt.) -----	632	31.5	16.9	1.1	24.4	23.7	65.0	21.5	97.6	26	11.5	100.0	100.0	3	88	88	...	
Duck Valley Reservation, Idaho-Nev. -----	351	43.9	10.0	16.5	56.7	29.3	53.6	1.4	72.4	240	31.3	80.0	45.8	48	184	400	129	
Idaho (pt.) -----	52	34.6	23.1	—	51.9	—	40.4	—	59.6	41	43.9	68.3	—	16	225	400	—	
Owyhee County (pt.) -----	52	34.6	23.1	—	51.9	—	40.4	—	59.6	41	43.9	68.3	—	16	225	400	—	
Nevada (pt.) -----	299	45.5	7.7	19.4	57.5	34.4	55.9	1.7	74.6	199	28.6	82.4	55.3	32	171	400	129	
Elko County (pt.) -----	299	45.5	7.7	19.4	57.5	34.4	55.9	1.7	74.6	199	28.6	82.4	55.3	32	171	400	129	
Fort Hall Reservation, Idaho -----	1 420	49.9	11.0	3.2	30.8	27.4	63.9	22.0	93.9	609	21.0	89.7	61.2	98	221	77	189	
Bannock County (pt.) -----	434	51.8	7.1	5.3	6.9	11.8	67.1	15.0	88.5	155	14.8	92.9	60.6	24	275	98	185	
Bingham County (pt.) -----	737	40.2	17.0	3.0	42.1	42.6	57.3	14.7	95.8	438	24.0	88.1	60.0	74	208	400	202	
Caribou County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Power County (pt.) -----	249	75.1	—	—	39.4	9.6	78.3	55.8	98.0	16	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	88	—	
Kootenai Reservation, Idaho -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Boundary County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nez Perce Reservation, Idaho -----	7 009	29.4	28.6	6.1	64.5	59.3	60.0	42.8	97.3	154	29.9	96.1	100.0	25	281	400	134	
Clearwater County (pt.) -----	2 353	26.7	24.1	8.1	77.6	73.5	62.2	52.1	96.1	8	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Idaho County (pt.) -----	1 473	32.2	25.8	1.8	46.5	43.5	51.5	37.6	97.1	6	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Lewis County (pt.) -----	1 764	28.6	37.5	10.3	78.0	73.6	65.6	26.3	98.5	3	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Nez Perce County (pt.) -----	1 419	31.9	28.0	2.2	44.8	34.4	57.9	53.3	97.9	137	25.5	100.0	100.0	19	281	400	132	

Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Year-round housing units (number)	360 031	198 666	75 035	61 735	13 300	75 335	48 296	161 365	23 430	21 348	67 795	292 236
Year structure built	7.3	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	7.0	6.5	8.8	7.3	2.6	5.5	7.7
1979 to March 1980	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
1975 to 1978	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	—	0.9	1.1
1970 to 1974	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1
1960 to 1969	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.1
1950 to 1959	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.1
1940 to 1949	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.9
1939 or earlier	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.8	2.0
Heating equipment	7.9	6.2	5.9	5.7	6.8	6.6	6.1	10.0	7.7	5.0	7.0	8.1
Steam or hot water system	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Central warm-air furnace	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2	3.7	2.7
Electric heat pump	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	—	0.5	0.3
Other built-in electric units	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.9	2.0
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Room heaters with flue	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Room heaters without flue	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.0
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms	6.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.6	4.5	7.9	6.8	2.3	4.8	6.6
None	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.1
1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.4
2	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.2
3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4
4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	—	0.3	0.4
5 or more	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Units in structure	8.7	6.7	5.6	5.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	11.2	10.2	4.9	5.7	9.4
1, detached	3.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	4.9	2.4	2.2	5.8	4.3	2.7	3.0	4.0
1, attached	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1
2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7
3 and 4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8
5 to 9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	—	0.5	1.0
10 to 49	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.1	—	0.6	2.0
50 or more	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	—	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	0.2
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6
Bathrooms	4.6	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.1	4.0	2.9	6.2	5.0	0.9	3.2	4.9
No bathroom or only a half bath	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.9
1 complete bathroom	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.8	3.2	3.0	0.4	1.6	2.7
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	—	0.4	0.4
2 or more complete bathrooms	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9
Kitchen facilities	4.6	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.3	4.2	3.2	6.1	5.1	1.5	3.1	5.0
Complete kitchen facilities	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.0	3.0	5.4	4.8	1.2	3.0	4.5
No complete kitchen facilities	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5
Air conditioning	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.9	3.0	5.8	4.7	1.0	3.3	4.6
None	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.0	4.3	3.5	0.8	1.5	3.4
Central system	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.5
1 or more individual room units	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.7
Source of water	4.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.5	6.5	5.3	0.9	2.4	4.7
Public system or private company	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.4	4.0	5.1	0.2	1.9	3.3
Individual drilled well	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.0
Individual dug well	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.1
Some other source	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1	—	—	0.2
Sewage disposal	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.7	6.5	4.2	0.8	2.0	4.8
Public sewer	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.5	0.1	1.4	2.8
Septic tank or cesspool	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5
Other means	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
Stories in structure	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.0	5.0	4.6	1.6	2.8	4.2
1 to 3	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.0	5.0	4.6	1.6	2.8	4.2
4 to 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units (number)	324 107	183 608	69 536	57 109	12 427	69 666	44 406	140 499	20 280	21 348	63 139	260 968
Vehicles available	11.1	9.9	8.3	7.8	10.5	11.0	10.6	12.8	12.1	7.0	8.6	11.7
None	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.8	3.4	2.9	2.2	3.3	0.8	2.0	2.7
1	6.4	5.4	4.6	4.2	6.7	5.9	5.8	7.7	6.6	4.2	4.9	6.8
2	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.8
3 or more	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.3
With telephone	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.6	2.1
No telephone	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
House heating fuel	7.1	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.8	6.3	9.2	7.5	8.0	4.8	7.7
Utility gas	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.0	1.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.5
Electricity	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.4	4.2	2.8	2.9	1.7	3.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.6	0.7	1.6
Coal or coke	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	0.2
Wood	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
Other fuel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.8
Cooking fuel	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.2
Year householder moved into unit	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	5.2	4.2	7.2	2.6	4.1
1979 to March 1980	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0
1975 to 1978	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0
1970 to 1974	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
1960 to 1969	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
1950 to 1959	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
1949 or earlier	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	4.7	0.5	1.1

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban
Inside urbanized areas
Central cities
Urban fringe
Outside urbanized areas
Places of 10,000 or more
Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Rural
Places of 1,000 to 2,500
Other rural
Farm

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's
Urban
Central cities
Not in central cities
Rural
Outside SMSA's
Urban
Rural

SMSA's

Boise City, Idaho
Urban
Rural

URBANIZED AREAS

Boise City, Idaho
Pocatello, Idaho

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

American Falls city
Ammon city
Blackfoot city
Boise City
Buhl city
Burley city
Caldwell city
Chubbuck city
Coeur d'Alene city
Eagle city

Emmett city
Garden City city
Gooding city
Grangeville city
Hayden city
Heyburn city
Idaho Falls city
Jerome city
Kellogg city
Lewiston city

Meridian city
Montpelier city
Moscow city
Mountain Home city
Mountain Home AFB (COP)
Nampa city
Orofino city
Payette city
Pocatello city
Post Falls city

Preston city
Rexburg city
Rigby city
Rupert city
St. Anthony city
St. Maries city
Salmon city
Sandpoint city
Shelley city
Soda Springs city
Twin Falls city
Weiser city

COUNTIES

Ada
Adams
Bannock
Bear Lake

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facil- ities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pos- senger ele- vator	Air con- dition- ing		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in housing unit
360 031	7.3	7.9	8.7	6.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	0.1	4.4	324 107	7.1	2.7	2.0	3.9	11.1	2.2
198 666	6.0	6.2	6.7	4.9	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.1	0.1	3.2	183 608	5.5	2.0	1.5	2.8	9.9	1.7
75 035	4.8	5.9	5.6	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.6	0.1	2.7	69 536	4.5	1.7	1.0	2.3	8.3	1.4
61 735	4.7	5.7	5.2	4.4	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.6	0.2	2.6	57 109	4.6	1.6	1.0	2.4	7.8	1.2
13 300	5.1	6.8	7.4	4.7	3.3	3.1	1.7	1.6	2.5	-	3.2	12 427	4.4	1.9	1.4	2.2	10.5	2.0
123 631	6.8	6.4	7.4	5.2	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	-	3.5	114 072	6.0	2.2	1.7	3.1	10.9	1.9
75 335	7.0	6.6	7.5	5.6	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.8	0.1	3.9	69 666	5.8	2.4	1.9	3.1	11.0	2.0
48 296	6.5	6.1	7.1	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	-	3.0	44 406	6.3	2.0	1.4	3.0	10.6	1.7
161 365	8.8	10.0	11.2	7.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.5	5.0	-	5.8	140 499	9.2	3.5	2.8	5.2	12.8	2.9
23 430	7.3	7.7	10.2	6.8	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.6	-	4.7	20 280	7.5	2.3	2.1	4.2	12.1	2.5
137 935	9.0	10.4	11.4	8.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.9	5.0	-	6.0	120 219	9.5	3.8	2.9	5.4	12.9	3.0
21 348	2.6	5.0	4.9	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	-	1.0	21 348	8.0	1.9	1.4	7.2	7.0	1.0
67 795	5.5	7.0	5.7	4.8	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.8	0.1	3.3	63 139	4.8	2.0	1.5	2.6	8.6	1.7
58 227	5.0	6.5	5.3	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.7	0.1	2.8	54 185	4.4	1.9	1.2	2.4	8.1	1.5
43 292	5.2	6.4	4.6	4.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.7	0.1	2.7	40 269	4.3	1.9	1.2	2.5	7.6	1.4
14 935	4.7	6.9	7.4	4.3	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.9	-	3.1	13 916	4.5	1.9	1.3	2.1	9.6	1.6
9 568	8.2	10.2	8.0	6.9	5.2	6.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	-	6.2	8 954	7.4	3.1	2.8	4.4	11.5	3.1
292 236	7.7	8.1	9.4	6.6	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.2	0.1	4.6	260 968	7.7	2.8	2.2	4.1	11.7	2.3
140 439	6.4	6.1	7.3	5.1	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.3	0.1	3.4	129 423	5.9	2.1	1.6	3.0	10.6	1.8
151 797	8.8	10.0	11.4	8.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.7	5.1	-	5.7	131 545	9.4	3.6	2.8	5.3	12.9	2.9
67 795	5.5	7.0	5.7	4.8	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.8	0.1	3.3	63 139	4.8	2.0	1.5	2.6	8.6	1.7
58 227	5.0	6.5	5.3	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.7	0.1	2.8	54 185	4.4	1.9	1.2	2.4	8.1	1.5
9 568	8.2	10.2	8.0	6.9	5.2	6.0	4.1	3.6	3.4	-	6.2	8 954	7.4	3.1	2.8	4.4	11.5	3.1
54 326	5.1	6.5	5.3	4.5	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.6	0.1	2.8	50 599	4.3	1.9	1.3	2.4	8.2	1.5
20 709	4.0	4.3	6.5	4.2	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.2	2.3	18 937	5.2	1.1	0.5	2.2	8.5	1.0
1 396	10.4	4.4	5.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.6	8.0	-	2.6	1 251	4.2	2.0	0.6	3.0	9.2	2.2
1 245	5.1	2.7	5.5	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	1.7	1 179	2.4	-	-	-	3.9	1.1
3 698	10.2	9.2	8.9	9.1	6.8	7.7	6.4	5.6	7.4	-	6.7	3 266	3.9	1.3	0.6	2.0	9.1	1.9
43 292	5.2	6.4	4.6	4.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.7	0.1	2.7	40 269	4.3	1.9	1.2	2.5	7.6	1.4
1 576	4.3	5.8	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	-	1.0	1 450	3.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	12.3	1.2
3 334	4.0	5.8	7.0	5.0	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	-	3.2	3 030	5.1	1.4	0.8	2.4	10.8	1.7
6 820	9.7	8.1	8.1	5.6	3.6	4.0	1.8	2.0	4.0	-	3.4	6 420	5.9	2.3	1.3	2.5	11.0	1.7
2 266	6.8	5.9	5.0	5.3	4.2	3.8	1.5	1.5	2.3	-	2.8	2 097	5.3	1.8	1.4	3.1	10.8	3.2
8 749	8.4	12.4	9.6	7.9	7.1	6.1	4.5	5.0	5.1	-	6.2	7 857	9.7	4.3	3.7	7.4	17.6	3.6
1 007	2.8	6.8	3.6	3.2	1.8	1.8	3.2	1.2	2.1	-	1.8	937	5.5	1.1	1.1	2.9	7.2	1.4
1 947	4.6	7.1	5.1	2.9	2.1	2.8	1.2	0.6	3.0	-	1.7	1 811	5.4	-	-	2.1	8.4	0.7
1 975	12.1	10.6	13.4	12.3	7.7	7.5	3.7	2.7	5.2	-	8.4	1 775	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.7	13.7	2.8
1 266	4.3	2.3	6.6	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.6	2.1	-	0.2	1 185	4.6	0.7	0.7	2.9	5.8	0.7
1 522	1.8	0.3	2.6	1.6	-	1.3	-	-	0.4	-	-	1 349	3.5	-	-	1.1	4.5	-
1 033	3.1	4.0	5.2	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.6	6.3	2.9	-	2.2	964	4.8	1.2	0.7	3.2	9.6	1.1
857	3.6	7.4	2.9	2.1	3.0	-	3.2	1.2	1.5	-	-	817	7.3	0.9	-	0.7	7.7	1.2
15 039	4.0	2.7	4.6	3.6	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.1	2.2	13 916	4.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	10.1	1.8
2 688	3.4	4.9	10.0	3.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	-	1.3	2 552	5.3	2.7	2.3	3.9	9.0	2.3
1 431	6.9	11.5	12.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.9	-	5.4	1 330	9.9	4.0	4.0	8.0	29.0	4.1
11 459	9.0	5.1	8.5	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.5	4.4	-	4.4	10 769	7.3	2.3	3.5	4.4	13.9	2.5
2 894	5.5	6.4	6.8	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.9	4.5	-	3.0	2 649	5.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	7.1	1.1
1 188	5.3	3.0	4.9	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.3	3.1	-	1.3	1 060	5.6	-	-	2.5	4.1	-
5 939	2.5	1.6	5.5	4.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.4	5 686	3.7	2.9	0.9	0.7	5.7	0.6
3 088	10.4	6.1	6.7	4.1	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.4	-	3.4	2 819	4.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	9.8	2.2
1 539	19.4	4.1	17.9	4.1	3.4	2.7	5.1	6.0	2.7	-	3.5	1 474	5.1	4.4	2.4	2.4	10.0	2.8
9 769	9.9	10.2	8.1	8.5	6.7	5.9	3.3	2.9	3.9	0.2	6.3	8 987	5.7	2.1	1.6	2.8	9.4	1.4
1 435	1.3	3.1	5.4	4.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	4.5	0.8	-	1.5	1 344	6.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	8.9	1.9
2 183	3.9	5.6	6.9	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.3	2.4	-	1.6	2 038	5.7	2.9	1.8	4.1	10.5	3.3
18 443	3.6	4.1	6.7	4.1	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.2	2.2	16 840	5.2	1.1	0.4	2.1	8.2	0.8
2 096	12.1	10.4	8.1	7.5	7.4	6.4	6.3	8.0	8.2	-	7.4	1 899	12.5	0.9	0.6	3.0	16.3	1.4
1 384	6.9	11.7	7.3	6.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	-	4.8	1 252	5.0	-	0.5	3.0	9.3	1.1
3 289	7.0	7.3	11.2	8.0	5.6	6.7	4.8	5.6	5.2	-	5.0	2 980	7.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	10.5	1.5
941	13.5	10.5	12.8	9.6	11.9	7.5	5.4	6.4	6.5	-	6.6	870	13.6	5.2	2.8	5.7	25.7	1.4
2 039	7.9	10.3	7.8	6.6	5.1	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.6	-	3.9	1 901	5.1	1.1	1.5	5.3	9.9	1.5
1 191	4.1	2.9	7.8	7.1	4.2	4.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	-	3.0	1 054	14.7	3.3	2.6	6.6	18.8	2.7
1 104	7.6	4.8	5.4	7.0	2.8	4.2	3.4	3.9	2.4	-	3.2	1 047	6.8	6.0	3.7	3.2	13.1	3.2
1 419	5.2	4.9	7.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.7	1.8	-	-	3.2	1 274	3.5	3.1	1.0	2.4	6.5	1.0
2 051	6.6	7.4	7.4	3.5	3.9	3.2	1.7	2.5	2.1	-	3.5	1 796	8.4	2.6	2.2	1.2	11.2	2.5
1 073	8.0	8.7	4.2	7.2	6.4	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.4	-	4.7	957	9.5	3.3	1.7	1.7	14.4	1.7
1 384	5.3	2.5	4.1	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	2.1	1 307	14.2	3.1	3.0	6.7	10.6	2.4
10 573	5.2	6.5	7.3	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.4	-	2.0	9 785	4.4	2.1	1.1	2.2	9.5	1.9
1 985	8.8	8.9	11.0	10.2	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.6	-	6.0	1 810	4.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	10.9	0.8
67 795	5.5	7.0	5.7	4.8	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.8	0.1	3.3	63 139	4.8	2.0	1.5	2.6	8.6	1.7
1 383	9.7	3.1	13.8	4.2	1.4	1.8	3.1	3.0	1.0	-	0.9	1 212	3.7	1.6	0.9	1.4	10.9	0.9
24 681	4.4	4.7	7.1	4.5	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.4	3.0	0.2	2.7	22 489	5.7	1.4	0.7	2.9	8.9	1.2
2 665	5.5	11.1	4.6	5.2	1.7	4.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	-	1.9	2 211	10.1	1.8	1.6	5.9	8.7	1.1

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Benehew	3 172	9.3	10.2	11.8	8.9	5.8	5.7	6.5	7.1	5.3	-	5.2	2 932	7.4	6.9	4.0	4.9	13.5	3.9
Bingham	11 938	7.9	9.3	9.6	7.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	-	5.4	10 772	7.4	1.9	1.2	3.9	11.9	1.4
Blaine	6 696	6.8	8.0	11.7	10.9	4.5	6.6	8.1	4.4	3.3	-	4.1	3 978	8.9	2.3	1.7	3.6	12.9	1.8
Boise	1 447	11.3	11.3	13.9	9.0	7.0	6.2	7.8	5.9	4.4	-	4.8	1 107	14.3	4.2	1.0	3.3	11.1	0.9
Bonner	11 931	16.3	21.9	15.4	16.0	11.6	11.5	10.0	10.2	7.6	-	12.2	8 814	15.4	6.2	4.0	4.1	14.8	3.3
Bonneville	23 030	5.6	3.3	5.6	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	0.1	2.5	21 307	6.1	1.8	1.4	2.5	9.4	1.9
Boundary	2 686	9.9	9.9	15.2	10.8	11.0	8.8	8.3	10.9	7.3	-	7.4	2 479	18.4	7.7	5.5	13.6	19.3	5.4
Butte	1 238	4.2	2.6	6.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	-	1.1	1 072	6.6	1.5	0.9	2.2	10.5	1.8
Camas	378	17.5	21.2	9.0	12.2	-	1.6	7.1	6.9	0.5	-	0.5	291	12.4	3.1	1.7	7.6	7.6	1.7
Canyon	30 514	8.9	10.0	8.8	7.3	5.6	5.5	4.2	3.9	4.4	0.2	5.7	28 458	6.1	2.6	2.0	3.6	11.4	2.1
Caribou	2 898	3.8	2.4	3.4	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	-	1.3	2 674	11.1	2.9	2.8	6.2	9.5	2.3
Cassia	6 776	3.3	4.5	6.5	4.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	-	2.4	6 119	5.5	1.7	1.2	3.2	10.1	1.5
Clark	344	2.9	4.1	20.6	5.8	8.7	2.9	13.7	19.8	3.5	-	2.9	262	5.7	9.5	4.6	6.5	19.8	2.3
Clearwater	3 955	3.2	4.5	8.3	4.1	1.6	1.7	3.6	4.8	1.2	-	1.4	3 636	6.3	2.5	1.7	2.8	8.0	1.2
Custer	1 819	2.9	2.5	22.8	6.5	3.4	4.4	14.0	12.7	1.5	-	1.5	1 237	5.7	4.5	2.8	4.4	8.6	1.4
Elmore	7 533	12.3	8.3	11.3	5.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.1	-	4.7	6 832	6.0	3.8	2.3	3.4	10.6	2.3
Franklin	2 990	6.1	7.3	7.4	6.4	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.3	-	4.5	2 662	4.0	0.3	0.6	5.2	9.8	1.1
Fremont	3 804	4.8	3.9	9.7	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.4	5.3	2.1	-	2.5	3 277	9.1	2.4	1.8	5.1	12.6	2.0
Gem	4 546	5.5	10.2	10.0	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	-	3.8	4 219	10.2	1.3	1.1	3.3	8.4	0.9
Gooding	4 535	5.0	6.0	10.5	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.5	4.2	2.6	-	1.2	4 143	6.9	2.0	1.9	3.3	9.9	1.5
Idaho	5 812	7.5	7.3	8.4	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.9	3.7	-	4.0	5 150	7.2	4.1	2.6	5.6	12.3	2.1
Jefferson	4 869	9.2	8.6	9.9	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.6	-	4.5	4 437	13.4	3.7	2.5	5.6	15.3	1.8
Jerome	5 430	3.8	6.2	10.7	3.3	1.7	2.0	3.8	4.1	2.1	-	1.7	5 084	5.6	2.7	2.2	4.2	10.2	2.2
Kootenai	24 255	11.0	12.8	11.3	10.1	8.9	8.5	7.5	8.5	7.3	-	8.2	21 404	12.7	5.0	4.3	6.4	18.5	5.2
Latah	10 903	3.0	2.4	5.5	3.5	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.2	1.4	10 256	4.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	5.9	0.8
Lemhi	3 131	8.5	13.4	13.7	8.6	7.1	8.7	8.3	9.0	5.0	-	7.3	2 681	5.6	4.5	2.2	3.6	8.7	1.4
Lewis	1 772	12.2	11.0	16.5	10.9	10.0	10.3	8.2	8.1	6.4	-	10.2	1 510	6.1	0.6	0.7	4.4	9.0	1.5
Lincoln	1 307	2.5	3.7	11.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	9.6	10.0	1.1	-	1.5	1 185	7.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	7.5	1.9
Madison	5 494	5.3	5.7	9.2	6.0	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.2	3.7	-	3.6	5 009	8.2	1.8	1.6	3.1	8.5	1.2
Minidoka	6 698	5.5	8.0	8.9	4.9	4.3	2.6	4.4	3.9	3.6	-	3.3	6 192	4.8	1.0	0.7	3.9	9.5	1.6
Nez Perce	13 462	12.0	8.2	11.8	8.1	7.7	7.4	6.5	6.8	7.5	-	7.5	12 490	9.8	4.7	5.7	7.0	18.5	4.7
Oneida	1 379	2.2	0.9	4.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.1	-	1.1	1 094	4.4	1.8	1.5	6.8	6.9	1.4
Owyhee	2 859	10.0	11.3	12.2	7.8	8.2	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.5	-	7.2	2 646	10.0	6.3	5.7	8.0	18.4	5.7
Payette	6 045	3.1	6.8	8.8	3.0	1.3	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	-	2.0	5 576	5.7	1.6	1.2	3.9	9.5	2.1
Power	2 447	14.3	8.5	12.1	9.4	8.4	6.2	5.8	6.0	9.8	-	6.5	2 195	9.8	3.6	2.8	5.4	15.4	4.1
Shoshone	7 470	9.6	6.9	8.2	5.4	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	5.4	-	4.0	6 870	9.3	3.2	3.2	6.8	18.7	3.7
Teton	1 088	2.2	1.9	9.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.7	1.6	-	1.6	891	7.9	3.0	1.2	5.3	5.7	1.2
Twin Falls	20 303	5.0	6.1	7.5	3.6	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.7	-	2.0	18 888	4.9	2.0	1.1	3.0	9.7	1.9
Valley	3 032	22.7	20.7	17.7	19.9	15.7	17.5	16.4	15.7	14.0	-	15.0	2 063	7.2	4.0	2.8	5.1	11.9	2.8
Washington	3 521	9.7	11.2	13.7	10.1	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.2	6.9	-	7.5	3 164	5.1	0.6	0.7	2.5	11.1	0.6

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas ...	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the

Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification

was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and

locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a

single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy

by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Other vacants. If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Race of Householder—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,

Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-

mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-

ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a “Public system or private company.” The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, “Some other source,” includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, “Other means,” includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category “Warm-air furnace” and individual room heat pumps were included in the category “Built-in electric units.” In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category “Electric heat pump.”

Air-Conditioning—“Air-conditioning” is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone

located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Rent—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Contract Rent—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Gross Rent—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

Income in 1979—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social

Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations

such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated

characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 87 shows that for the city of Idaho Falls 13,822 housing units out of 15,039 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Idaho Falls with a percent in sample of 15.6 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 15.6 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 13,822 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (13,822) \left(1 - \frac{13,822}{15,039}\right)} =$$

75 housing units.

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Idaho Falls city was 15,039.

The standard error of the estimated 13,822 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 75 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 83 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Idaho Falls city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 91.9. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.50. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 91.9 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is $0.50 \times 1.1 = 0.55$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be ex-

pressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 13,822 housing units with no air conditioning in Idaho Falls city was found to be 83. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[13,822 - 2 (83)] \text{ to } [13,822 + 2 (83)]$$

or

$$13,656 \text{ to } 13,988.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Twin Falls city was 7,082 and the total number of housing units was 10,573. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 67.0. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.0 percent. Table D lists Twin Falls city with a percent in sample of 16.0. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (67.0 percent) is $1.0 \times 1.1 = 1.1$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Idaho Falls city and Twin Falls city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$91.9 - 67.0 = 24.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} Se(24.9) &= \sqrt{(Se(91.9))^2 + (Se(67.0))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.55)^2 + (1.1)^2} \\ &= 1.23 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[24.9 - 2(1.23)] \text{ to } [24.9 + 2(1.23)]$$

or

$$22.4 \text{ to } 27.4$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

Persons in All Other Housing Units

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 11 | 1 person in housing unit |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |

- | | |
|----|----------------------------------|
| 17 | <i>Persons in group quarters</i> |
|----|----------------------------------|

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Householder |
| 2 | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | 0 to 4 years of age |
| 2 | 5 to 14 years of age |
| 3 | 15 to 19 years of age |
| 4 | 20 to 24 years of age |
| 5 | 25 to 34 years of age |
| 6 | 35 to 44 years of age |
| 7 | 45 to 64 years of age |
| 8 | 65 years of age or older |

Female

- | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 9-16 | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8 |
|------|--------------------------------------|

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 17-32 | Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16 |
|-------|--|

Black Race

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 33-64 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 65-96 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 97-128 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|--------|--|

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 129-160 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|---------|--|

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The

initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group Owner

	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--

Black Race

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
----	-------------

82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
--------	---

Black Race

103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the

complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations			The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations		
Housing units			Housing units		
100-percent count			100-percent count		
Percent in sample			Percent in sample		
The State -----			COUNTIES		
375 127 20.3			Ada ----- 67 835 16.7		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Adams ----- 1 580 47.5		
Urban ----- 199 026 16.0			Bannock ----- 24 819 17.0		
Inside urbanized areas ----- 75 097 15.9			Bear Lake ----- 2 792 23.2		
Central cities ----- 61 792 15.9			Benewah ----- 3 499 18.6		
Urban fringe ----- 13 305 16.0			Bingham ----- 12 084 17.7		
Outside urbanized areas ----- 123 929 16.1			Blaine ----- 7 319 34.1		
Places of 10,000 or more ----- 75 438 15.6			Boise ----- 2 372 45.5		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 ----- 48 491 17.0			Bonner ----- 13 055 18.7		
Rural ----- 176 101 25.1			Bonneville ----- 23 492 16.6		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 ----- 23 743 45.3			Boundary ----- 2 755 26.3		
Other rural ----- 152 358 22.0			Butte ----- 1 280 48.6		
Farm ----- - - - -			Camas ----- 527 46.1		
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Canyon ----- 30 616 18.4		
Inside SMSA's ----- 67 835 16.7			Caribou ----- 3 105 22.6		
Urban ----- 58 270 16.5			Cassia ----- 7 010 17.9		
Central cities ----- 43 330 16.0			Clark ----- 445 47.4		
Not in central cities ----- 14 940 18.1			Clearwater ----- 4 112 22.2		
Rural ----- 9 565 17.6			Custer ----- 2 100 48.0		
Outside SMSA's ----- 307 292 21.1			Elmore ----- 8 055 18.6		
Urban ----- 140 756 15.8			Franklin ----- 3 047 20.5		
Rural ----- 166 536 25.6			Fremont ----- 5 376 21.6		
SMSA's			Gem ----- 4 578 16.0		
Boise City, Idaho ----- 67 835 16.7			Gooding ----- 4 591 24.2		
Urban ----- 58 270 16.5			Idaho ----- 6 344 21.7		
Rural ----- 9 565 17.6			Jefferson ----- 4 994 21.4		
URBANIZED AREAS			Jerome ----- 5 531 17.7		
Boise City, Idaho ----- 54 367 16.0			Kootenai ----- 26 959 17.7		
Pocatello, Idaho ----- 20 730 15.6			Latah ----- 11 013 20.9		
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE			Lemhi ----- 3 452 16.0		
American Falls city ----- 1 396 15.4			Lewis ----- 1 807 45.5		
Ammon city ----- 1 245 15.0			Lincoln ----- 1 343 47.1		
Blackfoot city ----- 3 707 14.9			Madison ----- 5 537 16.6		
Boise City city ----- 43 330 16.0			Minidoka ----- 6 876 18.5		
Buhl city ----- 1 576 16.0			Nez Perce ----- 13 507 16.2		
Burley city ----- 3 334 16.9			Oneida ----- 1 475 49.2		
Caldwell city ----- 6 833 16.0			Owyhee ----- 3 015 28.5		
Chubbuck city ----- 2 266 16.0			Payette ----- 6 114 24.2		
Coeur d'Alene city ----- 8 758 14.1			Power ----- 2 558 16.3		
Eagle city ----- 1 009 47.4			Shoshone ----- 7 673 28.1		
Emmett city ----- 1 947 15.7			Teton ----- 1 245 46.5		
Garden City city ----- 1 975 15.5			Twin Falls ----- 20 528 19.1		
Gooding city ----- 1 277 16.6			Valley ----- 5 107 47.5		
Grangeville city ----- 1 527 16.5			Washington ----- 3 605 18.3		
Hayden city ----- 1 035 39.5			AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Heyburn city ----- 857 19.9			Coeur d'Alene Reservation, Idaho ----- 2 818 19.6		
Idaho Falls city ----- 15 053 15.6			Benewah County (pt.) ----- 1 653 21.9		
Jerome city ----- 2 688 16.0			Kootenai County (pt.) ----- 1 165 16.4		
Kellogg city ----- 1 431 14.7			Duck Valley Reservation, Idaho-Nev. ----- 354 16.9		
Lewiston city ----- 11 476 15.8			Idaho (pt.) ----- 63 20.6		
Meridian city ----- 2 894 16.0			Owyhee County (pt.) ----- 63 20.6		
Montpelier city ----- 1 188 16.0			Nevada (pt.) ----- 291 16.2		
Moscow city ----- 5 960 15.6			Elko County (pt.) ----- 291 16.2		
Mountain Home city ----- 3 088 16.3			Fort Hall Reservation, Idaho ----- 1 496 13.4		
Mountain Home AFB (CDP) ----- 1 539 16.3			Bannock County (pt.) ----- 482 13.1		
Nampa city ----- 9 782 16.2			Bingham County (pt.) ----- 746 14.6		
Orofino city ----- 1 435 15.8			Caribou County (pt.) ----- 1 -		
Payette city ----- 2 213 16.4			Power County (pt.) ----- 267 10.5		
Pocatello city ----- 18 462 15.6			Kootenai Reservation, Idaho ----- - -		
Past Falls city ----- 2 096 16.1			Boundary County (pt.) ----- - -		
Preston city ----- 1 384 14.7			Nez Perce Reservation, Idaho ----- 7 071 26.0		
Rexburg city ----- 3 296 14.7			Clearwater County (pt.) ----- 2 348 15.6		
Rigby city ----- 962 15.7			Idaho County (pt.) ----- 1 478 24.7		
Rupert city ----- 2 039 15.4			Lewis County (pt.) ----- 1 798 45.5		
St. Anthony city ----- 1 211 15.7			Nez Perce County (pt.) ----- 1 447 19.7		
St. Maries city ----- 1 134 16.0					
Salmon city ----- 1 430 15.4					
Sandpoint city ----- 2 058 14.6					
Shelley city ----- 1 073 15.3					
Soda Springs city ----- 1 393 16.0					
Twin Falls city ----- 10 573 16.0					
Weiser city ----- 2 032 15.3					

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
 - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, *already has a job* if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, *temporarily ill* if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, *other reasons* if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

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If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons _____

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H29. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only odd housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																				
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6																															
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																															
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																															

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 1978 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>Never worked</p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly: this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>c. Own farm. . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>33.</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3
PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5
GENERAL	
The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape	

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-8, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

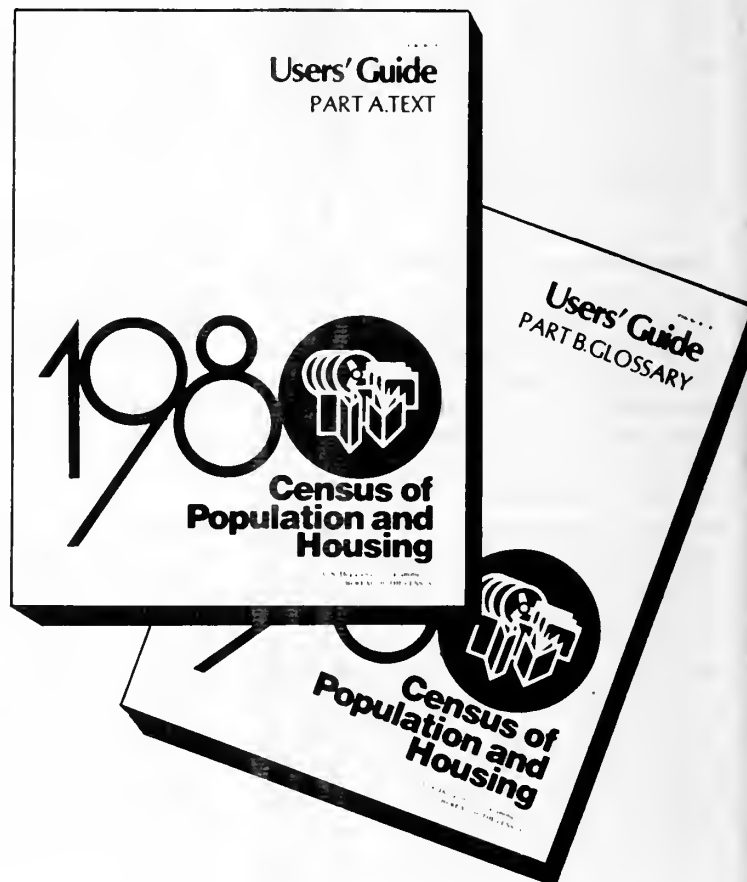
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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